

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022 is a topic of great significance for millions of followers of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church. This unique calendar, rooted in ancient traditions and religious history, serves as the backbone of the church's liturgical life, guiding daily worship, feast days, and fasting periods. In 2022, the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar continued to reflect the church's distinctive approach to timekeeping, religious observance, and annual festivities. This article provides a comprehensive overview of the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar for 2022, exploring its structure, major holidays, fasts, and cultural importance. Readers will also discover how the calendar is calculated, its differences from the Gregorian system, and its spiritual impact on the Ethiopian Orthodox faithful. Whether you are a member of the church, a researcher, or someone interested in world religions, this guide will offer valuable insights into the enduring legacy and significance of the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar in 2022.

- Understanding the Ethiopian Orthodox Church Calendar
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Understanding the Ethiopian Orthodox Church Calendar

The Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar is a unique system, deeply embedded in the liturgical life and religious tradition of Ethiopia. Unlike the commonly used Gregorian calendar, the Ethiopian calendar is based on the ancient Coptic calendar, which itself traces back to the Egyptian solar system. This calendar is not only a tool for marking days and months but also serves as a foundation for spiritual observance, guiding church services, holy days, and fasting schedules throughout the year. In 2022, the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar continued to guide millions in their religious practices, ceremonies, and community celebrations.

How the Ethiopian Orthodox Calendar Differs from the

Gregorian Calendar

One of the most distinguishing features of the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar is its calculation of time. The Ethiopian year consists of 13 months: 12 months of 30 days each and a thirteenth month called Pagumē, which has five or six days depending on whether it is a leap year. The Ethiopian calendar is approximately seven to eight years behind the Gregorian calendar, so the Ethiopian year 2014 corresponds to the Gregorian year 2022. This difference results from alternative calculations of the date of the Annunciation of Jesus.

The Ethiopian calendar also starts the year on Meskerem 1, which falls on September 11 (or September 12 in Gregorian leap years). This affects the timing of major holidays, fasts, and other religious events, making them distinctly different from those observed in Western Christian traditions.

Major Religious Holidays in 2022

The Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar is rich with significant religious holidays that commemorate key events in Christianity and Ethiopian tradition. In 2022, these observances brought communities together for worship, feasting, and devotion. The following list outlines some of the most important holidays celebrated in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar for 2022:

- **Enkutatash (New Year):** Celebrated on Meskerem 1 (September 11, 2022), marking the Ethiopian New Year and the Feast of St. John the Baptist.
- **Meskel (Finding of the True Cross):** Observed on Meskerem 17 (September 27, 2022), this festival commemorates the discovery of the cross upon which Jesus was crucified.
- **Genna (Ethiopian Christmas):** Celebrated on Tahisas 29 (January 7, 2022, Gregorian), honoring the birth of Jesus Christ.
- **Timkat (Epiphany):** Held on Tir 11 (January 19, 2022, Gregorian), this festival commemorates the baptism of Jesus in the Jordan River.
- **Fasika (Ethiopian Easter):** The date varies each year; in 2022, it fell on Miyazya 23 (April 24, 2022, Gregorian), celebrating the resurrection of Jesus Christ.
- **Other Saints' Days and Feasts:** Numerous saints' days and Marian feasts are observed throughout the year, each with its own spiritual significance.

Fasting Periods and Spiritual Practices

Fasting is central to the Ethiopian Orthodox faith, reflecting devotion, humility, and preparation for sacred events. The Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar in 2022 included several major fasting

periods, each marked by specific dietary restrictions and spiritual focus. Fasting is not only abstaining from certain foods but also involves prayer, repentance, and acts of charity.

Key Fasting Periods in 2022

- **Abiy Tsom (Great Lent):** Lasting 55 days before Easter, this is the longest fasting period, observed with strict abstinence from animal products.
- **Hudade:** The Fast of Nineveh, lasting three days, commemorates the repentance of the people of Nineveh as described in the Book of Jonah.
- **Fast of the Apostles:** A variable-length period following Pentecost, honoring the apostles' missionary work.
- **Fast of the Assumption:** A 16-day fast in August leading up to the Feast of the Assumption of St. Mary.
- **Fast of the Prophets:** A brief fast in December, also known as Tsome Nebiyat.

Fasting days are carefully observed, with many faithful attending additional church services and intensifying their prayers during these times.

The Structure and Months of the Ethiopian Calendar

The Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar is notable for its distinctive structure. Understanding its months and the calculation of leap years is essential for following religious observances accurately. The year is divided as follows:

The 13 Months of the Ethiopian Calendar

- **Meskerem** (September-October)
- **Tekemt** (October-November)
- **Hidar** (November-December)
- **Tahisas** (December-January)
- **Tir** (January-February)
- **Yekatit** (February-March)
- **Megabit** (March-April)
- **Miyazya** (April-May)

- **Genbot** (May–June)
- **Sene** (June–July)
- **Hamle** (July–August)
- **Nehasse** (August–September)
- **Pagumē** (September, 5 or 6 days)

Each of the first twelve months contains exactly 30 days, while Pagumē, the thirteenth month, has five days (or six in a leap year). This regularity makes date calculation straightforward within the system, and leap years occur every four years, similar to the Julian calendar.

Cultural and Spiritual Importance

The Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar is more than a means of tracking time; it is a vital part of Ethiopian identity and spirituality. The calendar governs the rhythm of religious life, determining when communities gather for worship, fasting, and feasting. It also preserves the church's historical connection to early Christianity and ancient traditions, fostering unity and continuity among believers.

In 2022, the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar continued to be a guide for daily living, shaping everything from agricultural cycles to family celebrations. Its influence extends beyond the church, impacting Ethiopian culture, music, art, and social customs. Through its enduring presence, the calendar remains a testament to Ethiopia's rich religious heritage and the resilience of its people.

Frequently Asked Questions about the Ethiopian Orthodox Church Calendar 2022

Q: What is the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar 2022 based on?

A: The Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar 2022 is based on the ancient Coptic calendar, which originates from the Egyptian solar calendar and is closely aligned with the Julian system.

Q: Why is the Ethiopian calendar seven or eight years behind the Gregorian calendar?

A: The difference is due to alternative calculations of the Annunciation of Jesus, with the Ethiopian Orthodox tradition placing it several years later than the Gregorian calculation.

Q: When did the Ethiopian year 2014 begin in the Gregorian calendar?

A: Ethiopian year 2014 began on September 11, 2021, and continued into 2022, according to the Gregorian calendar.

Q: What are the major Ethiopian Orthodox religious holidays in 2022?

A: Major holidays included Enkutatash (New Year), Meskel (Finding of the True Cross), Genna (Christmas), Timkat (Epiphany), and Fasika (Easter), among others.

Q: How many months are in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar?

A: The Ethiopian calendar has 13 months: 12 months of 30 days each and a short 13th month, Pagumē, which has five or six days.

Q: What are the main fasting periods observed in 2022?

A: Main fasting periods included Abiy Tsom (Great Lent), Hudade (Fast of Nineveh), the Fast of the Apostles, the Fast of the Assumption, and the Fast of the Prophets.

Q: How is Easter (Fasika) determined in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar?

A: Easter (Fasika) is calculated based on the Ethiopian calendar's version of the Paschal Full Moon, often resulting in a different date from Western Christian Easter.

Q: How does the Ethiopian calendar handle leap years?

A: A leap year occurs every four years, when Pagumē—the 13th month—has six days instead of five.

Q: What is the significance of the calendar in Ethiopian culture?

A: The calendar shapes religious, cultural, and social life, influencing everything from worship and festivals to agricultural and family events.

Q: Can non-Ethiopians use or follow the Ethiopian Orthodox

Church calendar?

A: Yes, anyone interested in Ethiopian traditions or religious observances can study and follow the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar.

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Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church Calendar 2022: A Comprehensive Guide

Are you looking for the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church calendar for 2022? Finding accurate and reliable information about the Ethiopian calendar can be tricky. This comprehensive guide provides a detailed overview of the Ethiopian Orthodox Church calendar for 2022, including major holidays, fasts, and significant dates. We'll clarify the differences between the Gregorian and Ethiopian calendars and offer resources to help you stay informed throughout the year. This post will serve as your definitive resource for navigating the 2022 Ethiopian Orthodox Church liturgical year.

Understanding the Ethiopian Calendar: A Key Difference

Before delving into the specifics of the 2022 calendar, it's crucial to understand its unique characteristics. The Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church follows the Ge'ez calendar, which is approximately seven to eight years behind the Gregorian calendar. This means that what we might consider 2022 in the Gregorian calendar corresponds to the year 2015 in the Ethiopian calendar. This difference is important to remember when comparing dates and events. The Ethiopian calendar also uses a different system for calculating years and months.

Major Holidays and Fasts in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church Calendar 2022 (2015 E.C.)

The Ethiopian Orthodox calendar is rich with significant religious holidays and periods of fasting. These are integral to the spiritual life of the faithful. Here are some of the most prominent observances for 2022 (2015 E.C.):

Fasting Periods:

Great Lent (Atsame): This is the most significant fasting period, lasting for 55 days and leading up to Easter. The exact dates vary slightly year to year but generally fall in the Gregorian calendar's late February/early March.

Advent (Tsa'eme): A period of fasting leading up to Christmas.

Fasts of the Apostles: Observed after Pentecost.

Various other shorter fast days: The Ethiopian Orthodox calendar contains many designated fast days throughout the year.

Major Feasts and Holidays:

Enkutatash (New Year): Celebrated on September 11th (Gregorian calendar).

Christmas (Ganna): Celebrated on January 7th (Gregorian calendar).

Epiphany (Timkat): Celebrated on January 19th (Gregorian calendar). This is a major festival, often involving elaborate water blessing ceremonies.

Easter (Fasika): The date of Easter varies yearly based on the lunar cycle, but it's always celebrated after the Great Lent. Consult a specific 2022 Ethiopian Orthodox calendar for the precise date.

Finding of the True Cross (Meskel): Celebrated on September 17th (Gregorian calendar).

Finding a Detailed Ethiopian Orthodox Church Calendar for 2022

While this post highlights key dates, it's important to note that a comprehensive calendar will list daily readings, commemorations of saints, and specific liturgical events. To access the most complete calendar for 2022 (2015 E.C.), consider the following resources:

Local Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Churches: Your local church will have the most accurate and detailed calendar for the year.

Online Resources: Several websites and apps dedicated to the Ethiopian Orthodox Church provide calendar information. However, always verify the source's reliability. Be wary of information from unofficial sites.

Ethiopian Orthodox Church Calendars (Printed): Many printed calendars specifically designed for the Ethiopian Orthodox faith are available for purchase online or in Ethiopian communities.

Navigating the Calendar: Tips and Considerations

Double-Check Dates: Always double-check the dates using multiple reliable sources to ensure accuracy.

Cultural Sensitivity: When engaging with the Ethiopian Orthodox community, be mindful and respectful of their traditions and religious practices.

Regional Variations: While the overarching calendar is consistent, minor variations in observances may exist in different regions.

Conclusion

The Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church calendar for 2022 (2015 E.C.) offers a rich tapestry of religious observances, reflecting a deep and vibrant faith. By understanding the key differences between the Ethiopian and Gregorian calendars and utilizing the resources mentioned above, you can navigate this significant liturgical year with a deeper appreciation for its spiritual significance. Remember to consult reliable sources to stay updated on specific dates and events.

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs)

1. Is the Ethiopian Orthodox calendar the same as the Coptic calendar? While both calendars share some similarities, there are differences in the calculation of dates and specific feast days. They are related but not identical.
2. Where can I find a printable Ethiopian Orthodox calendar for 2022? Several online resources and potentially your local Ethiopian Orthodox church may offer printable calendars. Search online for "Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church Calendar 2022 printable" to find options.
3. How does the Ethiopian calendar differ from the Gregorian calendar? The Ethiopian calendar is seven to eight years behind the Gregorian calendar and uses a different system for calculating years and months.
4. What are the most important fasting periods in the Ethiopian Orthodox Church? The most significant fasting periods are Great Lent (Atsame) and Advent (Tsa'eme).
5. Are there any online apps that provide an Ethiopian Orthodox calendar? Yes, several apps are available for smartphones and tablets that provide detailed Ethiopian Orthodox calendars. Search your app store for "Ethiopian Orthodox calendar".

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Sarah Janssen, 2021-12-07 A 2021 USA Today Bestseller! Get thousands of facts at your fingertips with this essential resource: business, the arts and pop culture, science and technology, U.S. history and government, world geography, sports, and so much more. The World Almanac® is America's bestselling reference book of all time, with more than 83 million copies sold. For more than 150 years, this compendium of information has been the authoritative source for school, library, business, and home. The 2022 edition of The World Almanac reviews the biggest events of 2021 and will be your go-to source for questions on any topic in the upcoming year. Praised as a "treasure trove of political, economic, scientific and educational statistics and information" by The Wall Street Journal, The World Almanac and Book of Facts will answer all of your trivia needs effortlessly. Features include: Special Feature: Coronavirus Status Report: A special section provides up-to-the-minute information about the world's largest public health crisis in at least a century. Statistical data and graphics across dozens of chapters show how the pandemic continues to affect the economy, work, family life, education, and culture. Special Feature: 20 Years in Afghanistan: The World Almanac provides history, data, and other context for the end of America's longest war and

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ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: Sing and Sing On Kay Kaufman Shelemay, 2022-01-11 In *Sentinel Musicians of the Ethiopian American Diaspora*, Kay Kaufman Shelemay shares more than forty years of research among Ethiopian musicians in the midst of a widespread and evolving diaspora. Beginning on the eve of the Ethiopian revolution in 1974 all the way up to the present day, Shelemay follows musicians as some leave Ethiopia for the US, setting up essential networks of support in cities such as New York, Boston, and Washington, DC. Throughout this profound transition, Shelemay shows how Ethiopian musicians serve a critical function in social and political life by both safeguarding community identity and challenging authority within Ethiopian society. She coins the term sentinel musicians to express musicians' double capacity to guard culture and guide it through periods of change, transforming the world around them under political pressures and during times of extreme social stress. While musicians held this role in Ethiopian culture long before the revolution began, it has taken on new meanings and contours in the Ethiopian diaspora. Some sentinel musicians have quite literally led the way as they migrated to new locales, establishing transnational networks, founding new institutions, and undertaking numerous initiatives in community building. Ultimately, Shelemay shows that musicians are uniquely positioned to serve this sentinel role as guardians and challengers of cultural heritage--

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: Reading Hebrews and 1 Peter from Majority World Perspectives Sofanit T. Abebe, Elizabeth W. Mburu, Abeneazer G. Urga, 2024-09-19 The contributors to this volume offer a bold re-reading of Hebrews and 1 Peter from the perspective of the Global South. The chapters provide enriching new hermeneutical and theological insights, revealing facets of the text that may not at first be apparent to readers within a Eurocentric context. The volume is thus able to explore topics ranging from the authorship of Hebrews in the Ethiopian Orthodox tradition and the Batak reading of Christus Victor, to a Xhosa perception of the solidarity and sacrifice of Jesus, and intercultural readings of Christian identity in the context of persecution.

With an introduction and final response by scholars from the Global North, this volume encourages awareness of how the Global South contributes to world Christianity.

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ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: A Postcolonial Political Theology of Care and Praxis in Ethiopia's Era of Identity Politics Rode Molla, 2022-12-15 The author argues that identity politics eliminates Ethiopians' in-between spaces and identities and defines in-between spaces as political, social, religious, and geographical spaces that enable Ethiopians to co-exist with equity, solidarity, and justice. The elimination of in-between spaces and in-between identities creates either-or class, religious, ethnic, and gender categories. Therefore, the author proposes an in-between theology that invites Ethiopians to a new hybrid way of being to resist fragmented and hegemonic identities. The author claims that postcolonial discourse and praxis of in-between pastoral care disrupts and interrogates hegemonic definitions of culture, home, subjectivity, and identity. On the other hand, in-between pastoral care uses embodiment, belonging, subjectivity, and hybridity as features of care and praxis to create intercultural and intersubjective identities that can co-construct and co-create in-between spaces. In the in-between spaces, Ethiopians can relate with the Other with intercultural competencies to live their difference, similarity, hybridity, and complexity.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: Ethiopia , 2022-12-20 A monolithic collection of images captured by photographer Joey L. over the course of thirteen years with the support of his dedicated Ethiopian crew. Joey L.'s Ethiopia book is a true love letter to my home country of Ethiopia, the land of milk and honey. His imagery does a beautiful job of capturing the diversity of the country and culture. The astonishing landscapes, beautiful people, and vibrant culture. It can all be found all here in this book. Looking at the images, I can't wait to go back to my motherland. - Marcus Samuelsson, Acclaimed chef, Author, and Restaurateur Ethiopia: A Photographic Tribute to East Africa's Diverse Cultures & Traditions is a visual ode to every region of the country and a celebration of all the diverse peoples found within. This highly anticipated volume includes both the iconic landmarks and landscapes found exclusively within Ethiopia, and regions that are lesser known to tourists and travellers. From the cosmopolitan hub of Addis Ababa famous for its Ethiopian Jazz, to the hinterlands of the Gambela region, where the Majang people climb trees over 150 feet tall to collect wild honey. From the north's Orthodox Tewahedo historic sites, to the Islamic influence spread across the east within Afar and Somali communities, to the Animist spiritualities of the southern nations. The book is a first of its kind—underscoring what makes each region of Ethiopia unique, yet uniting all in one cohesive visual style. Every walk of life is dignified in their own unique way. The flow of the collection is guided by immersive environmental images, landscapes, and classic still life. Interspersed into the narrative are thoughtful portraits, all photographed within the same “nomadic studio tent” the team built and took across the country. The portraits have a familiarity that only a decade of commitment to a single project can produce. The subjects are introduced by name. One spread of the book shows the same girl, Gure, photographed nearly ten years apart. On the book cover is a rare portrait of Fentale and Woday, two Kereyu men who travel to the market once a week to trade camels and try to meet potential wives with their carefully crafted hairstyles. There is Captain Amsale, a charismatic pilot of Ethiopian Airlines—the first to fly internationally with an all-female flight crew. Deeper within the book, we meet Mories, one of the last remaining subsistence crocodile hunters of the Dassanach, whose nomadic existence is kept alive by following the legends of their ancestors. These seemingly disconnected cultural threads are woven together masterfully in order to truly see Ethiopia—which itself is the sum of all the diverse lands and the proud people who inhabit it. 300+ COLOR PHOTOGRAPHS: Hundreds of intimate fine art photographs capture the diverse people and landscapes of Ethiopia and East Africa. STUNNING LANDSCAPES: Joey captures distinct—and often overlooked—natural features of Ethiopia's interior, from its vast deserts, sprawling mountain ranges, and dense forests. VIBRANT CITIES: Scenes from cities like Addis Ababa reveal a vibrant energy, alight with jazz clubs, musicians, youth culture, and so much more. DIVERSE CULTURES: Visually explore the Orthodox Tewahedo historic sites, see the Islamic influence on the Afar and Somali communities, and experience the Animist spiritualities of the southern nations.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: Religion and Nature Conservation Radhika Borde, Alison A Ormsby, Stephen M Awoyemi, Andrew G Gosler, 2022-10-31 This book presents a broad array of global case studies exploring the interaction between religion and the conservation of nature, from the viewpoints of the religious practitioners themselves. With conservation and religion often being championed as allies in the quest for a sustainable world where humans and nature flourish, this book provides a much-needed compendium of detailed examples where religion and conservation science have been brought together. Case studies cover a variety of religions, faiths and practices, including traditional, Indigenous, Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism, Islam, Jainism, Judaism, Shinto and Zoroastrianism. Importantly, this volume gives voice to the religious practitioners and adherents themselves. Beyond an exercise in anthropology, ethnobiology and comparative religion, the book is an applied work, seeking the answer to how in a world of nearly eight billion people, we might help our own species to prevent the extinction of life. This book will be of great interest to students and scholars of nature conservation, environment and religion, cultural geography and ethnobiology, as well as practitioners and professionals working in conservation.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian

Church Andrew Louth, 2022-02-17 Uniquely authoritative and wide-ranging in its scope, The Oxford Dictionary of the Christian Church is the indispensable reference work on all aspects of the Christian Church. It contains over 6,500 cross-referenced A-Z entries, and offers unrivalled coverage of all aspects of this vast and often complex subject, from theology; churches and denominations; patristic scholarship; and the bible; to the church calendar and its organization; popes; archbishops; other church leaders; saints; and mystics. In this new edition, great efforts have been made to increase and strengthen coverage of non-Anglican denominations (for example non-Western European Christianity), as well as broadening the focus on Christianity and the history of churches in areas beyond Western Europe. In particular, there have been extensive additions with regards to the Christian Church in Asia, Africa, Latin America, North America, and Australasia. Significant updates have also been included on topics such as liturgy, Canon Law, recent international developments, non-Anglican missionary activity, and the increasingly important area of moral and pastoral theology, among many others. Since its first appearance in 1957, the ODCC has established itself as an essential resource for ordinands, clergy, and members of religious orders, and an invaluable tool for academics, teachers, and students of church history and theology, as well as for the general reader.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *The Ethiopian Orthodox Tāwahido Church* Ephraim Isaac, 2012 Ephraim Isaac sketches the history of the Ethiopian Orthodox Tawahido Church and also that of Christianity as a whole in Ethiopia. As the reader will discover, not only are there strong Biblical Hebraic elements in the theology, political theory and liturgical calendar of the Ethiopian Church but there is also a strong influence from Beta Israel and Ethiopian Jews. Besides Jews and Christians, there are also very large numbers of Muslims and various native beliefs in Ethiopia.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *The Handbook of Linguistic Human Rights* Tove Skutnabb-Kangas, Robert Phillipson, 2022-12-20 A groundbreaking new work that sheds light on case studies of linguistic human rights around the world, raising much-needed awareness of the struggles of many peoples and communities The first book of its kind, the Handbook of Linguistic Human Rights presents a diverse range of theoretically grounded studies of linguistic human rights, exemplifying what linguistic justice is and how it might be achieved. Through explorations of ways in which linguistic human rights are understood in both national and international contexts, this innovative volume demonstrates how linguistic human rights are supported or violated on all continents, with a particular focus on the marginalized languages of minorities and Indigenous peoples, in industrialized countries and the Global South. Organized into five parts, this volume first presents approaches to linguistic human rights in international and national law, political theory, sociology, economics, history, education, and critical theory. Subsequent sections address how international standards are promoted or impeded and cross-cutting issues, including translation and interpreting, endangered languages and the internet, the impact of global English, language testing, disaster situations, historical amnesia, and more. This essential reference work: Explores approaches to linguistic human rights in countries of great demographic diversity and conflict Covers cases of linguistic human rights in the Americas, China, Europe, North Africa, India, Nepal and New Zealand, including international minorities, such as the Kurds and the Roma, and the Deaf worldwide. Illustrates how education worldwide has often blocked off minority languages by not offering mother-tongue medium education Presents and assesses conventions, declarations, and recommendations that recognize the rights of Indigenous peoples and minorities. Includes a selection of short texts that present additional existential evidence of linguistic human rights. Edited by two renowned leaders in the field, the Handbook of Linguistic Human Rights is an ideal resource for undergraduate and graduate students of language and law, sociolinguistics, applied linguistics, language policy, language education, indigenous studies, language rights, human rights, and globalization.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *The Oxford Handbook of the Bible in Orthodox Christianity* Eugen J. Pentiuc, 2022-07-26 The Oxford Handbook of the Bible in Orthodox

Christianity investigates the various ways in which Orthodox Christian, i.e., Eastern and Oriental, communities, have received, shaped, and interpreted the Christian Bible. The handbook is divided into five parts: Text, Canon, Scripture within Tradition, Toward an Orthodox Hermeneutics, and Looking to the Future. The first part focuses on how the Orthodox Church has never codified the Septuagint or any other textual witnesses as its authoritative text. Textual fluidity and pluriformity, a characteristic of Orthodoxy, is demonstrated by the various ancient and modern Bible translations into Syriac, Coptic, Ethiopian, Armenian among other languages. The second part discusses how, unlike in the Protestant and Roman-Catholic faiths where the canon of the Bible is closed and limited to 39 and 46 books, respectively, the Orthodox canon is open-ended, consisting of 39 canonical books and 10 or more anaginoskomena or readable books as additions to Septuagint. The third part shows how, unlike the classical Protestant view of sola scriptura and the Roman Catholic way of placing Scripture and Tradition on par as sources or means of divine revelation, the Orthodox view accords a central role to Scripture within Tradition, with the latter conceived not as a deposit of faith but rather as the Church's life through history. The final two parts survey traditional Orthodox hermeneutics consisting mainly of patristic commentaries and liturgical interpretations found in hymnography and iconography, and the ways by which Orthodox biblical scholars balance these traditional hermeneutics with modern historical-critical approaches to the Bible.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: African Biblical Studies Andrew M. Mbuvi, 2022-09-22 Andrew M. Mbuvi makes the case for African biblical studies as a vibrant and important emerging distinct discipline, while also using its postcolonial optic to critique biblical studies for its continued underlying racially and imperialistically motivated tendencies. Mbuvi argues that the emergence of biblical studies as a discipline in the West coincides with, and benefits from, the establishment of the colonial project that included African colonization. At the heart of the colonial project was the Bible, not only as ferried by missionaries, who often espoused racialized views, to convert "heathens in the distant lands," but as the text used in the racialized justification of the colonial violence. Interpretive approaches established within these racist and colonialist matrices continue to dominate the discipline, perpetuating racialized interpretive methodology and frameworks. On these grounds, Mbuvi makes the case that the continued marginalization of non-western approaches is a reflection of the continuing colonialist structure and presuppositions in the discipline of biblical studies. African Biblical Studies not only exposes and critiques these persistent oppressive and subjugating tendencies but showcases how African postcolonial methodologies and studies, that prioritize readings from the perspective of the marginalized and oppressed, offer an alternative framework for the discipline. These readings, while destabilizing and undermining the predominantly white Euro-American approaches and their ingrained prejudices, and problematizing the biblical text itself, posit the need for biblical interpretation that is anti-colonial and anti-racist.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: Science in the Forest, Science in the Past Willard McCarty, Geoffrey E. R. Lloyd, Aparecida Vilaça, 2022-03-29 Science in the Forest, Science in the Past: Further Interdisciplinary Explorations comprises of papers from the second of two workshops involving a group of scholars united in the conviction that the great diversity of knowledge claims and practices for which we have evidence must be taken seriously in their own terms rather than by the yardstick of Western modernity. Bringing to bear social anthropology, history and philosophy of science, computer science, classics and sinology among other fields, they argue that the use of such dismissive labels as 'magic', 'superstition' and the 'irrational' masks rather than solves the problem and reject counsels of despair which assume or argue that radically alien beliefs are strictly unintelligible to outsiders and can be understood only from within the system in question. At the same time, they accept that how to proceed to a better understanding of the data in question poses a formidable challenge. Key problems identified in the inaugural workshop, whose proceedings were published in HAU: Journal of Ethnographic Theory (2019) and in HAU Books (2020), provided the basis for asking how obvious pitfalls might be avoided and a new or revised framework within which to pursue these problems proposed. The chapters in this book were

originally published in Interdisciplinary Science Reviews.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *The Many Faces of Adam and Eve* Bernard F. Batto, 2022-02-17 Contrary to popular opinion, the story of Adam and Eve is not confined to the book of Genesis. It has roots in prebiblical myth and continued to evolve long after the Bible was completed. Bernard F. Batto traces the development of the Adam and Eve story from its origins in Mesopotamian myth to its reformulation in Genesis and beyond—including its expansion in Jewish epigraphs such as 1 Enoch and the Life of Adam and Eve, and its place in Christian innovations such as the apostle Paul's thesis that Christ is a second Adam, and in the thinking of church fathers such as Irenaeus, who held that Christ recapitulates all humankind in himself, and Augustine, whose doctrine of original sin interprets the Adam and Eve story. Batto also examines gnostic teachings about a heavenly Adam and an earthly Adam, and surveys rabbinical attempts from the Talmudic period to find hidden meanings in the Genesis story. Islam's emphasis on Satan's role in seducing Adam and Eve is also discussed, and the book concludes with Milton's unforgettable retelling of the Adam and Eve story in *Paradise Lost*. Batto's goal is not only to reveal the many faces given Adam and Eve throughout history, but also to understand the divergent cultural and theological factors powering this long, evolving tradition.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *Routledge Handbook of the Horn of Africa* Jean-Nicolas Bach, 2022-03-31 The Routledge Handbook of the Horn of Africa provides a comprehensive, interdisciplinary survey of contemporary research related to the Horn of Africa. Situated at the junction of the Sahel-Saharan strip and the Arabian Peninsula, the Horn of Africa is growing in global importance due to demographic growth and the strategic importance of the Suez Canal. Divided into sections on authoritarianism and resistance, religion and politics, migration, economic integration, the military, and regimes and liberation, the contributors provide up-to-date, authoritative knowledge on the region in light of contemporary strategic concerns. The handbook investigates how political, economic, and security innovations have been implemented, sometimes with violence, by use of force or by negotiation – including 'ethnic federalism' in Ethiopia, independence in Eritrea and South Sudan, integration of the traditional authorities in the (neo)patrimonial administrations, Somali Islamic Courts, the Sudanese Islamist regime, people's movements, multilateral operations, and the construction of an architecture for regional peace and security. Accessibly written, this handbook is an essential read for scholars, students, and policy professionals interested in the contemporary politics in the Horn of Africa.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *Women Who Changed the World [4 volumes]* Candice Goucher, 2022-01-24 This indispensable reference work provides readers with the tools to reimagine world history through the lens of women's lived experiences. Learning how women changed the world will change the ways the world looks at the past. *Women Who Changed the World: Their Lives, Challenges, and Accomplishments through History* features 200 biographies of notable women and offers readers an opportunity to explore the global past from a gendered perspective. The women featured in this four-volume set cover the full sweep of history, from our ancestral forbearer Lucy to today's tennis phenoms Venus and Serena Williams. Every walk of life is represented in these pages, from powerful monarchs and politicians to talented artists and writers, from inquisitive scientists to outspoken activists. Each biography follows a standardized format, recounting the woman's life and accomplishments, discussing the challenges she faced within her particular time and place in history, and exploring the lasting legacy she left. A chronological listing of biographies makes it easy for readers to zero in on particular time periods, while a further reading list at the end of each essay serves as a gateway to further exploration and study. High-interest sidebars accompany many of the biographies, offering more nuanced glimpses into the lives of these fascinating women.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *Introduction to the Ethiopian Orthodox* Alemayehu Desta, 2012-02-23 Faith is the means by which we understand the worlds were framed by the word of God, so that the things which are seen were not made of things which are visible (Heb 1:2-3)

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: Cultural Heritage Management in Africa

George Okello Abungu, Webber Ndoro, 2022-12-15 Cultural Heritage Management in Africa explores the diversity of Africa's cultural heritage by analysing how and why this heritage has been managed, and by considering the factors that continue to influence management strategies and systems throughout the African continent. Including contributions from prominent scholars and heritage professionals working across Africa, the volume presents critical, contemporary perspectives on the state of heritage in the area. Chapters analyse the practices that emanated from different colonial experiences and consider what impact these had – and continue to have – on the management of African heritage. It also critically examines the ideological influence of independence movements on the African continent's management and remembering of heritage, and considers whether there are any differences in heritage management between countries that experienced armed conflicts and those that did not. The volume will be the first to critically assess the state of heritage management now, at a time when vital conversations about the balance between heritage and development is ongoing and the actions of new players have begun to impact the management and practice of heritage in the region. Cultural Heritage Management in Africa will be essential reading for those engaged in the study of museums and heritage, development, archaeology, anthropology, history and African studies. It will also be of interest to heritage and museum professionals who wish to learn more about the decolonisation of heritage.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: Catherine's Pascha Charlotte Riggall, 2015-01-01

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: Medieval Ethiopian Kingship, Craft, and Diplomacy with Latin Europe Verena Krebs, 2021-03-17 This book explores why Ethiopian kings pursued long-distance diplomatic contacts with Latin Europe in the late Middle Ages. It traces the history of more than a dozen embassies dispatched to the Latin West by the kings of Solomonic Ethiopia, a powerful Christian kingdom in the medieval Horn of Africa. Drawing on sources from Europe, Ethiopia, and Egypt, it examines the Ethiopian kings' motivations for sending out their missions in the fifteenth and early sixteenth centuries – and argues that a desire to acquire religious treasures and foreign artisans drove this early intercontinental diplomacy. Moreover, the Ethiopian initiation of contacts with the distant Christian sphere of Latin Europe appears to have been intimately connected to a local political agenda of building monumental ecclesiastical architecture in the North-East African highlands, and asserted the Ethiopian rulers' claim of universal kingship and rightful descent from the biblical king Solomon. Shedding new light on the self-identity of a late medieval African dynasty at the height of its power, this book challenges conventional narratives of African-European encounters on the eve of the so-called 'Age of Exploration'.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: Eusebius of Caesarea: Gospel Problems and Solutions Roger Pearse, Claudio Zamagni, David J. D. Miller, Adam C. McCollum, Carol Downer, 2010 This title features Greek text and English translation, plus fragments, of New Testament problems and solutions.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: Taxation for Sustained Prosperity Dr. Samuel Tadesse, 2022-06-22 The primary business of government is to develop, implement, and strengthen the conditions that enhance the quality of life of all citizens. Taxation is required to fund government operations to produce and deliver the essential public goods and services that enhance and strengthen citizens' quality of life and standard of living. Countries like Ethiopia that are not endowed with natural resources such as oil, minerals, and precious metals rely heavily on tax revenues collected from citizens, residents, and businesses. To effectively achieve this goal, government policymakers must understand: · What matters for quality of life? · What must be done to enhance citizens' quality of life? · How would the government fund the programs designed to improve citizens' living standards over the next ten years? And · How must the government collaborate with citizens, businesses, residents, and development partners to implement and manage programs that tangibly improve citizens' quality of life? Citizens' quality of life and living standards are inextricably linked to the quantity, quality, and access to education, healthcare services, clean

water, sanitation, agriculture and nutritious food supplies, peace, justice and security, transport, and communication infrastructures, including roads, bridges, telecommunications, and internet connectivity, among others. Quality of life and citizens' living standards are also conditional on citizens' income-generating abilities, productivity, and overall national income equality. Developing and strengthening the conditions that enhance citizens' standard of living require massive amounts of investments. A primary source of funds is tax revenue collected from citizens, businesses, and residents. Taxes are imposed by law. This book links taxation with citizens' prosperity and well-being. It identifies how a tax policy should be formulated and how effectively, equitably, and efficiently taxes should be collected.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: GdK Wissenschaft der Liturgie Band 1.1 Martin Klöckener, Reinhard Meßner, 2022-11-30 Dieser Band bietet unter Mitarbeit von führenden Vertreter*innen aus der internationalen Fachwelt eine umfassende Darstellung des Begriffs Liturgie und zeigt das Profil und Verständnis des christlichen Gottesdienstes in den verschiedenen Konfessionen auf. Schwerpunkt ist die breite Aufarbeitung der theologischen Disziplin Liturgiewissenschaft. Zum einen geht es um ihre historische Entwicklung, zum anderen werden verschiedene Sprachgebiete mit ihrer teilweise spezifischen Forschungsgeschichte und ihren eigenen theologischen Akzenten berücksichtigt. Ebenso kommen die Bedeutung und die Ausprägung der Liturgiewissenschaft in den Kirchen der Reformation, der anglikanischen Kirche und den Kirchen des Ostens zur Sprache. Eine solch komplexe Gesamtdarstellung der Wissenschaft der Liturgie stellt ein Novum in der theologischen Forschung dar.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *Cultures of Resistance in the Hellenistic East* Paul J. Kosmin, Ian S. Moyer, 2022-05-26 This collaborative volume examines revolts and resistance to the successor states, formed after Alexander the Great's conquest of the Persian empire, as a transregional phenomenon. The editors have assembled an array of specialists in the study of the various regions and cultures of the Hellenistic world - Judea, Egypt, Babylonia, Central Asia, and Asia Minor - in an effort to trace comparisons and connections between episodes and modes of resistance. The volume seeks to unite the currently dominant social-scientific orientation to ancient resistance and revolt with perspectives, often coming from religious studies, that are more attentive to local cultural, religious, and moral frameworks. In re-assessing these frameworks, contributors move beyond Greek/non-Greek binaries to examine resistance as complex and entangled: acts and articulations of resistance are not purely nativistic or 'nationalist', but conditioned by local traditions of government, historical memories of prior periods, as well as emergent transregional Hellenistic political and cultural idioms. *Cultures of Resistance in the Hellenistic East* is organized into three parts. The first part investigates the Great Theban Revolt and the Maccabean Revolt, the central cases for large, organized, and prolonged military uprisings against the Hellenistic kingdoms. The second part examines the full gamut of indigenous self-assertion and resistant action, including theologies of monarchic inadequacy, patterns of historical periodization and textual interpretation, and claims to sites of authority. The volume's final part turns to the more ambiguous assertions of local autonomy and identity that emerge in the frontier regions that slipped in and out of the grasp of the great Hellenistic powers.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *Ephrem the Syrian* Saint Ephraem (Syrus), 1989 In this volume is a translation of a collection of hymns of Christ, composed by Ephrem the Syrian (c. 306-373), the most famous and prolific of the Fathers of the Syriac-speaking Church.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *Ethiopia and the Bible* Edward Ullendorff, 1968 Traditionally Ethiopia has formed a bridge between civilizations, with Jerusalem as vital as Aksum in the national consciousness of the Ethiopians. In this volume, Professor Ullendorff investigates the relationship of Ethiopia to the Bible. He considers the historical background, translations of the Bible into Ethiopian languages, and the impact of the Old Testament, which goes beyond anything experienced in the other Oriental Christian Churches. The book concludes with an examination of the story of the Queen of Sheba, based on the Biblical account of the queen's visit to King Solomon. It shows how this account has undergone extensive Arabian, Ethiopian, Jewish and other

elaborations, to become the subject of one of the most ubiquitous and fertile cycles of legends in the Near East.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *Papal Quest* T. Clement Robison, 2022-06-22 The teachings of the world's three greatest religions provide the backdrop for a suspense filled tale of deception and intrigue. The author entices his readers to examine their beliefs as they are enmeshed in a dangerous journey to the Holy Lands in search of the lost Book of the Master. Ancient texts are uncovered requiring the pope to take drastic action to protect the Catholic Church from destructive scrutiny. Secrecy is of the highest priority as a search is made for an ancient manuscript hidden somewhere in the Middle East. The Dead Sea Scrolls, the Bible, and the Books of Enoch are examined so the reader can understand the importance of the lost book. Lives are threatened and lost, but the price must be paid to hide the truth and protect the faithful.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *The Prince and the Plunder* Andrew Heavens, 2022-06-02 'Extraordinary and thrilling ... This story should be known to every man, woman and child' - Lemn Sissay In 1868, British troops charged into the mountain empire of Ethiopia, stormed the citadel of its monarch Tewodros II and grabbed piles of his treasures and sacred manuscripts. They also took his son - six-year-old Prince Alamayu - and brought the boy back with them to the cold shores of England. For the first time, Andrew Heavens tells the whole story of Alamayu, from his early days in his father's fortress on the roof of Africa to his new home across the seas, where he charmed Queen Victoria, chatted with Lord Tennyson and travelled with his towering red-headed guardian Captain Speedy. The orphan prince was celebrated but stereotyped and never allowed to go home. The book also follows the loot - Ethiopia's 'Elgin Marbles' - and tracks it down to its current hiding places in bank vaults, museum store cupboards and a boarded-up cavity in Westminster Abbey. A story of adventure, trauma and tragedy, *The Prince and the Plunder* is also a tale for our times, as we re-examine Britain's past, pull down statues of imperial grandees and look for other figures to commemorate and celebrate in their place.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *The Rough Guide to Ethiopia* Rough Guides, 2015-03-02 The Rough Guide to Ethiopia (includes Addis Ababa, Bishoftu, Lake Tana, Gondar, Simien Mountains National Park, Aksum, Lalibela, Harar, the Rift Valley lakes, Bale Mountains National Park and South Omo). The Rough Guide to Ethiopia is the ultimate travel guide to one of Africa's most compelling destinations. It leads you through the country with reliable information and insightful coverage of all the main attractions, from Gondar's towering castles to Lalibela's magnificent rock-hewn churches and from the beautiful Rift Valley lakes to the wildlife-rich Bale Mountains National Park. Detailed maps and up-to-date listings pinpoint the best cafés, restaurants, hotels, shops, bars and nightlife, ensuring you make the most of your trip. Packed with pre-departure advice and practical tips, the Basics section contains all the information you need to travel around Ethiopia, including transport, accommodation, food, drink, costs and health, while Contexts fills you in on history, wildlife, music and books, and includes a handy Language section. Full coverage: Addis Ababa, Bishoftu (Debre Zeyit), Tiya and Melka Kunture archeological sites, Menagesha National Forest, Debre Libanos, Bahir Dar, Lake Tana, Blue Nile Falls, Gondar, Simien Mountains National Park, Aksum, Adwa, Adigrat, Tigray Region, Mekele, Dessie, Lalibela, Mount Abune Yoseph, Bilbilla, Awash National Park, Dire Dawa, Harar, Lake Ziway, Lake Langano, Abijata-Shala National Park, Shashamene, Hawassa, Bale Mountains National Park, Arba Minch, Karat (Konso) and South Omo.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *Encyclopaedia Britannica* Hugh Chisholm, 1910 This eleventh edition was developed during the encyclopaedia's transition from a British to an American publication. Some of its articles were written by the best-known scholars of the time and it is considered to be a landmark encyclopaedia for scholarship and literary style.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *The Garima Gospels* Judith S. McKenzie, Francis Watson, 2016-12-31 The three Garima Gospels are the earliest surviving Ethiopian gospel books. They provide glimpses of lost late antique luxury gospel books and art of the fifth to seventh centuries, in the Aksumite kingdom of Ethiopia as well as in the Christian East. As this work shows,

their artwork is closely related to Syriac, Armenian, Greek, and Georgian gospel books and to the art of late antique (Coptic) Egypt, Nubia, and Himyar (Yemen). Like most gospel manuscripts, the Garima Gospels contain ornately decorated canon tables which function as concordances of the different versions of the same material in the gospels. Analysis of these tables of numbered parallel passages, devised by Eusebius of Caesarea, contributes significantly to our understanding of the early development of the canonical four gospel collection. The origins and meanings of the decorated frames, portraits of the evangelists, Alexandrian circular pavilion, and unique image of the Jerusalem Temple are elucidated. The Garima texts and decoration demonstrate how a distinctive Christian culture developed in Aksumite Ethiopia, while also belonging to the mainstream late antique Mediterranean world. Lavishly illustrated in colour, this volume presents all of the Garima illuminated pages for the first time and extensive comparative material. It will be an essential resource for those studying late antique art and history, Ethiopia, eastern Christianity, New Testament textual criticism, and illuminated books.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *Sharing the Gift of Yoga* Eboni Yayih, 2022-10-26 Our health is the most important aspect of our daily living and making the priority to maintain a healthy lifestyle has become paramount in the chaotic world in which we live. Yoga is a lifestyle that exercises the body, mind and soul; therefore, practicing yoga is an effective strategy towards improving and maintaining our overall health. *Sharing the Gift of Yoga* is a guide for anyone new to the practice of yoga and want to learn more about its history and philosophy and is also a tool for more seasoned yogis who want to share the gift of yoga with others as leaders and teachers. What's unique about the book is its perspective, taken from an Eastern African context, it finds parallels with traditional Yogic philosophy. Discover a truly unique comparison of the Coptic Church and the Ashrams of India.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *The Eastern Orthodox Church* John Anthony McGuckin, 2020-03-17 An insider's account of the Eastern Orthodox Church, from its beginning in the era of Jesus and the Apostles to the modern age In this short, accessible account of the Eastern Orthodox Church, John McGuckin begins by tackling the question "What is the Church?" His answer is a clear, historically and theologically rooted portrait of what the Church is for Orthodox Christianity and how it differs from Western Christians' expectations. McGuckin explores the lived faith of generations, including sketches of some of the most important theological themes and individual personalities of the ancient and modern Church. He interweaves a personal approach throughout, offering to readers the experience of what it is like to enter an Orthodox church and witness its liturgy. In this astute and insightful book, he grapples with the reasons why many Western historians and societies have overlooked Orthodox Christianity and provides an important introduction to the Orthodox Church and the Eastern Christian World.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *Saint Silouan, the Athonite* Archimandrite Sofronii, 1999 Part I is a remarkable account of St Silouan's life, personality and teaching. Part II consists of St Silouan's writings, which he had laboriously penciled on odd scraps of paper, expressing an authentic personal experience of Christianity identical with that of the early Desert Fathers.

ethiopian orthodox church calendar 2022: *The Orthodox Church of Ethiopia* John Binns, 2016-11-28 Surrounded by steep escarpments to the north, south and east, Ethiopia has always been geographically and culturally set apart. It has the longest archaeological record of any country in the world. Indeed, this precipitous mountain land was where the human race began. It is also home to an ancient church with a remarkable legacy. The Ethiopian Church forms the southern branch of historic Christianity. It is the only pre-colonial church in sub-Saharan Africa, originating in one of the earliest Christian kingdoms-with its king Ezana (supposedly descended from the biblical Solomon) converting around 340 CE. Since then it has maintained its long Christian witness in a region dominated by Islam; today it has a membership of around forty million and is rapidly growing. Yet despite its importance, there has been no comprehensive study available in English of its theology and history. This is a large gap which this authoritative and engagingly written book seeks

to fill. The Church of Ethiopia (or formally, the Ethiopian Orthodox Tewahedo Church) has a recognized place in worldwide Christianity as one of five non-Chalcedonian Orthodox Churches. As Dr Binns shows, it has developed a distinctive approach which makes it different from all other churches. His book explains why this happened and how these special features have shaped the life of the Christian people of Ethiopia. He discusses the famous rock-hewn churches; the Ark of the Covenant (claimed by the Church and housed in Aksum); the medieval monastic tradition; relations with the Coptic Church; co-existence with Islam; missionary activity; and the Church's venerable oral traditions, especially the discipline of qene—a kind of theological reflection couched in a unique style of improvised allegorical poetry. There is also a sustained exploration of how the Church has been forced to re-think its identity and mission as a result of political changes and upheaval following the overthrow of Haile Selassie (who ruled as Regent, 1916-1930, and then as Emperor, 1930-74) and beyond.

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