

even the rat was white

even the rat was white is a phrase that resonates deeply within the history of science, symbolizing the exclusion and underrepresentation of Black scientists and the impact of racial bias in scientific research. This article explores the origin and meaning of “even the rat was white,” its significance in the context of Black scientific achievement, and how it has shaped conversations about diversity, equity, and inclusion in STEM fields. Delving into the legacy of pioneering Black scientists, the barriers they faced, and the ongoing efforts to diversify science, this comprehensive overview provides readers with a nuanced understanding of the phrase’s relevance today. By examining historical context, key figures, and current initiatives, this piece highlights why “even the rat was white” remains a powerful metaphor for challenging systemic bias and transforming the future of scientific discovery.

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Understanding the Phrase: “Even the Rat Was White”

The phrase “even the rat was white” is a metaphor that illustrates the historical exclusion of Black scientists from mainstream scientific research. Originally popularized by Dr. Robert L. Vann in his seminal book, it refers not only to the lack of Black representation among scientists but also to the literal use of only white laboratory animals in studies, highlighting a systemic preference for whiteness in all aspects of science. This phrase encapsulates the ways in which scientific fields have historically marginalized Black voices, both through the subjects studied and the researchers themselves.

“Even the rat was white” has grown beyond its literal meaning and is now widely used to discuss diversity issues in STEM. It underscores how racial bias permeated the scientific community, affecting hiring practices, research opportunities, and the recognition of Black contributions. Today, the phrase serves as a rallying point for those advocating for equity and representation in science.

Historical Context and Racial Bias in Science

The Exclusion of Black Scientists

Throughout history, Black scientists have faced significant barriers to entry into scientific fields. Systemic racism, discriminatory educational policies, and lack of funding restricted access to laboratory positions and research opportunities. This exclusion was not limited to personnel; it extended to the subjects of scientific inquiry, including laboratory animals, which were typically white, symbolically reinforcing the racial bias of the time.

Impact of Racial Bias on Scientific Research

The impact of racial bias in science has been profound. Black scientists struggled to receive recognition for their work, often having their discoveries overshadowed or credited to white colleagues. Research topics relevant to Black communities were frequently neglected, resulting in a lack of scientific understanding about issues such as sickle cell anemia, environmental justice, and health disparities. The phrase “even the rat was white” highlights these systemic issues, urging a critical examination of how science has been shaped by racial prejudice.

The Legacy of Dr. Robert L. Vann and His Book

Origins of the Phrase

Dr. Robert L. Vann’s book, “Even the Rat Was White: A Historical View of Psychology,” first published in 1976, is a pivotal work that documents the contributions of Black scientists to psychology and exposes the racial biases that have shaped the field. The title itself is a powerful indictment of the exclusionary practices prevalent in scientific research and academia.

Key Themes and Impact of the Book

Vann’s work challenged the scientific community to recognize the value of Black scholarship and to confront the legacy of racism in research. His book remains a cornerstone in the movement for diversity in science, serving as both a historical record and a call to action for greater inclusion.

- Documented achievements of overlooked Black psychologists
- Exposed discriminatory hiring and publishing practices
- Encouraged the reevaluation of scientific standards and methodologies
- Inspired future generations of Black scientists

Pioneering Black Scientists and Their Achievements

Profiles of Trailblazers

Despite facing daunting barriers, numerous Black scientists have made groundbreaking contributions to their fields. Their achievements have paved the way for future generations and challenged stereotypes about Black intellectual capability. Recognizing these trailblazers is essential to understanding the full scope of scientific progress.

Notable Figures in Science

- Dr. Charles Drew: Revolutionized blood transfusion and blood bank technology
- Dr. Mae Jemison: First Black woman astronaut in space
- Dr. Ernest Everett Just: Made advances in cell biology and embryology
- Dr. Percy Julian: Pioneered synthetic chemistry and pharmaceuticals
- Dr. Shirley Ann Jackson: Made significant contributions to physics and telecommunications

These individuals exemplify excellence and resilience, demonstrating that Black scientists have always been integral to scientific innovation, even when their work was underrecognized.

Barriers Faced by Black Scientists in STEM

Systemic Challenges

Black scientists have historically faced systemic obstacles that hindered their progress and limited their participation in STEM. These barriers include institutional racism, lack of mentorship, limited access to funding, and cultural isolation within predominantly white institutions. Such challenges often led to underrepresentation in advanced research roles and leadership positions.

Consequences for Scientific Progress

The exclusion of Black scientists not only affected individuals but also hindered scientific advancement. Diverse perspectives are crucial for innovation, problem-solving, and addressing societal needs. When Black scientists are absent or marginalized, critical research areas may be

overlooked, reinforcing health and social disparities.

Progress Toward Diversity and Inclusion in Science

Increasing Representation

Efforts to improve diversity in science have gained momentum in recent years. Universities, research institutions, and funding agencies are implementing policies to recruit and retain more Black scientists and students. Programs that support mentorship, scholarships, and inclusive hiring practices have shown promise in addressing the longstanding disparities.

Changing the Culture in STEM

The movement toward greater inclusion is also shifting the culture of STEM. Scientific organizations are revising their codes of conduct to address bias, encourage collaboration, and recognize the achievements of underrepresented minorities. Conferences and publications now place greater emphasis on diversity and equity, ensuring that research reflects the needs of all communities.

Current Initiatives and Future Directions

Supporting Black Scientists Today

Numerous initiatives are underway to support Black scientists and foster diversity in STEM fields. These include targeted recruitment programs, professional networks, research grants, and public awareness campaigns. By providing resources and opportunities, these efforts aim to create a more inclusive and equitable scientific landscape.

- Fellowships for underrepresented minorities
- Mentorship and career development programs
- Outreach to K-12 students in marginalized communities
- Diversity-focused research funding
- Advocacy and policy change initiatives

Vision for the Future

Looking ahead, continued progress depends on sustained commitment to dismantling systemic barriers and fostering environments where Black scientists can thrive. The phrase “even the rat was white” will remain a reminder of the importance of diversity, challenging future generations to build an inclusive scientific community that values all voices.

Why “Even the Rat Was White” Still Matters

Lessons from History

The legacy of “even the rat was white” offers important lessons about the impact of racial bias in science and the necessity of ongoing advocacy for equity. Understanding the history behind the phrase helps contextualize current efforts and inspires action to ensure that the scientific enterprise benefits from the talents and perspectives of all people.

Continuing the Conversation

As conversations about diversity and inclusion in STEM continue, “even the rat was white” remains a powerful call to action. It encourages reflection, dialogue, and policy change, reminding the scientific community of its responsibility to create space for all individuals to contribute and excel.

Trending Questions and Answers About “Even the Rat Was White”

Q: What does the phrase “even the rat was white” mean in scientific history?

A: The phrase refers to the historic exclusion of Black scientists and the preference for whiteness in scientific research, symbolized by the use of only white laboratory animals. It highlights systemic racial bias in science and the lack of diversity in both research subjects and researchers.

Q: Who popularized the phrase “even the rat was white”?

A: Dr. Robert L. Vann popularized the phrase

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Even the Rat Was White: Unpacking the Symbolism and Impact of This Striking Phrase

Have you ever encountered the phrase "even the rat was white"? It's a jarring image, a stark statement that hints at a deeper meaning. This phrase, while seemingly simple, carries significant weight depending on the context. This blog post will delve into the possible interpretations of "even the rat was white," exploring its symbolic power and examining its use in literature, film, and social commentary. We'll uncover how this seemingly simple sentence can illuminate complex themes of societal norms, power dynamics, and the unsettling nature of pervasive conformity. Prepare to explore the unexpected depths of this powerful phrase.

Understanding the Power of Symbolism: Why "Even the Rat Was White" Resonates

The phrase "even the rat was white" immediately conjures up a specific image. Rats, typically associated with filth, darkness, and rebellion, are presented in an unexpected way - pristine, pure, almost unreal. This stark contrast is precisely what makes the phrase so potent. It forces us to question our pre-conceived notions and assumptions.

The Symbol of the Rat: A Closer Look

Rats, in many cultures, represent several things: disease, decay, the underbelly of society, and even cunning intelligence. Their presence often indicates hidden corruption or societal ills. However, the "whiteness" of the rat subverts these established meanings. Whiteness, depending on context, can symbolize purity, innocence, or even the dominant power structure. The juxtaposition throws the reader into a state of cognitive dissonance, demanding an explanation.

"Even the Rat Was White" in Literature and Film

While not a common phrase found in established titles, the concept behind "even the rat was white" frequently appears in narratives exploring dystopian societies, totalitarian regimes, or the subtle infiltration of oppressive ideologies. Imagine a story where every aspect of society, even the most

marginalized elements, has been completely sanitized and controlled. The "white rat" becomes a symbol of this complete eradication of dissent.

Analyzing the Context: Where Does the Phrase Appear?

The actual usage of the exact phrase "even the rat was white" is likely to be found in niche contexts, perhaps in independent writing, personal reflections, or even as a provocative title. The power lies not necessarily in its prevalence, but in its potential to encapsulate a powerful idea. The phrase acts as a potent metaphor waiting to be explored within a broader narrative.

"Even the Rat Was White": A Social Commentary

The phrase can be a powerful commentary on social issues where conformity is enforced to an extreme degree. It suggests a society where even those who would normally be outside the established norms have been assimilated, leaving no room for genuine opposition or individuality.

The Suppression of Dissent and Individuality

The image of the white rat illustrates the insidious nature of societal pressure to conform. It speaks to the chilling effect of authoritarianism, where deviation from the norm is eliminated, not just in the obvious ways, but in the most subtle and pervasive ways. This makes the phrase a potent symbol of totalitarian control.

Exploring Further Interpretations

The meaning of "even the rat was white" is inherently open to interpretation. It could even represent a satirical twist. Perhaps the "whiteness" is a superficial facade, masking a deeper rot beneath the surface. This would subvert the expectations set by the initial image, adding another layer of complexity.

Conclusion

"Even the rat was white" is more than just a peculiar phrase; it's a potent symbol that can be interpreted in many ways, depending on the context. It acts as a powerful metaphor for the complete control of a society, the suppression of dissent, and the chilling effects of enforced conformity. The beauty of this phrase lies in its ambiguity, prompting reflection and exploration of its deeper meanings. Its use in literature, film, or social commentary offers a poignant way to highlight the insidious nature of totalitarianism and the importance of preserving individuality.

FAQs

1. Where did the phrase "even the rat was white" originate? The exact origin is unknown. It's likely a phrase that emerged organically in various contexts, rather than from a single source.
2. Can "even the rat was white" be used positively? While unlikely, a twisted or ironic use could portray a seemingly utopian society where superficial harmony masks a deeper issue.
3. What literary devices are at play in the phrase? The phrase employs juxtaposition (contrasting images of rat and white), irony (the unexpected purity), and metaphor (the rat representing dissent).
4. How can this phrase be used in creative writing? It can serve as a powerful title, a striking image within a dystopian narrative, or a metaphor to convey societal control.
5. What are some alternative interpretations of the phrase? It could symbolize the erasure of history, the superficiality of a polished society, or the insidious nature of propaganda.

even the rat was white: Even the Rat was White Robert V. Guthrie, 1976 Racism in psychological treatment is still happening today! -- This subject affects everyone in our society. It is of particular interest to psychologists, family therapists, sociologists, social workers, and members of the legal profession. -- Diversity is the topic at this year's American Psychological Association (APA) convention held in Chicago in mid-August. -- Discover why the concerns of psychologists who questioned biased research were ignored, and learn about the hardships faced by minority psychologists. The first edition of this book broke new ground. This new edition continues to address the question of racial and other biases in psychology. This controversial book brings to light some of the more bizarre turns the study of human differences has taken. Studies which supported Black inferiority were immediately accepted while studies which questioned white superiority were pushed aside. You will find: how the Europeans and Africans viewed each other and how these attitudes influenced European and American ideas for centuries; why the concerns of psychologists who questioned biased research were ignored; how racist psychological arguments were used to show why desegregation wouldn't work; the often-overlooked contributions of minority psychologists to the field, and much more.

even the rat was white: Even the Rat was White Robert V. Guthrie, 2004 The classic edition of *Even the Rat Was White* presents a history of prejudice within the field of Social Psychology--now at a more affordable cost! *Even the Rat Was White* views history from all perspectives in the quest for historical accuracy. Histories and other background materials are presented in detail concerning early African-American psychologists and their scientific contributions, as well as their problems, views, and concerns of the field of social psychology. Archival documents that are not often found in mainstream resources are uncovered through the use of journals and magazines, such as the *Journal of Black Psychology*, the *Journal of Negro Education*, and *Crisis*. The text is divided into three parts. Part I, *Psychology and Racial Differences*, expands and updates historical materials that helped form racial stereotypes and negative views towards African-Americans. Part II, *Psychology and Psychologists*, is updated with specifics of what and how psychology was taught in the pre-1970 Black colleges, and brings forward the contributions of Black psychologists. Part III, *Conclusion*, discusses the implication of the previous chapters and the impact of new historical information on the field of psychology.

even the rat was white: Even the Rat was White Robert V. Guthrie, 1998 Are American children being shortchanged by racial and class bias in psychological, personality, and intelligence

tests? Can this still be happening as we move toward a new millennium?

even the rat was white: History of the Association of Black Psychologists Robert L. Williams, 2008 This book, *The History of Black Psychologists: Profiles of Outstanding Black Psychologists* is about the origins and development of African/Black psychology. It is essentially a sequel to Robert Guthrie's book *Even the Rat Was White: a historical view of psychology* (1976). Whereas Guthrie's book contains the history of early Black Psychologists (as Drs. Francis Cecil Sumner, Kenneth Clark, and Martin Jenkins to name a few) from 1920 to 1950, this book contains valuable information from the 60's through 2000 about why, where, and when the Association of Black Psychologists (ABPsi) was organized and developed. In addition, the book includes the autobiographical and biographical profiles of the lives, achievements and contributions of nearly 50 outstanding Black psychologists. There are many hard working, dedicated, and educated black men and women professionals whose success stories have not been told. Although their peers and colleagues respect many of these professionals, only a select few have been reported as outstanding. What is it, then, that qualifies one as being exceptional, above the ordinary and outstanding? It is hard to define in terms of human traits and accomplishments. What is easier is to provide examples rather than explanations of what it means to be outstanding. Such individuals who exemplify the definition of outstanding are many unknown Black Psychologists. This book will present some of these Scholar Activists. It is apparent that the majority of the Black psychologists made it against the odds. Many of these psychologists were born in southern states and had to migrate to northern states to receive a graduate education. For Black achievement is invariably a triumph over odds, a victory over struggle. In order to receive graduate education these psychologists report how they had to overcome the destructive effects of racism. Frequently, they were the only Black students in the graduate program. But they still made

even the rat was white: The Year of the Rat Grace Lin, 2008-01-01 A fresh new look for this modern classic by the Newbery-Award winning and bestselling author of *Where the Mountain Meets the Moon* In this sequel to *Year of the Dog*, Pacy has another big year in store for her. The Year of the Dog was a very lucky year: she met her best friend Melody and discovered her true talents. However, the Year of the Rat brings big changes: Pacy must deal with Melody moving to California, find the courage to forge on with her dream of becoming a writer and illustrator, and learn to face some of her own flaws. Pacy encounters prejudice, struggles with acceptance, and must find the beauty in change. Based on the author's childhood adventures, *Year of the Rat*, features the whimsical black and white illustrations and the hilarious and touching anecdotes that helped *Year of the Dog* earn rave reviews and satisfied readers.

even the rat was white: Mrs. Frisby and the Rats of Nimh Robert C. O'Brien, 2021-06-01 Some extraordinary rats come to the aid of a mouse family in this Newbery Medal Award-winning classic by notable children's author Robert C. O'Brien. Mrs. Frisby, a widowed mouse with four small children, is faced with a terrible problem. She must move her family to their summer quarters immediately, or face almost certain death. But her youngest son, Timothy, lies ill with pneumonia and must not be moved. Fortunately, she encounters the rats of NIMH, an extraordinary breed of highly intelligent creatures, who come up with a brilliant solution to her dilemma. And Mrs. Frisby in turn renders them a great service.

even the rat was white: White Rat Gayl Jones, 2024-02-06 The acclaimed author's first collection of stories "Gayl Jones's work represents a watershed in American literature. From a literary standpoint, her form is impeccable . . . and as a Black woman writer, her truth-telling, filled with beauty, tragedy, humor, and incisiveness, is unmatched." —Imani Perry Gayl Jones has been described as one of the great literary writers of the 20th century and was recently a finalist for both the Pulitzer Prize and The National Book Award. This collection of short fiction was her third book, originally edited and published by Toni Morrison in 1977, and is reissued now alongside her second collection, *BUTTER*, in paperback for the first time. The collection contains twelve provocative tales that explore the emotional and mental terrain of a diverse cast of characters, from the innocent to the insane. In each, Jones displays her unflinching ability to dive into the most treacherous of

psyches and circumstances: the title story examines the identity and relationship conundrums of a black man who can pass for white, earning him the name "White Rat" as an infant; "The Women" follows a girl whose mother brings a line of female lovers to live in their home; "Jevata" details eighteen-year-old Freddy's relationship with the fifty-year-old title character; "The Coke Factory" tracks the thoughts of a mentally handicapped adolescent abandoned by his mother; and "Asylum" focuses on a woman having a nervous breakdown, trying to protect her dignity and her private parts as she enters an institution. In uncompromising prose, and dialect that veers from northern, educated tongues to down-home southern colloquialisms, Jones illuminates lives that society ignores, moving them to center stage.

even the rat was white: *Charlotte's Web* E. B. White, 2015-03-17 Don't miss one of America's top 100 most-loved novels, selected by PBS's The Great American Read. This beloved book by E. B. White, author of *Stuart Little* and *The Trumpet of the Swan*, is a classic of children's literature that is just about perfect. Illustrations in this ebook appear in vibrant full color on a full-color device and in rich black-and-white on all other devices. Some Pig. Humble. Radiant. These are the words in *Charlotte's Web*, high up in Zuckerman's barn. Charlotte's spiderweb tells of her feelings for a little pig named Wilbur, who simply wants a friend. They also express the love of a girl named Fern, who saved Wilbur's life when he was born the runt of his litter. E. B. White's Newbery Honor Book is a tender novel of friendship, love, life, and death that will continue to be enjoyed by generations to come. It contains illustrations by Garth Williams, the acclaimed illustrator of E. B. White's *Stuart Little* and Laura Ingalls Wilder's *Little House* series, among many other books. Whether enjoyed in the classroom or for homeschooling or independent reading, *Charlotte's Web* is a proven favorite.

even the rat was white: *Untold Lives* Elizabeth Scarborough, Laurel Furumoto, 1987 The presence of women psychologists has largely been blotted out of historical accounts of the discipline. *Untold Lives* explores why this has occurred and champions the cause of writing women into history by reconstructing the lives of twenty-five pioneering women psychologists in America. Providing a detailed examination of several gender-specific issues, the authors describe several ways in which the experiences of this group of women differed from those of their male counterparts. Each of five early chapters tells the story of one woman whose life or career vividly exemplifies a particular theme: institutional barriers to graduate education, obligations of a daughter to her family, the marriage versus career dilemma, limited employment opportunities, and discrimination by male colleagues. The book concludes with a collective portrait of this first generation and cameos that highlight their unique experiences. -- From publisher's description.

even the rat was white: *The Rat Prince* Bridget Hodder, 2016-08-23 *The Rat Prince* by Bridget Hodder is a funny and magical retelling of the Cinderella story from the point of view of one of her footmen, a rat! Before Cinderella's stepmother and stepsisters moved into Lancastyr Manor she was known as the beautiful Lady Rose de Lancaster. Then her stepmother forced her to become a kitchen maid and renamed her. At first the rats of the manor figure her for a lack-wit and take pity on her by bringing her food and a special family heirloom. But when Cinderella's stepmother finds a way to prevent her from attending the ball, the rats join forces to help her. The night of the ball is filled with magic and secrets-not least of all who Lady Rose will choose as her Prince Charming. A Margaret Ferguson Book

even the rat was white: *A Brief History of Modern Psychology* Ludy T. Benjamin, Jr., 2018-10-30 *A Brief History of Modern Psychology* offers a concise account of the evolution of this dynamic field—from early pioneers of psychological theory to cutting-edge contemporary applications. In this revised third edition, leading scholar Ludy Benjamin surveys the significant figures, concepts, and schools of thought that have shaped modern psychology. Engaging and accessible narrative provides readers historical and disciplinary context to modern psychology and encourages further investigation of the topics and individuals presented. This book provides a solid foundational knowledge of psychology's past, covering essential areas including prescientific psychology, physiology and psychophysics, early schools of German and American psychology, and the origins of applied psychology, behaviorism, and psychoanalysis. Exploration of 20th century and

contemporary developments, including the emergence of clinical and cognitive psychology, ensures a complete overview of the field. The author integrates biographical information on widely recognized innovators such as Carl Jung, Wilhelm Wundt, and B.F. Skinner with lesser known figures including E.B. Titchener, Mary Calkins, and Leta Stetter Hollingworth. This personalistic approach to history allows readers to understand the theories, research, and practices of the individuals who laid the foundation to modern psychology.

even the rat was white: I Was a Rat! Philip Pullman, 2017-03-29 "I Was a Rat!" So insists a scruffy boy named Roger. Maybe it's true. But what is he now? A terrifying monster running wild in the sewers? The Daily Scourge is sure of it. A victim of "Rodent Delusion"? The hospital nurse says yes. A lucrative fairground freak? He is to Mr. Tapscrew. A champion wriggler and a budding thief? That's what Billy thinks. Or just an ordinary small boy, though a little ratty in his habits? Only three people believe this version of the story. And it may take a royal intervention—and a bit of magic—to convince the rest of the world. Set against the backdrop of a Royal Wedding—and a playful parody of the press, *I Was a Rat!* is a magical weaving of humor, fairy tale, and adventure.

even the rat was white: Three Years with the Rat Jay Hosking, 2017-01-24 "Three Years with the Rat is a mind-warping thriller that will make you question reality as you conceive of it. One of the most assured and haunting debuts I've read in recent memory." —Blake Crouch, author of *Dark Matter* After several years of drifting between school and go-nowhere jobs, a young man is drawn back into the big city of his youth. The magnet is his beloved older sister, Grace: always smart and charismatic even when she was rebelling, and always his hero. Now she is a promising graduate student in psychophysics and the center of a group of friends who take "Little Brother" into their fold, where he finds camaraderie, romance, and even a decent job. But it soon becomes clear that things are not well with Grace. Always acerbic, she now veers into sudden rages that are increasingly directed at her adoring boyfriend, John, who is also her fellow researcher. When Grace disappears, and John shortly thereafter, the narrator makes an astonishing discovery in their apartment: a box big enough to crawl inside, a lab rat, and a note that says This is the only way back for us. Soon he embarks on a mission to discover the truth, a pursuit that forces him to question time and space itself, and ultimately toward a perilous confrontation at the very limits of imagination. This kinetic novel catapults the classic noir plot of a woman gone missing into the twenty-first-century city, where so-called reality crashes into speculative science. Jay Hosking's *Three Years with the Rat* is simultaneously a mind-twisting mystery that plays with the very nature of time and the story of a young man who must face the dangerously destructive forces we all carry within ourselves.

even the rat was white: A History of Psychology Eric Shiraev, 2014-02-04 Offering a fresh, accessible, and global approach to the history of psychology, the fully revised Second Edition of Eric B. Shiraev's *A History of Psychology: A Global Perspective*, provides a thorough view of psychology's progressive and evolving role in society and how its interaction with culture has developed throughout history, from ancient times through the Middle Ages and the modern period to the current millennium. Taking an inclusive approach, the text addresses contemporary and classic themes and theories with discussion of psychology's development in cultures and countries all too often neglected in overviews of the field. High-interest topics, including the validity of psychological knowledge and volunteerism, offer readers the opportunity to apply the history of psychology to their own lives.

even the rat was white: Psychology of Blacks Thomas A Parham, Adisa Ajamu, Joseph L. White, 2015-10-14 For courses in Introduction to Psychology, African American Psychology, African American Studies, Multicultural Counseling and Cross Cultural Counseling and Psychotherapy. This text highlights the limitations of traditional psychological theories and approaches when applied to people of African descent. It provides information on how the African Centered Perspective is defined, as well as how it operates in the context of the African American family with regard to identity development, education, mental health, research, and managing contemporary issues. It links the context of African American life to the traditions, values and spiritual essence of their

African ancestors in an attempt to acknowledge the African worldview and assist the African American community in addressing some of the challenges they continue to face.

even the rat was white: The Year of The Rat Clare Furniss, 2014-04-24 Shortlisted for the Branford Boase prize and longlisted for the CILIP Carnegie Medal, this sensitive and beautifully written novel will stay with you. I always thought you'd know, somehow, if something terrible was going to happen. I thought you'd sense it, like when the air goes damp and heavy before a storm and you know you'd better hide yourself away somewhere safe until it all blows over. But it turns out it's not like that at all. There's no scary music playing in the background like in films. No warning signs. Not even a lonely magpie. One for sorrow, Mum used to say. Quick, look for another. The world can tip at any moment ... a fact that fifteen-year-old Pearl is all too aware of when her mum dies after giving birth to her baby sister. Told across the year following her mother's death, Pearl's story is full of bittersweet humour and heartbreaking honesty about how you deal with grief that cuts you to the bone, as she tries not only to come to terms with losing her mum, but also the fact that her sister - The Rat - is a constant reminder of why her mum is no longer around...

even the rat was white: The Rats in the Walls H.P. Lovecraft, 2024-07-23 In The Rats in the Walls by H.P. Lovecraft, a man restores his ancestral estate in England, only to be haunted by mysterious noises within the walls. As he investigates, he uncovers horrifying secrets about his family's dark past and the ancient horrors lurking beneath the mansion.

even the rat was white: Doctor Rat William Kotzwinkle, 2014-04-01 This World Fantasy Award winner in the vein of Animal Farm delves into a lab worthy of a mad Nazi scientist—but run by a brilliantly sadistic rodent. In the annals of American literature, there has never been a character quite like Doctor Rat, PhD. From one of the most indispensable storytellers in speculative fiction, this biting satire introduces a narrator of learned charm and humor, and a twisted logic that is absolutely chilling. Doctor Rat is a credit to his species. A survivor of the most refined scientific experiments, now removed from the maze, he has become a valued and productive member of the academic community. When he must administer a lethal dose, he comforts his fellow rats with his compassionate slogan: “Death is freedom.” But everything changes when animals worldwide begin to rebel, refusing to accept their proper places in the natural order of things: as test subjects, pets, or food. And only Doctor Rat has the courage to defend mankind from the ungrateful animal kingdom. Hailed by the Los Angeles Times as “dazzlingly original” and “occasionally quite beautiful,” Doctor Rat is a sly and stylish indictment of fanaticism in mice and men. “A truly imaginative impresario . . . [Doctor Rat] teases your conscience with educated wit and versatile improvisation, not to mention the casual flick of the tail about to be cut off.” —Kirkus Reviews

even the rat was white: A Rat Is a Pig Is a Dog Is a Boy Wesley Smith, 2012-07-17 Over the past thirty years, as Wesley J. Smith details in his latest book, the concept of animal rights has been seeping into the very bone marrow of Western culture. One reason for this development is that the term “animal rights” is so often used very loosely, to mean simply being nicer to animals. But although animal rights groups do sometimes focus their activism on promoting animal welfare, the larger movement they represent is actually advancing a radical belief system. For some activists, the animal rights ideology amounts to a quasi religion, one whose central doctrine declares a moral equivalency between the value of animal lives and the value of human lives. Animal rights ideologues embrace their beliefs with a fervor that is remarkably intense and sustained, to the point that many dedicate their entire lives to “speaking for those who cannot speak for themselves.” Some believe their cause to be so righteous that it entitles them to cross the line from legitimate advocacy to vandalism and harassment, or even terrorism against medical researchers, the fur and food industries, and others they accuse of abusing animals. All people who love animals and recognize their intrinsic worth can agree with Wesley J. Smith that human beings owe animals respect, kindness, and humane care. But Smith argues eloquently that our obligation to humanity matters more, and that granting “rights” to animals would inevitably diminish human dignity. In making this case with reason and passion, A Rat Is a Pig Is a Dog Is a Boy strikes a major blow against a radically antihuman dogma.

even the rat was white: *Rat* Patrice Lawrence, 2021-03-04 When his mum is sent back to prison, Al knows exactly who's to blame. Mr Brayker, who lives downstairs, has been making trouble for Al's mum ever since they moved in, and Al's determined to get his revenge. Ignoring advice from his gran and sister, Plum, Al takes things into his own hands with a plan that involves the only two creatures he can rely on: his pet rats, Venom and Vulture. But things don't turn out exactly as he'd imagined ... Written by award-winning author, Patrice Lawrence, this is a moving story of community, loneliness, and how you never quite know what's going on in someone else's life.

even the rat was white: *The Sellout* Paul Beatty, 2015-03-03 Winner of the Man Booker Prize Winner of the National Book Critics Circle Award in Fiction Winner of the John Dos Passos Prize for Literature New York Times Bestseller Los Angeles Times Bestseller Named One of the 10 Best Books of the Year by The New York Times Book Review Named a Best Book of the Year by Newsweek, The Denver Post, BuzzFeed, Kirkus Reviews, and Publishers Weekly Named a Must-Read by Flavorwire and New York Magazine's Vulture Blog A biting satire about a young man's isolated upbringing and the race trial that sends him to the Supreme Court, Paul Beatty's *The Sellout* showcases a comic genius at the top of his game. It challenges the sacred tenets of the United States Constitution, urban life, the civil rights movement, the father-son relationship, and the holy grail of racial equality—the black Chinese restaurant. Born in the agrarian ghetto of Dickens—on the southern outskirts of Los Angeles—the narrator of *The Sellout* resigns himself to the fate of lower-middle-class Californians: I'd die in the same bedroom I'd grown up in, looking up at the cracks in the stucco ceiling that've been there since '68 quake. Raised by a single father, a controversial sociologist, he spent his childhood as the subject in racially charged psychological studies. He is led to believe that his father's pioneering work will result in a memoir that will solve his family's financial woes. But when his father is killed in a police shoot-out, he realizes there never was a memoir. All that's left is the bill for a drive-thru funeral. Fueled by this deceit and the general disrepair of his hometown, the narrator sets out to right another wrong: Dickens has literally been removed from the map to save California from further embarrassment. Enlisting the help of the town's most famous resident—the last surviving Little Rascal, Hominy Jenkins—he initiates the most outrageous action conceivable: reinstating slavery and segregating the local high school, which lands him in the Supreme Court.

even the rat was white: Psychology and Race Peter Watson, 2017-09-05 Since the problems of race relations are worldwide, the international origins and perspectives of this excellent and timely book are especially advantageous. More research has been done in the United States than elsewhere on the psychology of race relations, so it is appropriate that a plurality of the chapters of this book are by American authors—a stellar group that includes leading contributors to our contemporary knowledge of the topic. Contributors from the English-speaking Commonwealth countries are next in number, followed by authors from the United Kingdom, where race-related issues have only recently become a salient concern of politics and social ethics. The editor has assigned topics to his carefully chosen author-experts not by country or region, but by matching the expertise of each author against a need for coherent analysis of the important aspects of psychology and race. *Psychology and Race* is divided into two major parts. The first half of the book looks at the interracial situation itself. The first section concentrates on the majority or dominant group, and describes the development and measurement of racial awareness and prejudice and techniques for reducing prejudice; the second section focuses on the reactions of subordinate or minority groups; and the third deals with specific aspects of interpersonal interaction—attitudes, behavior, and performance—when the people concerned are of different races. The book also looks at those areas of life where race is relevant and where psychology can help in an understanding of the situation. The scope of this volume, the distinction of its authors, and the hardheaded sense of reality it brings to the discussion of these extremely complex issues will make it an invaluable resource not only for teachers and students but also for everyone concerned in any way with this most pressing issue of our times.

even the rat was white: Stuart Little E. B. White, 2015-03-17 The classic story by E. B. White, author of the Newbery Honor Book *Charlotte's Web* and *The Trumpet of the Swan*, about one small

mouse on a very big adventure. Now available as an ebook! Illustrations in this ebook appear in vibrant full color on a full-color device and in rich black-and-white on all other devices. Stuart Little is no ordinary mouse. Born to a family of humans, he lives in New York City with his parents, his older brother George, and Snowbell the cat. Though he's shy and thoughtful, he's also a true lover of adventure. Stuart's greatest adventure comes when his best friend, a beautiful little bird named Margalo, disappears from her nest. Determined to track her down, Stuart ventures away from home for the very first time in his life. He finds adventure aplenty. But will he find his friend? Stuart Little joins E. B. White favorites *Charlotte's Web* and *The Trumpet of the Swan* as classic illustrated novels that continue to speak to today's readers. Whether you curl up with your young reader to share these books or hand them off for independent reading, you are helping to create what are likely to be all-time favorite reading memories.

even the rat was white: Expert Political Judgment Philip E. Tetlock, 2017-08-29 Since its original publication, *Expert Political Judgment* by New York Times bestselling author Philip Tetlock has established itself as a contemporary classic in the literature on evaluating expert opinion. Tetlock first discusses arguments about whether the world is too complex for people to find the tools to understand political phenomena, let alone predict the future. He evaluates predictions from experts in different fields, comparing them to predictions by well-informed laity or those based on simple extrapolation from current trends. He goes on to analyze which styles of thinking are more successful in forecasting. Classifying thinking styles using Isaiah Berlin's prototypes of the fox and the hedgehog, Tetlock contends that the fox--the thinker who knows many little things, draws from an eclectic array of traditions, and is better able to improvise in response to changing events--is more successful in predicting the future than the hedgehog, who knows one big thing, toils devotedly within one tradition, and imposes formulaic solutions on ill-defined problems. He notes a perversely inverse relationship between the best scientific indicators of good judgement and the qualities that the media most prizes in pundits--the single-minded determination required to prevail in ideological combat. Clearly written and impeccably researched, the book fills a huge void in the literature on evaluating expert opinion. It will appeal across many academic disciplines as well as to corporations seeking to develop standards for judging expert decision-making. Now with a new preface in which Tetlock discusses the latest research in the field, the book explores what constitutes good judgment in predicting future events and looks at why experts are often wrong in their forecasts.

even the rat was white: *Pioneers of Psychology* Raymond E. Fancher, Alexandra Rutherford, 2012 Brings the history of psychology to life.

even the rat was white: *A History of Psychology* Robert B. Lawson, Jean E. Graham, Kristin M. Baker, 2015-10-06 This book presents the view of psychology as a global enterprise, the development of which is moderated by the dynamic tension between the move toward globalization and concomitant local forces. It describes the broader intellectual and social context within which psychology has developed.

even the rat was white: *The Rat* Ginger Cardinal, 2008-04-21 This is our seventh set of Happy, Healthy Pet titles. Like the others, they are books pet owners can turn to for the essential information they need to raise a healthy, happy pet. All books contain information on: feeding grooming housing health care what to expect from the pet basic training As our series expands and focuses on different kinds of pets, the emphasis remains on making the pet a companion. Owners of more unusual pets will particularly appreciate the expert advice in these books because professional care for exotic animals can be hard to come by. As always, the instruction on the books is from experts—people who know their pets intimately but always remember what it was like to have one the first time. Happy, Healthy Pet guides are rich with professional quality color photos and are designed to be enjoyable and easy to learn from. More and more people are discovering each year what affectionate, intelligent and charming pets rats can be. Ginger Cardinal already knows. She's the former president of the Rat, Mouse and Hamster Society and a longtime breeder, exhibitor, judge and dedicated companion of these special rodents.

even the rat was white: Year of the Rat Edward Timperlake, William C. Triplett, 2013-02-12

In this sequel to *Year of the Dog*, Pacy has another big year in store for her. The *Year of the Dog* was a very lucky year: she met her best friend Melody and discovered her true talents. However, the *Year of the Rat* brings big changes: Pacy must deal with Melody moving to California, find the courage to forge on with her dream of becoming a writer and illustrator, and learn to face some of her own flaws. Pacy encounters prejudice, struggles with acceptance, and must find the beauty in change. Based on the author's childhood adventures, *Year of the Rat*, features the whimsical black and white illustrations and the hilarious and touching anecdotes that helped *Year of the Dog* earn rave reviews and satisfied readers.

even the rat was white: Fireborne Rosaria Munda, 2019-10-15 *Fireborne* is everything I want in fantasy.--Rachel Hartman, New York Times bestselling author of *Seraphina* *Game of Thrones* meets *Red Rising* in a debut young adult fantasy that's full of rivalry, romance . . . and dragons. Annie and Lee were just children when a brutal revolution changed their world, giving everyone--even the lowborn--a chance to test into the governing class of dragonriders. Now they are both rising stars in the new regime, despite backgrounds that couldn't be more different. Annie's lowborn family was executed by dragonfire, while Lee's aristocratic family was murdered by revolutionaries. Growing up in the same orphanage forged their friendship, and seven years of training have made them rivals for the top position in the dragonriding fleet. But everything changes when survivors from the old regime surface, bent on reclaiming the city. With war on the horizon and his relationship with Annie changing fast, Lee must choose to kill the only family he has left or to betray everything he's come to believe in. And Annie must decide whether to protect the boy she loves . . . or step up to be the champion her city needs. From debut author Rosaria Munda comes a gripping adventure that calls into question which matters most: the family you were born into, or the one you've chosen.

even the rat was white: The Great Hanoi Rat Hunt Michael G. Vann, 2019 Tells the darkly humorous story of the French colonial state's failed efforts to impose its vision of modernity upon the colonial city of Hanoi, Vietnam. This book offers a case study in the history of imperialism, highlighting the racialized economic inequalities of empire, colonization as a form of modernization, and industrial capitalism's creation of a radical power differential between the West and the rest. On a deeper level, *The Great Hanoi Rat Hunt* will engage the contradictions unique to the French Third Republic's colonial civilizing mission, the development of Vietnamese resistance to French rule, the history of disease, and aspects of environmental history--

even the rat was white: Alice in Wonderland Lewis Carroll, 2024-09-25 *Alice's Adventures in Wonderland* is an 1865 English children's novel by Lewis Carroll, a mathematics don at the University of Oxford. It details the story of a girl named Alice who falls through a rabbit hole into a fantasy world of anthropomorphic creatures. It is seen as an example of the literary nonsense genre. The artist John Tenniel provided 42 wood-engraved illustrations for the book. It received positive reviews upon release and is now one of the best-known works of Victorian literature; its narrative, structure, characters and imagery have had a widespread influence on popular culture and literature, especially in the fantasy genre. It is credited as helping end an era of didacticism in children's literature, inaugurating an era in which writing for children aimed to delight or entertain. The tale plays with logic, giving the story lasting popularity with adults as well as with children. The titular character Alice shares her name with Alice Liddell, a girl Carroll knew; scholars disagree about the extent to which the character was based upon her.

even the rat was white: Gregor the Overlander Suzanne Collins, 2014-03-06 When eleven-year-old Gregor falls through a grate in the laundry room of his apartment building, he hurtles into the dark Underland, where spiders, rats and giant cockroaches coexist uneasily with humans. This world is on the brink of war, and Gregor's arrival is no accident. Gregor has a vital role to play in the Underland's uncertain future.

even the rat was white: Jack the Rat and His Funny Little Hat Mary White, 2012-12-04 Jack the Rat does it all in his hat! He plays, eats, and even sleeps in that cap. But one day a strong

wind comes along and Jack's favorite hat is quickly gone. What will he do with his hat in the wind? Come join Jack and let the story begin!

even the rat was white: The Year of the Dog Grace Lin, 2008-01-01 This funny and profound debut novel by prolific illustrator Lin tells the story of young Pacy who, as she celebrates the Chinese New Year with her family, discovers this is the year she is supposed to find herself. Illustrations.

even the rat was white: This Is the Rat Speaking Todd M. Mealy, 2017-03-24 Author of *Alienated American: A Biography of William Howard Day, 1825-1900*; *Legendary Locals of Harrisburg*; and *Biography of an Antislavery City: Antislavery Advocates, Abolitionists, and Underground Railroad Activists* The demise of the so-called Jim Crow laws in 1964 and 1965 and the victory of the civil rights movement rang hollow in the ears of most African Americans. While segregation was practiced in many places of the South, systemic forms of racism permeated northern society. As distrust pervaded African American communities after 1966, the maligned Black Panther Party filled the void, especially among baby boomers who moved the African American liberation movement further to the left. During this difficult time, when the country was torn apart by issues of race and poverty, as well as the escalation of the Vietnam War, unrest seemed to prevail at a myriad of colleges and universities across the United States where newly formed Afro-American societies and black student unions pressed for pedagogical change suited to the liberation doctrine coming from the black left. Spring 1969 was a particularly explosive semester as African American students occupied administrative buildings and common areas at both historically black and predominantly white colleges on the East Coast. In *This Is the Rat Speaking*, author Todd M. Mealy reconstructs the May 22, 1969, black student uprising at Franklin and Marshall College. Using Lancaster County, Pennsylvania, and Franklin and Marshall College as his setting, Mealy revisits the role and influence of the Black Panthers and delves into how activism for black studies curriculum emerged within the black power movement of the 1960s. Based on oral history testimony, investigation reports, and judicial records, Mealy provokes discussion from different perspectives.

even the rat was white: Emmy and the Incredible Shrinking Rat Lynne Jonell, 2008-09-02 Emmy was a good girl. At least she tried very hard to be good. She did her homework without being told. She ate all her vegetables, even the slimy ones. And she never talked back to her nanny, Miss Barmy, although it was almost impossible to keep quiet, some days. She really was a little too good. Which is why she liked to sit by the Rat. The Rat was not good at all . . . Hilarious, inventive, and irresistibly rodent-friendly, *Emmy and the Incredible Shrinking Rat* is a fantastic first novel from acclaimed picture book author Lynne Jonell.

even the rat was white: The Tale of Despereaux Kate DiCamillo, 2009-09-08 A brave mouse, a covetous rat, a wishful serving girl, and a princess named Pea come together in Kate DiCamillo's Newbery Medal-winning tale. Welcome to the story of Despereaux Tilling, a mouse who is in love with music, stories, and a princess named Pea. It is also the story of a rat called Roscuro, who lives in the darkness and covets a world filled with light. And it is the story of Miggery Sow, a slow-witted serving girl who harbors a simple, impossible wish. These three characters are about to embark on a journey that will lead them down into a horrible dungeon, up into a glittering castle, and, ultimately, into each other's lives. What happens then? As Kate DiCamillo would say: Reader, it is your destiny to find out. With black-and-white illustrations and a refreshed cover by Timothy Basil Ering.

even the rat was white: The Ratline Philippe Sands, 2022-03-15 A tale of Nazi lives, mass murder, love, Cold War espionage, a mysterious death in the Vatican, and the Nazi escape route to Perón's Argentina, *the Ratline*—from the author of the internationally acclaimed, award-winning *East West Street*. Hypnotic, shocking, and unputdownable. —John le Carré, internationally renowned bestselling author Baron Otto von Wächter, a lawyer, husband, and father, was also a senior SS officer and war criminal, indicted for the murder of more than a hundred thousand Poles and Jews. Although he was given a new identity and life via “the Ratline” to Argentina, the escape route taken by thousands of other Nazis, Wächter and his plan were cut short by his mysterious, shocking death in Rome. In the midst of the burgeoning Cold War, was he being recruited by the Americans or by

the Soviets—or perhaps both? Or was he poisoned by one side or the other, as his son believes—or by both? With the cooperation of Wächter's son Horst, who believes his father to have been "a good man," award-winning author Philippe Sands draws on a trove of family correspondence to piece together Wächter's extraordinary life before and during the war, his years evading justice, and his sudden, puzzling death. A riveting work of history, *The Ratline* is part historical detective story, part love story, part family memoir, and part Cold War espionage thriller.

even the rat was white: Rat Rule 79 Rivka Galchen, 2019-09-24 From the New Yorker "20 Under 40" author of *Atmospheric Disturbances* comes a brain-twisting adventure story of a girl named Fred on a quest through a world of fantastical creatures, strange logic, and a powerful prejudice against growing up. Fred and her math-teacher mom are always on the move, and Fred is getting sick of it. She's about to have yet another birthday in a new place without friends. On the eve of turning thirteen, Fred sees something strange in the living room: her mother, dressed for a party, standing in front of an enormous paper lantern—which she steps into and disappears. Fred follows her and finds herself in the Land of Impossibility—a loopily illogical place where time is outlawed, words carry dire consequences, and her unlikely allies are a depressed white elephant and a pugnacious mongoose mother of seventeen. With her new friends, Fred sets off in search of her mom, braving dungeons, Insult Fish, Fearsome Ferlings, and a mad Rat Queen. To succeed, the trio must find the solution to an ageless riddle. Gorgeously illustrated and reminiscent of *The Phantom Tollbooth* and *The Wonderful Wizard of Oz*, Rivka Galchen's *Rat Rule 79* is an instant classic for curious readers of all ages.

even the rat was white: Teaching a Psychology of People Phyllis Bronstein, 1988-01-01 *Teaching a Psychology of People: Resources for Gender and Sociocultural Awareness* fills an important and much needed place in raising the consciousness of psychologists who teach undergraduates. Psychology does not have an admirable record in educating students about the importance of social-environmental factors (particularly the role of gender, race, and ethnic forces) in behavior. The history of prejudice, long part of the teaching by psychologists, is cause for shame and repentance. It is past time that psychology courses undo the damage that has been done. (PsycINFO Database Record (c) 2004 APA, all rights reserved).

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