

global regents 2023

global regents 2023 is a topic of significant interest for students, educators, and parents preparing for New York State's critical standardized exams. The Global History and Geography Regents Exam, commonly referred to as the "global regents," is a key assessment for high school students seeking graduation credits and academic advancement. In 2023, updates to the exam structure, content themes, and preparation strategies have made understanding the test more important than ever. This article provides a comprehensive overview of the global regents 2023, including exam format, major topics covered, effective study tips, and insights into recent changes. Readers will find detailed information about key concepts, test-taking strategies, and essential resources to help ensure success. Whether you are taking the exam, teaching it, or supporting a student, this guide offers everything you need to navigate the global regents 2023 with confidence. Continue reading for a clear breakdown of the exam, its requirements, and expert advice to maximize performance.

- Overview of the Global Regents 2023 Exam
- Exam Format and Structure
- Key Topics and Thematic Areas
- Recent Changes and Updates for 2023
- Effective Study Strategies
- Resources and Preparation Tools
- Tips for Test Day Success
- Frequently Asked Questions

Overview of the Global Regents 2023 Exam

The global regents 2023 exam is a standardized assessment administered by the New York State Education Department. Its purpose is to evaluate students' knowledge and understanding of global history and geography, spanning from ancient civilizations to modern global issues. This exam is a graduation requirement for most students in New York State, making it a vital academic milestone. The global regents is designed to test critical thinking, historical analysis, and the ability to make connections between different eras and regions. In 2023, the exam continues to reflect the state's commitment to rigorous academic standards and comprehensive historical literacy.

Students taking the global regents 2023 will encounter a variety of question types that

assess both factual knowledge and higher-order thinking skills. The exam covers a wide range of themes including political systems, economic development, cultural diffusion, and global interactions. Success on this test requires both broad historical knowledge and the ability to analyze documents, synthesize information, and construct well-organized written responses.

Exam Format and Structure

The global regents 2023 exam follows a structured format designed to measure students' mastery of global history and geography. Understanding the exam's layout is essential for effective preparation and test-taking.

Multiple-Choice Section

The first part of the exam consists of multiple-choice questions. These questions test students' recall of key facts, concepts, and historical events. They often require students to interpret maps, charts, and graphs, as well as analyze short passages and images.

Short-Answer and Constructed Response

Following the multiple-choice section, students will encounter short-answer questions. These require concise, evidence-based responses to prompts related to historical documents or themes. Constructed response questions assess students' ability to use critical thinking and cite evidence from provided sources.

Enduring Issues Essay

A major component of the global regents 2023 is the Enduring Issues Essay. This essay asks students to identify and analyze a recurring issue in global history, using multiple historical documents and their own knowledge. The essay tests skills in argumentation, synthesis, and historical writing.

- Multiple-choice questions based on historical facts and sources
- Short-answer questions requiring analysis and evidence
- Enduring Issues Essay focused on global themes

Key Topics and Thematic Areas

The global regents 2023 covers a diverse array of historical topics and themes. These areas reflect the curriculum outlined by the New York State Education Department. Students must be prepared to address concepts from ancient times through the modern era, making comprehensive review essential.

Ancient Civilizations

Questions about ancient civilizations such as Mesopotamia, Egypt, Greece, Rome, and China are common. Students should be familiar with the foundations of government, economic systems, cultural achievements, and the impact of geography on development.

Belief Systems and Religion

The exam often explores the role of major belief systems including Hinduism, Buddhism, Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Understanding how religions shape societies, influence government, and contribute to cultural diffusion is critical.

Political and Economic Systems

Key political structures such as monarchy, democracy, communism, and totalitarianism are frequently addressed. Economic topics include capitalism, socialism, mercantilism, and the effects of industrialization and globalization.

Revolutions and Change

Major revolutions like the French Revolution, Russian Revolution, and Industrial Revolution are central to the exam. Students should understand causes, effects, and the global significance of these transformative events.

Global Interactions and Contemporary Issues

The exam covers imperialism, colonialism, world wars, the Cold War, and current global challenges such as environmental issues, human rights, and technological change. Students must be able to analyze connections across time and regions.

1. Ancient civilizations and their legacies

2. Belief systems and cultural diffusion
3. Political systems and economic development
4. Revolutions, reform, and global change
5. Modern global interactions and issues

Recent Changes and Updates for 2023

The global regents 2023 exam reflects several updates aimed at improving assessment quality and relevance. These changes are important for students, educators, and parents to understand.

Enduring Issues Essay Emphasis

A greater emphasis has been placed on the Enduring Issues Essay, which now accounts for a significant portion of the overall score. This change highlights the importance of analytical writing and the ability to connect historical events to broader themes.

Updated Curriculum Alignment

The exam is closely aligned with the updated New York State Social Studies Framework. This ensures that questions reflect current curricular goals, including critical thinking, historical analysis, and the use of primary and secondary sources.

Document-Based Questions (DBQs)

The global regents 2023 incorporates more document-based questions that require students to analyze historical sources, interpret evidence, and draw informed conclusions. This shift encourages deeper engagement with historical materials.

Digital and Remote Testing Options

In response to changing educational needs, some districts offer digital or remote testing options. These formats maintain exam integrity while providing flexibility for students and schools.

Effective Study Strategies

Preparation is key for success on the global regents 2023. Adopting targeted study strategies can significantly enhance performance and confidence.

Review Key Content Areas

Focus on major themes, time periods, and turning points in global history. Use review books, class notes, and online resources to reinforce understanding.

Practice with Past Exams

Completing previous years' regents exams is an effective way to familiarize yourself with question formats and timing. Analyze answer keys to identify strengths and areas for improvement.

Master Document Analysis

Practice interpreting primary and secondary sources, including maps, charts, and historical documents. Emphasize skills in sourcing, contextualization, and evidence-based reasoning.

Develop Writing Skills

Work on organizing essays and constructing clear arguments. Use graphic organizers and outlines to plan responses, especially for the Enduring Issues Essay.

- Set a regular study schedule
- Work with study groups or partners
- Utilize flashcards and concept maps
- Seek feedback from teachers and tutors
- Take timed practice exams

Resources and Preparation Tools

Access to high-quality resources is essential for effective preparation. The following tools can support students as they study for the global regents 2023.

Regents Review Books

Comprehensive review books provide summaries of key topics, practice questions, and sample essays. These are valuable for structured, independent study.

Online Practice Platforms

Digital platforms offer interactive quizzes, flashcards, and video lessons tailored to the global regents 2023 content. These tools enable self-paced learning and immediate feedback.

Classroom Instruction and Tutoring

Regular classroom instruction, targeted review sessions, and tutoring support reinforce understanding and address individual needs. Teachers can provide guidance on test-taking strategies and content mastery.

Official NYSED Resources

The New York State Education Department provides sample exams, scoring rubrics, and curriculum guides to help students and educators prepare effectively.

Tips for Test Day Success

A successful test day begins with preparation and confidence. Following practical tips can help students approach the global regents 2023 with a calm and focused mindset.

Arrive Prepared

Bring necessary supplies, including pens, pencils, and a photo ID. Check exam details and arrival times in advance.

Read Instructions Carefully

Pay close attention to directions for each section. Clarify any uncertainties before beginning the exam.

Manage Time Wisely

Allocate time carefully for each part of the exam. Avoid spending too long on challenging questions and ensure ample time for the Enduring Issues Essay.

Review Answers

If time permits, review your responses for errors or omissions. Double-check essay organization and supporting evidence.

- Get a good night's sleep before the exam
- Eat a healthy breakfast
- Stay positive and focused
- Use test-taking strategies for multiple-choice questions
- Organize essays with clear introductions and conclusions

Frequently Asked Questions

Below are some of the most common questions about the global regents 2023 exam, designed to address key concerns and clarify essential information for students and families.

Q: What is the global regents 2023 exam?

A: The global regents 2023 is a standardized test that assesses New York high school students' knowledge of global history and geography, serving as a graduation requirement.

Q: How has the global regents exam changed in 2023?

A: In 2023, the exam features increased emphasis on the Enduring Issues Essay, updated

curriculum alignment, and a greater number of document-based questions.

Q: What topics are covered on the global regents 2023?

A: Topics include ancient civilizations, belief systems, political and economic systems, revolutions, global interactions, and contemporary issues.

Q: How can students best prepare for the global regents 2023?

A: Preparation strategies include reviewing key content, practicing with past exams, mastering document analysis, and developing strong essay-writing skills.

Q: What is the Enduring Issues Essay in the global regents 2023?

A: The Enduring Issues Essay requires students to identify a recurring issue in global history and analyze it using historical documents and their own knowledge.

Q: Are there online resources available for global regents 2023 preparation?

A: Yes, students can use online platforms, digital review books, and official NYSED resources for interactive practice and study support.

Q: What materials should students bring to the global regents 2023 exam?

A: Students should bring pens, pencils, a photo ID, and any other required materials as specified by their school or testing center.

Q: How is the global regents 2023 scored?

A: The exam is scored based on performance in multiple-choice questions, short-answer and constructed responses, and the Enduring Issues Essay, with rubrics provided by NYSED.

Q: What happens if a student does not pass the global regents 2023?

A: Students who do not pass may retake the exam in a future administration to meet graduation requirements.

Q: Where can students find sample questions for the global regents 2023?

A: Sample questions are available in review books, online platforms, and official NYSED materials designed specifically for the global regents exam.

[Global Regents 2023](#)

Find other PDF articles:

<https://fc1.getfilecloud.com/t5-goramblers-02/files?dataid=Amw28-7556&title=bloo-cool-math-games.pdf>

Global Regents 2023: A Comprehensive Guide for Students

Are you a student bracing yourself for the Global History and Geography Regents exam in 2023? The pressure is on, and the stakes are high. This comprehensive guide dives deep into everything you need to know to conquer the Global Regents 2023 exam, providing insights into effective study strategies, key themes, and crucial resources. We'll break down the exam format, highlight important historical periods, and offer tips to maximize your score. Let's get started on your path to success!

Understanding the Global Regents 2023 Exam Format

The Global Regents exam assesses your understanding of global history and geography from roughly 1200 CE to the present day. It's a challenging exam, but with the right preparation, you can achieve a high score. The exam typically consists of several parts:

Part 1: Multiple Choice Questions

This section tests your knowledge of various historical events, figures, and geographic locations. Expect a broad range of questions spanning different time periods and themes. Effective preparation involves thorough review of key concepts and consistent practice with multiple-choice questions.

Part 2: Document-Based Questions (DBQs)

DBQs present you with a set of historical documents (primary and secondary sources) related to a specific historical event or theme. You'll need to analyze these documents, interpret their significance, and construct a well-supported essay answering a specific prompt. Practice analyzing

primary sources is essential for mastering this section.

Part 3: Thematic Essay

This essay requires you to synthesize your knowledge across different historical periods and address a specific thematic prompt. Strong essay writing skills, a deep understanding of historical themes, and the ability to connect diverse events are crucial for success here.

Key Themes and Historical Periods to Focus On for Global Regents 2023

The Global Regents exam covers a vast expanse of history. However, certain themes and periods consistently feature prominently. Prioritize your study time by focusing on these key areas:

The Age of Exploration and Colonization (15th-18th Centuries):

Understand the motivations behind European exploration, the impact of colonization on indigenous populations, the transatlantic slave trade, and the resulting global economic systems.

Revolutions (18th-19th Centuries):

Study the American, French, Haitian, and Latin American revolutions, analyzing their causes, consequences, and lasting impact on global political structures. Compare and contrast different revolutionary ideologies.

Industrialization and Imperialism (19th-20th Centuries):

Master the key aspects of the Industrial Revolution, its global impact, and the rise of imperialism. Analyze the relationship between industrialization, imperialism, and the emergence of new global power dynamics.

World Wars and Their Aftermath (20th Century):

Thoroughly understand the causes and consequences of World War I and World War II, the rise of totalitarian regimes, the Cold War, and the resulting geopolitical landscape.

The Post-Cold War Era (Late 20th and 21st Centuries):

Focus on globalization, technological advancements, economic shifts, and emerging global challenges like climate change and terrorism.

Strategies for Success on the Global Regents 2023 Exam

Effective preparation is paramount to achieving a high score. Here are some proven strategies:

Create a Study Plan: Develop a detailed study plan that systematically covers all key themes and periods. Break down the material into manageable chunks.

Use Multiple Resources: Utilize textbooks, online resources, practice exams, and study guides to broaden your understanding and reinforce key concepts.

Practice, Practice, Practice: Regularly practice with multiple-choice questions and past exam papers. This will help you identify your strengths and weaknesses and improve your time management skills.

Develop Strong Essay-Writing Skills: Practice writing thematic and DBQ essays, focusing on clear thesis statements, strong supporting evidence, and well-organized paragraphs. Get feedback on your essays to improve your writing.

Understand Primary and Secondary Sources: Practice analyzing primary sources like letters, maps, and images to develop your historical interpretation skills. Learn to differentiate between primary and secondary sources.

Conclusion

The Global Regents 2023 exam is a significant hurdle, but with dedicated preparation and a strategic approach, you can achieve your desired score. By focusing on key themes, practicing consistently, and utilizing available resources, you can significantly enhance your chances of success. Remember, consistent effort and a well-structured study plan are your keys to unlocking your full potential. Good luck!

FAQs

1. What is the passing score for the Global Regents exam? The passing score varies slightly from year to year and is determined by the New York State Education Department. Consult your teacher or the NYSED website for the most up-to-date information.
2. Are there any official practice exams available? Yes, the New York State Education Department often releases past exam papers and sample questions. Search online for "Global Regents past papers" to find these resources.
3. How much time should I dedicate to studying for the Global Regents? The amount of time needed depends on your current knowledge and learning style. Aim for consistent study sessions rather than cramming. A well-structured study plan spread over several weeks is ideal.
4. What type of calculator can I use during the exam? Check your exam regulations; generally, basic four-function calculators are permitted, but graphing calculators are usually prohibited.
5. Where can I find additional study resources besides my textbook? Numerous online resources, including educational websites and YouTube channels, offer supplementary study materials, videos, and practice questions specifically for the Global Regents exam. Explore these options to reinforce

your learning.

global regents 2023: Let's Review Regents: Global History and Geography 2020 Mark Willner, George Hero, Mary Martin, David Moore, Jerry Weiner, 2020-01-07 Written by experienced, award-winning teachers of Global History from throughout New York State, Let's Review Regents: Global History and Geography 2020 has been fully updated to review the "Transition Exam" format, cover significant world events from 1750 to the present, and include practice questions as well as two actual, recently released, Global History and Geography "Transition Exams" with answer keys and online access to an overview of the "Global History and Geography II Exam." All Regents test dates for 2020 have been canceled. Currently the State Education Department of New York has released tentative test dates for the 2021 Regents. The dates are set for January 26-29, 2021, June 15-25, 2021, and August 12-13th. This book offers: Extensive review of all frequently tested topics from 1750 to the present Extra practice questions with answers for all tested topics A detailed overview of the "Transition Exam" and an introduction to the course A thorough glossary of all key terms from 1750 to the present Two actual, recently released, Global History and Geography "Transition Exams" with answer keys A webpage that contains an overview of the "Global History and Geography II Exam" and answers to frequently asked questions about that version of the exam This book is designed primarily to prepare high school students for the Global History and Geography Regents exams, but it will also be helpful to students in their daily Global History and Geography coursework. Looking for additional practice and review? Check out Barron's Regents Global History and Geography Power Pack 2020 two-volume set, which includes Regents Exams and Answers: Global History and Geography in addition to Let's Review Regents: Global History and Geography.

global regents 2023: States, Markets and Wars in Global History Giulio Sapelli, 2023-11-01 This wide-ranging book focuses on the economic and political changes that have taken place between the advent of globalization and the COVID-19 pandemic and assesses how this may bring about a profound reconfiguration of the global political system. Sapelli considers a range of developments in different spheres, from international to national politics, military aggressions, and worldwide political trends such as the rise of populism, to illuminate the moment of neoliberal crisis in which we now live. He argues that Europe and its institutions in particular no longer demonstrate a model of diplomacy and statesmanship, with the rise of technocratic structures and elitism reflecting how an ideal of 'global convergence' towards liberalism and democracy no longer holds true. The book then considers how a new international order based on the reason of state can be brought about by global cooperation between the US, Russia and China, along with a return to properly regulated finance and a renewed focus on community in the wake of the coronavirus pandemic. The book will be of interest to those working in international economics and international relations, as well as academics of economic history and political economy.

global regents 2023: Germany in the World: A Global History, 1500-2000 David Blackbourn, 2023-06-06 Brilliantly conceived and majestically written, this monumental work of European history recasts the five-hundred-year history of Germany. With *Germany in the World*, award-winning historian David Blackbourn radically revises conventional narratives of German history, demonstrating the existence of a distinctly German presence in the world centuries before its unification—and revealing a national identity far more complicated than previously imagined. Blackbourn traces Germany's evolution from the loosely bound Holy Roman Empire of 1500 to a sprawling colonial power to a twenty-first-century beacon of democracy. Viewed through a global lens, familiar landmarks of German history—the Reformation, the Revolution of 1848, the Nazi regime—are transformed, while others are unearthed and explored, as Blackbourn reveals Germany's leading role in creating modern universities and its sinister involvement in slave-trade economies. A global history for a global age, *Germany in the World* is a bold and original account that upends the idea that a nation's history should be written as though it took place entirely within

that nation's borders.

global regents 2023: No Bull Review - Global History and Geography II Regents Harry Klaff, Jeremy Klaff, 2018-10-30 UPDATED EDITION FOR THE GLOBAL HISTORY AND GEOGRAPHY II REGENTS ... IF TAKING TRANSITIONAL REGENTS, SEE OTHER BOOK AVAILABLE. No Bull...This is a concise and to the point review for the New York State Global History and Geography II Regents. Your review book shouldn't need a review book, and that's why we're here! This edition of No Bull Review contains all of the great material from our World History book, but is guided towards the Global Regents. It has definitions and explanations for the most important terms, concepts, & themes in the Global History and Geography II curriculum. In addition to giving you advice for the Enduring Issues Essay, we've included a MASSIVE ENDURING ISSUES LIST ... and noted specific Enduring Issues at the end of each chapter. We will help you attack the multiple choice and Constructive-Response sections as well. Hey, why not? We are including all of our Global 1 information for background. We are also giving you 135 old style multiple choice questions for general practice. At the very end, we will leave you with the No Bull Review Sheet which will highlight the important terms and concepts of the entire book. The No Bull Review is a must-have whether you are purchasing it for history class in September, or hours before the big exam.

global regents 2023: Teaching Data Literacy in Social Studies Tamara L Shreiner, 2024 We are surrounded by data and data visualizations in our everyday lives. To help ensure that students can critically evaluate data--and use it to promote social justice--this book outlines principles and practices for teaching data literacy as part of social studies education. The author shows how social studies content and skills can enhance both data literacy and its importance in supporting students' historical thinking and civic engagement. Shreiner also provides a rationale for including data literacy in the social studies curriculum and highlights the special knowledge and skills social studies teachers offer in promoting a critical, humanistic form of data literacy. Recognizing that many social studies teachers feel poorly equipped to teach data literacy, this book offers practical advice, summaries of the benefits and challenges to students, guidance for incorporating data literacy across elementary and secondary grades, and strategies to help students analyze, use, and create data visualizations. Book Features: Helps social studies teachers and teacher educators understand the value of teaching data literacy. Highlights the special role social studies teachers can play in supporting critical, humanistic data literacy. Synthesizes research and scholarship on teaching data literacy in social studies. Provides a suggested scope and sequence for incorporating data literacy into the social studies curriculum across grade levels. Offers multiple ideas for resources and tools that can support data literacy instruction in social studies.

global regents 2023: Collaboration for Multilingual Learners With Exceptionalities Andrea Honigsfeld, Audrey Cohan, 2024-07-16 Discover models, strategies, and real-life stories to strengthen your collaborative practices. Cooperation, coordination of services, and impactful collaboration are critical to the success of multilingual learners with exceptional needs. Written by experts in the fields of language and literacy development, equity, and special education, this practical guide emphasizes the power of partnership and inclusive pedagogy to transform educational practices for culturally and linguistically diverse students. Through six comprehensive chapters, the book offers strategies for effective co-planning, co-assessment, and co-teaching, while emphasizing the importance of cultural diversity and equitable classroom-based approaches for students with exceptionalities. Each chapter includes opening sketch notes offering a visual representation of key ideas, anchor and reflection questions, and additional resources for extended professional learning. Other unique features include: Real-life scenarios of successful collaborative practices and innovations developed by educators of dually identified multilingual learners Leadership-specific recommendations to support the success of initiatives for multilingual learners with exceptional needs Essential tools and protocols to implement equitable classroom-based approaches for creating inclusive, collaborative learning environments Both a practical guide and an urgent call-to-action, this book supports educators, districts, and communities to embrace collaboration, combine their professional expertise, and use shared voices to advocate for

multilingual learners with exceptionalities.

global regents 2023: Cannabis Lucas Richert, Jim Mills, 2021-08-03 Cannabis consumption, commerce, and control in global history, from the nineteenth century to the present day. This book gathers together authors from the new wave of cannabis histories that has emerged in recent decades. It offers case studies from Africa, Asia, the Americas, Europe, and the Middle East. It does so to trace a global history of the plant and its preparations, arguing that Western colonialism shaped and disseminated ideas in the nineteenth century that came to drive the international control regimes of the twentieth. More recently, the emergence of commercial interests in cannabis has been central to the challenges that have undermined that cannabis consensus. Throughout, the determination of people around the world to consume substances made from the plant has defied efforts to stamp them out and often transformed the politics and cultures of using them. These texts also suggest that globalization might have a cannabis history. The migration of consumers, the clandestine networks established to supply them, and international cooperation on control may have driven much of the interconnectedness that is a key feature of the contemporary world.

global regents 2023: Oceanic Japan Stefan Huebner, Nadin Heé, Ian Jared Miller, William M. Tsutsui, 2024-11-30 Japan's oceans demand our attention. Violent, prolific, and changeable, they define life and death on the archipelago: pushing the shore under the rush of tsunami, charging typhoon circulation, feeding millions, and seeding conflicts over territory and resources. And yet, Japan studies remains largely beholden to a terrestrial view of the world that is at odds with the importance of the sea. This "terrestrial bias" also means that on those occasions when oceans are recognized they are most often presented as dividers or connectors—spaces in between rather than rich ecologies and meaningful sites. Oceanic Japan is meant to help readers re-envision Japanese history in order to show how the seas created the country that we know today. The book convenes a diverse, multinational, multidisciplinary group of scholars to expand the scope of Japan studies and the field of environmental humanities. The chapters draw from the broader turn to the sea—characterized by new oceanic and terraqueous perspectives—developing within these fields and in areas such as Pacific history and Indian Ocean studies. The volume editors' vision is bifocal. On one hand, they aim to reorient East Asian studies and Japan studies to the sea, underlining how oceans have shaped dynamics from the Tokugawa Era forward into the age of empire and the crisis of the Anthropocene. On the other hand, they argue for a more nuanced environmental approach within the burgeoning field of Oceanic studies. Seeing oceanic spaces as more than entrepôts or political spheres requires thinking in new, often vertical, volumetric ways. The chapters follow human and non-human actors to recognize the variegation of watery ecologies through winds, tides, coasts, seabeds, and currents such as the Kuroshio and Oyashio, which have always shaped life on the archipelago.

global regents 2023: Global Canons in an Age of Contestation , 2024-06-26 Comparative constitutionalism emerged in its current form against the backdrop of the fall of the Berlin Wall and the end of the Cold War. As that backdrop recedes into the past, it is being replaced by a more multi-polar and confusing world, and the current state of the discipline of comparative constitutionalism reflects this fragmentation and uncertainty. This has opened up space for new, more varied, and increasingly critical voices seeking to improve the project of democratic constitutionalism. But it also raises questions: What of the past, if anything, is worth preserving? Which more recent parts should be defining of the field? In this context, this book asks which are - or should be - the canonical texts of comparative constitutionalism. The theoretical scope of the contributions is broad and ambitious, selecting primary material from beyond the existing textbooks to engage the concept of a canon. This framework provides significant insights about inclusion and exclusion, and proposes candidates for canonical and anti-canonical materials. The result is a wide-ranging discussion, among many voices, of how particular judgments and other primary texts have shaped or should shape our understanding of central elements of democratic constitutionalism from a comparative law perspective. This book is not a prescription of one universal understanding, but a broader conversation about the field and the future of constitutional democracy.

global regents 2023: Climate Change and Socio-political Violence in Sub-Saharan Africa in the Anthropocene Jean Chrysostome K. Kiyala,

global regents 2023: The Diagrammatics of 'Race' Marianne Sommer, 2024-07-30 This is the first book that engages with the history of diagrams in physical, evolutionary, and genetic anthropology. Since their establishment as scientific tools for classification in the eighteenth century, diagrams have been used to determine but also to deny kinship between human groups. In nineteenth-century craniometry, they were omnipresent in attempts to standardize measurements on skulls for hierarchical categorization. In particular the 'human family tree' was central for evolutionary understandings of human diversity, being used on both sides of debates about whether humans constitute different species well into the twentieth century. With recent advances in (ancient) DNA analyses, the tree diagram has become more contested than ever—does human relatedness take the shape of a network? Are human individual genomes mosaics made up of different ancestries? Sommer examines the epistemic and political role of these visual representations in the history of 'race' as an anthropological category. How do such diagrams relate to imperial and (post-)colonial practices and ideologies but also to liberal and humanist concerns? The Diagrammatics of 'Race' concentrates on Western projects from the late 1700s into the present to diagrammatically define humanity, subdividing and ordering it, including the concomitant endeavors to acquire representative samples—bones, blood, or DNA—from all over the world. Contributing to the 'diagrammatic turn' in the humanities and social sciences, it reveals connections between diagrams in anthropology and other visual traditions, including in religion, linguistics, biology, genealogy, breeding, and eugenics.

global regents 2023: Global Pentecostalism Donald E. Miller, Tetsunao Yamamori, 2007-09-03 How and why is Christianity's center of gravity shifting to the developing world? To understand this rapidly growing phenomenon, Donald E. Miller and Tetsunao Yamamori spent four years traveling the globe conducting extensive on-the-ground research in twenty different countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, and Europe. The result is this vividly detailed book which provides the most comprehensive information available on Pentecostalism, the fastest-growing religion in the world. Rich with scenes from everyday life, the book dispels many stereotypes about this religion as they build a wide-ranging, nuanced portrait of a major new social movement.

global regents 2023: Al-Haq Lynn Welchman, 2021-06-08 A free open access ebook is available upon publication. Learn more at www.lumino.org. The leadership and legacy of al-Haq, from its origins in Palestine to its international impact Established in Ramallah in 1979, al-Haq was the first Palestinian human rights organization and one of the first such organizations in the Arab world. This inside history explores how al-Haq initiated methodologies in law and practice that were ahead of its time and that proved foundational for many strands of today's human rights work in Palestine and elsewhere. Lynn Welchman looks at both al-Haq's history and legacy to explore such questions as: Why would one set up a human rights organization under military occupation? How would one go about promoting the rule of law in a Palestinian society deleteriously served by the law and with every reason to distrust those charged with implementing its protections? How would one work to educate overseas allies and activate international law in defense of Palestinian rights? This revelatory story speaks to the practice of local human rights organizations and their impact on international groups.

global regents 2023: Architecture against Democracy Reinhold Martin, Claire Zimmerman, 2024-04-30 Examining architecture's foundational role in the repression of democracy Reinhold Martin and Claire Zimmerman bring together essays from an array of scholars exploring the troubled relationship between architecture and antidemocratic politics. Comprising detailed case studies throughout the world spanning from the early nineteenth century to the present, Architecture against Democracy analyzes crucial occasions when the built environment has been harnessed as an instrument of authoritarian power. Alongside chapters focusing on paradigmatic episodes from twentieth-century German and Italian fascism, the contributors examine historic and contemporary events and subjects that are organized thematically, including the founding of the

Smithsonian Institution, Ellis Island infrastructure, the aftermath of the Paris Commune, Cold War West Germany and Iraq, Frank Lloyd Wright's domestic architecture, and Istanbul's Taksim Square. Through the range and depth of these accounts, *Architecture against Democracy* presents a selective overview of antidemocratic processes as they unfold in the built environment throughout Western modernity, offering an architectural history of the recent "nationalist international." As new forms of nationalism and authoritarian rule proliferate across the globe, this timely collection offers fresh understandings of the role of architecture in the opposition to democracy. Contributors: Esra Akcan, Cornell U; Can Bilsel, U of San Diego; José H. Bortoluci, Getulio Vargas Foundation; Charles L. Davis II, U of Texas at Austin; Laura diZerega; Eve Duffy, Duke U; María González Pendás, Cornell U; Paul B. Jaskot, Duke U; Ana María León, Harvard U; Ruth W. Lo, Hamilton College; Peter Minosh, Northeastern U; Itohan Osayimwese, Brown U; Kishwar Rizvi, Yale U; Naomi Vaughan; Nader Vossoughian, New York Institute of Technology and Columbia U; Mabel O. Wilson, Columbia U.

global regents 2023: To Govern the Globe Alfred W. McCoy, 2021-11-16 In a tempestuous narrative that sweeps across five continents and seven centuries, this book explains how a succession of catastrophes—from the devastating Black Death of 1350 through the coming climate crisis of 2050—has produced a relentless succession of rising empires and fading world orders. During the long centuries of Iberian and British imperial rule, the quest for new forms of energy led to the development of the colonial sugar plantation as a uniquely profitable kind of commerce. In a time when issues of race and social justice have arisen with pressing urgency, the book explains how the plantation's extraordinary profitability relied on a production system that literally worked the slaves to death, creating an insatiable appetite for new captives that made the African slave trade a central feature of modern capitalism for over four centuries. After surveying past centuries roiled by imperial wars, national revolutions, and the struggle for human rights, the closing chapters use those hard-won insights to peer through the present and into the future. By rendering often-opaque environmental science in lucid prose, the book explains how climate change and changing world orders will shape the life opportunities for younger generations, born at the start of this century, during the coming decades that will serve as the signposts of their lives—2030, 2050, 2070, and beyond.

global regents 2023: Barron's Regents Exams and Answers: Algebra II Gary M. Rubenstein, 2017-11-01 Always study with the most up-to-date prep! Look for Regents Exams and Answers: Algebra II 2020, ISBN 978-1-5062-5386-2, on sale January 07, 2020. Publisher's Note: Products purchased from third-party sellers are not guaranteed by the publisher for quality, authenticity, or access to any online entitles included with the product.

global regents 2023: Empire of Convicts Anand A. Yang, 2021-01-19 *Empire of Convicts* focuses on male and female Indians incarcerated in Southeast Asia for criminal and political offenses committed in colonial South Asia. From the seventeenth century onward, penal transportation was a key strategy of British imperial rule, exemplified by deportations first to the Americas and later to Australia. Case studies from the insular prisons of Bengkulu, Penang, and Singapore illuminate another carceral regime in the Indian Ocean World that brought South Asia and Southeast Asia together through a global system of forced migration and coerced labor. A major contribution to histories of crime and punishment, prisons, law, labor, transportation, migration, colonialism, and the Indian Ocean World, *Empire of Convicts* narrates the experiences of Indian bandwars (convicts) and shows how they exercised agency in difficult situations, fashioning their own worlds and even becoming "their own warders." Anand A. Yang brings long journeys across kala pani (black waters) to life in a deeply researched and engrossing account that moves fluidly between local and global contexts.

global regents 2023: Global History and Geography Steven Goldberg, Judith Clark DuPré, 2018

global regents 2023: Traditional Knowledge and Climate Change Ana Penteado,

global regents 2023: Public University Systems James R. Johnsen, 2024-09-24 How can

public university systems leverage their scale to increase intercampus collaboration and better educational outcomes? American public higher education systems include the largest and most impactful colleges and universities in the nation, including 75 percent of the nation's public sector students. While their impact is enormous, they are largely neglected as an area of study and underutilized as an instrument for the improvement of postsecondary outcomes. Meanwhile, most states continue to struggle to reach their goals for higher education attainment, social and economic mobility, workforce development, equitable access and affordability, technological innovation, and human and environmental health. Through a series of essays written by academic experts and senior practitioners, *Public University Systems* argues that higher education can act as a powerful tool for making progress on societal goals by leveraging their unique scale. These systems can increase intercampus collaboration in areas such as academic programs, collective bargaining, accreditation, student finance, governance, process improvement, change management, voluntary coalitions, and leadership. By shedding light on their unique ability to leverage scale, contributors argue that these systems merit more attention from scholars and increased use by policymakers, board members, and system leaders seeking to achieve real progress toward state and national higher education goals. Covering the structure and function of university systems, new models, and methods for leading these systems, these essays provide a blueprint for how higher education leaders can leverage the scale of these enormous systems to achieve their missions and improve outcomes for their schools and students. Contributors: George Blumenthal, Wallace Boston, Joel Cutcher-Gershenfeld, Tristan Denley, Robert C. Dickeson, Peter T. Ewell, Pamela Felder-Small, Darren Greeno, Mark Hagerott, Ronald Heifetz, Dennis Jones, Daniel J. Julius, Jasmine Kaduthodil, Jason Lane, Paul Lingenfelter, Rebecca Martin, Aims McGuinness, Demarée K. Michelau, Steven Jude Patin, Kevin P. Reilly, Jessica Schueller, Khaleel Seecharan, Allison M. Vaillancourt, Nancy L. Zimpher

global regents 2023: *Sisters in the Mirror* Elora Shehabuddin, 2024-03-05 A must read.—CHOICE Outstanding Academic Title, 2022 Holds up a mirror to the unifying, braided futures underlying so-called 'Western' and 'Muslim' feminism that are both undermined by the power of capital, the world trade order, and cynical geopolitics.—2023 Association for Asian Studies Coomaraswamy Book Prize A crystal-clear account of the entangled history of Western and Muslim feminisms. Western feminists, pundits, and policymakers tend to portray the Muslim world as the last and most difficult frontier of global feminism. Challenging this view, Elora Shehabuddin presents a unique and engaging history of feminism as a story of colonial and postcolonial interactions between Western and Muslim societies. Muslim women, like other women around the world, have been engaged in their own struggles for generations: as individuals and in groups that include but also extend beyond their religious identity and religious practices. The modern and globally enmeshed Muslim world they navigate has often been at the weaker end of disparities of wealth and power, of processes of colonization and policies of war, economic sanctions, and Western feminist outreach. Importantly, Muslims have long constructed their own ideas about women's and men's lives in the West, with implications for how they articulate their feminist dreams for their own societies. Stretching from the eighteenth-century Enlightenment era to the War on Terror present, *Sisters in the Mirror* shows how changes in women's lives and feminist strategies have consistently reflected wider changes in national and global politics and economics. Muslim women, like non-Muslim women in various colonized societies and non-white and poor women in the West, have found themselves having to negotiate their demands for rights within other forms of struggle—for national independence or against occupation, racism, and economic inequality. Through stories of both well-known and relatively unknown figures, Shehabuddin recounts instances of conflict alongside those of empathy, collaboration, and solidarity across this extended period. *Sisters in the Mirror* is organized around stories of encounters between women and men from South Asia, Britain, and the United States that led them, as if they were looking in a mirror, to pause and reconsider norms in their own society, including cherished ideas about women's roles and rights. These intertwined stories confirm that nowhere, in either Western or Muslim societies, has material change in girls' and women's lives come easily or without protracted struggle.

global regents 2023: *Restructuring General Education and Core Curricula Requirements*

Tatlock, Julie Christina, 2024-02-07 In academia, a looming challenge threatens the very foundations of education as we know it. This formidable adversary is none other than the demographic cliff, a phenomenon that casts a long shadow over the future of higher learning. Simultaneously, the shifting perceptions of education in our modern world have given rise to fierce competition for students. This has resulted in a series of revisions in admission and transfer policies, causing enthusiastic debates about the rightful place of credits within a student's academic journey. *Restructuring General Education and Core Curricula Requirements* is a groundbreaking book that emerges as the solution to these pressing challenges. This remarkable work serves as a beacon of hope in these turbulent times, offering a comprehensive exploration of the core curricula dilemma and paving the way for transformative change. It addresses the need for thoughtful reflection on the meaning of core curricula in the modern world, diving into its history, and presenting innovative solutions for institutions seeking to provide students with a rigorous and relevant core education.

global regents 2023: *Schools of Opportunity* Adam York, Kevin Welner, Linda Molner Kelley,

2023 The National Education Policy Center's Schools of Opportunity project was designed to highlight public high schools that are using research-based practices for closing opportunity gaps in student learning. The project recognizes schools that are working to address the needs of all students, regardless of their zip codes or their school's average test scores. By embracing a shift away from the nation's myopic focus on standardized test scores, the program's focus is on inputs—access to equitable, exemplary policies and practices that students experience every school day—not outcomes. This follows from research findings that schools alone cannot fix the problems created by the stark inequalities in our society. Instead, schools should be expected to do their part by responding to inequities with research-based practices. The book features case studies of schools that demonstrate key criteria that other schools can emulate, such as an inclusive school climate, support for language-minority students, performance-based assessment, teacher professionalism, a commitment to detracking, and supports for students in need. *Schools of Opportunity* builds an argument for shifting the way that excellent public high schools are recognized and built. Book Features: Provides accounts of school reform, jointly told by researcher-practitioner teams, connecting current research with successful efforts of educators to create outstanding learning environments. Brings together the voices of principals and school leaders who share stories of how their work has unfolded in their school, district, and state contexts. Identifies the school leadership and teacher practices that close opportunity gaps for student learning, and what it takes to implement them. Contributors: Dwane Chapelle, Janet Eckerson, Lourenco Garcia, Matt Garcia, Kristen Goessling, Kimberly Grayson, Jill Gurtner, Ted Hamann, Ann Ishimaru, Mark Larson, Julie Mead, John Murphy, Jeannie Oakes, Jeff Palladino, Derek Pierce, Jenifer Rayne, Kellie Rolstad, Lorrie Shepard, Kate Somerville, Michelle Valladares, Kathryn Wiley

global regents 2023: *Traveling with Sugar* Amy Moran-Thomas, 2019-11-26

Traveling with Sugar reframes the rising diabetes epidemic as part of a five-hundred-year-old global history of sweetness and power. Amid eerie injuries, changing bodies, amputated limbs, and untimely deaths, many people across the Caribbean and Central America simply call the affliction "sugar"—or, as some say in Belize, "traveling with sugar." A decade in the making, this book unfolds as a series of crónicas—a word meaning both slow-moving story and slow-moving disease. It profiles the careful work of those "still fighting it" as they grapple with unequal material infrastructures and unsettling dilemmas. Facing a new incarnation of blood sugar, these individuals speak back to science and policy misrecognitions that have prematurely cast their lost limbs and deaths as normal. Their families' arts of maintenance and repair illuminate ongoing struggles to survive and remake larger systems of food, land, technology, and medicine.

global regents 2023: *DIRECTORY OF CORPORATE COUNSEL*, 2023

global regents 2023: *Black Earth, White Bread* Susanne A. Wengle, 2022-03-15

Introduction: setting the table -- Governance, or, How to solve the grain problem? -- Production -- Consumption, or, The Perestroika of the quotidian -- Nature -- Conclusion: vulnerabilities.

global regents 2023: City Diplomacy Raffaele Marchetti, 2021-10-19 While the view that only states act as global actors is conventional, today significant diplomatic and cross-cultural activity is taking place in cities. Economic growth and fiscal experiments all occur in urban contexts. Cities are the center of the world economy, producing 85% of global GDP. Political reforms, social innovation, and protests and revolutions generate in cities. Criminal activities, terrorist actions, counterinsurgency, missile attacks (indeed, atomic bombs), and wars are centered in big cities. Pandemics spread in large urban conglomerates. Cities are sources of global pollution (80% of carbon emissions come from cities), as well as of environmental transformations such as urban gardening. Knowledge production, big data collection, and tech innovation all spur from intense interaction in cities. Cities are the meeting points between different cultures, religions, and identities. These increasingly international cities develop twinning networks and projects, share information, sign cooperation agreements, contribute to the drafting of national and international policies, provide development aid, promote assistance to refugees, and do territorial marketing through decentralized city-city or district-district cooperation. Cities do what municipalities used to do many centuries ago: they cooperate but also enter into intense competitive dynamics. To understand current sociopolitical dynamics on a planetary level, we need to have two mental maps in mind: the state-centered map and the nonstate centered map. With regards to diplomacy in particular, we must take into account the existence of a complex diplomatic regime based on different overlapping levels-the urban and the state.

global regents 2023: Human Shields Dr. Neve Gordon, Nicola Perugini, 2020-08-25 A chilling global history of the human shield phenomenon. From Syrian civilians locked in iron cages to veterans joining peaceful indigenous water protectors at the Standing Rock Sioux Reservation, from Sri Lanka to Iraq and from Yemen to the United States, human beings have been used as shields for protection, coercion, or deterrence. Over the past decade, human shields have also appeared with increasing frequency in antinuclear struggles, civil and environmental protests, and even computer games. The phenomenon, however, is by no means a new one. Describing the use of human shields in key historical and contemporary moments across the globe, Neve Gordon and Nicola Perugini demonstrate how the increasing weaponization of human beings has made the position of civilians trapped in theaters of violence more precarious and their lives more expendable. They show how the law facilitates the use of lethal violence against vulnerable people while portraying it as humane, but they also reveal how people can and do use their own vulnerability to resist violence and denounce forms of dehumanization. Ultimately, Human Shields unsettles our common ethical assumptions about violence and the law and urges us to imagine entirely new forms of humane politics.

global regents 2023: Freedom Moves H. Samy Alim, 2023-01-10 This expansive collection sets the stage for the next generation of Hip Hop scholarship as we approach the fiftieth anniversary of the movement's origins. Celebrating 50 years of Hip Hop cultural history, Freedom Moves travels across generations and beyond borders to understand Hip Hop's transformative power as one of the most important arts movements of our time. This book gathers critically acclaimed scholars, artists, activists, and youth organizers in a wide-ranging exploration of Hip Hop as a musical movement, a powerful catalyst for activism, and a culture that offers us new ways of thinking and doing freedom. Rooting Hip Hop in Black freedom culture, this state-of-the-art collection presents a globally diverse group of Black, Indigenous, Latinx, Asian American, Arab, European, North African, and South Asian artists, activists, and thinkers. The "knowledges" cultivated by Hip Hop and spoken word communities represent emerging ways of being in the world. Freedom Moves examines how educators, artists, and activists use these knowledges to inform and expand how we understand our communities, our histories, and our futures.

global regents 2023: Atomic Environments Neil Shafer Oatsvall, 2023-02-21 In Atomic Environments, Neil S. Oatsvall examines how top policymakers in the Truman and Eisenhower administrations used environmental science in their work developing nuclear strategy at the beginning of the Cold War. While many people were involved in research and analysis during the period in question, it was at highest levels of executive decision-making where environmental

science and nuclear science most clearly combined to shape the nation's policies. Because making and testing weapons, dealing with fallout and nuclear waste, and finding uses for radioactive byproducts required advanced understanding of how nuclear systems interacted with the world, policymakers utilized existing networks of environmental scientists-particularly meteorologists, geologists, and ecologists-to understand and control the United States' use of nuclear technology. Instead of profiling individuals, Oatsvall focuses on executive institutions, especially the leadership of the Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) and high level officials in the Truman and Eisenhower White Houses, including the presidents, themselves. By scrutinizing institutional policymaking practices and agendas at the birth of the nuclear age, a constant set of values becomes clear: Atomic Environments reveals an emerging technocratic class that consistently valued knowledge about the environment to help create and maintain a nuclear arsenal, despite its existential threat to life on earth and the negative effects many nuclear technologies directly had on ecosystems and the American people, alike. Atomic Environments is divided into five chapters, each of which probes a different facet of the entanglement between environment, nuclear technologies, and policymaking. The first three chapters form a rough narrative arc about nuclear weapons. Chapter One situates bombs in their natural habitat by considering why nuclear tests occurred where they did and what testers thought they revealed about the natural environment and how they influenced it. Focusing on nuclear fallout, Chapter Two argues that nuclear tests actually functioned as a massive, uncontrolled experiment in world environments and human bodies that intermingled medicine, nuclear science, and environmental science. Chapter Three shows how the environmental knowledge gained in the first two chapters led to nuclear test ban treaty talks during the Eisenhower era, when the advancement of environmental knowledge and the natural world itself became crucial grounds of contention in the creation of nuclear test detection and evasion systems. The last two chapters step away from weapons to question how other nuclear technologies and facets of the U.S. nuclear program interacted with the natural world. Chapter Four examines agriculture's place in the U.S. nuclear program, from breakthrough advances in agricultural science including the use of radioisotopes and the direct application of radiation to food, to atomic agriculture's public relations value as a peaceful proxy, which shifted the moral calculus and further leveraged the U.S. government's atomic power. Chapter Five shows how knowledge of the natural world and the functioning of its systems proved important to uncovering the most effective ways to dispose of nuclear waste. Running throughout, Oatsvall consistently demonstrates how the natural world and the scientific disciplines that study it became integral parts of nuclear science, rather than adversarial fields of knowledge. But while nuclear technologies heavily depended on environmental science to develop, those same technologies frequently caused great harm to the natural world. Moreover, while some individuals expressed real anxieties about the damage wrought by nuclear technologies, policymakers as a class consistently made choices that privileged nuclear boosterism and secrecy, prioritizing institutional values over the lives and living systems that agencies like the AEC were ostensibly charged to protect. In the end, Oatsvall argues that although policymakers took their charge to protect and advance the welfare of the United States and its people seriously, they often failed to do so because their allegiance to the U.S. nuclear hierarchy blinded them to the real risks and dangers of the nuclear age--

global regents 2023: *The Global Spanish Empire* Christine Beaule, John G. Douglass, 2020-04-21 The Spanish Empire was a complex web of places and peoples. Through an expansive range of essays that look at Africa, the Americas, Asia, the Caribbean, and the Pacific, this volume brings a broad range of regions into conversation. The contributors focus on nuanced, comparative exploration of the processes and practices of creating, maintaining, and transforming cultural place making within pluralistic Spanish colonial communities. The Global Spanish Empire argues that patterned variability is necessary in reconstructing Indigenous cultural persistence in colonial settings. The volume's eleven case studies include regions often neglected in the archaeology of Spanish colonialism. The time span under investigation is extensive as well, transcending the entirety of the Spanish Empire, from early impacts in West Africa to Texas during the 1800s. The

contributors examine the making of a social place within a social or physical landscape. They discuss the appearance of hybrid material culture, the incorporation of foreign goods into local material traditions, the continuation of local traditions, and archaeological evidence of opportunistic social climbing. In some cases, these changes in material culture are ways to maintain aspects of traditional culture rather than signifiers of new cultural practices. The Global Spanish Empire tackles broad questions about Indigenous cultural persistence, pluralism, and place making using a global comparative perspective grounded in the shared experience of Spanish colonialism.

Contributors Stephen Acabado Grace Barretto-Tesoro James M. Bayman Christine D. Beaulieu Christopher R. DeCorse Boyd M. Dixon John G. Douglass William R. Fowler Martin Gibbs Corinne L. Hofman Hannah G. Hoover Stacie M. King Kevin Lane Laura Matthew Sandra Montón-Subías Natalia Moragas Segura Michelle M. Pigott Christopher B. Rodning David Roe Roberto Valcárcel Rojas Steve A. Tomka Jorge Ulloa Hung Juliet Wiersema

global regents 2023: *The Moving City* Rashmi Sadana, 2021-12-07 The Moving City is a rich and intimate account of urban transformation told through the story of Delhi's Metro, a massive infrastructure project that is reshaping the city's social and urban landscapes. Ethnographic vignettes introduce the feel and form of the Metro and let readers experience the city, scene by scene, stop by stop, as if they, too, have come along for the ride. Laying bare the radical possibilities and concretized inequalities of the Metro, and how people live with and through its built environment, this is a story of women and men on the move, the nature of Indian aspiration, and what it takes morally and materially to sustain urban life. Through exquisite prose, Rashmi Sadana transports the reader to a city shaped by both its Metro and those who depend on it, revealing a perspective on Delhi unlike any other.

global regents 2023: *The Fishmeal Revolution* Kristin A. Wintersteen, 2021-05-25 Introduction -- A deep history of the Humboldt Current ecosystem -- The new industrial ecology of animal farming in the Atlantic and Pacific worlds, 1840-1930 -- Protein from the sea : the nutrition problem and the industrialization of fishing in Chile and Peru -- The golden anchoveta : the making of the world's largest single-species fishery in Chimbote, Peru -- States of uncertainty : science, policy, and the bio-economics of Peru's 1972 fishmeal collapse -- The translocal history of industrial fisheries in Iquique and Talcahuano, Chile -- Conclusion -- Appendix A : glossary of marine species -- Appendix B : diagram of Humboldt Current trophic web -- Appendix C : major current systems of Eastern and Central Pacific Ocean -- Appendix D : world fisheries management zones -- Appendix E : world fisheries landings and ENSO events, 1950-2014.

global regents 2023: *Vietnam's Strategic Thinking during the Third Indochina War* Kosal Path, 2020-02-11 When costly efforts to cement a strategic partnership with the Soviet Union failed, the combined political pressure of economic crisis at home and imminent external threats posed by a Sino-Cambodian alliance compelled Hanoi to reverse course. Moving away from the Marxist-Leninist ideology that had prevailed during the last decade of the Cold War era, the Vietnamese government implemented broad doi moi (renovation) reforms intended to create a peaceful regional environment for the country's integration into the global economy. In contrast to earlier studies, Path traces the moving target of these changing policy priorities, providing a vital addition to existing scholarship on asymmetric wartime decision-making and alliance formation among small states. The result uncovers how this critical period had lasting implications for the ways Vietnam continues to conduct itself on the global stage.

global regents 2023: *Chile Peppers* Dave DeWitt, 2020 The domestication of the wild chile -- New world chile cuisines, part 1: the Caribbean -- New world chile cuisines, part 2: Latin America -- The spicy US states -- Paprika and Europe -- Africa loves the bird's eye -- The country of curries -- Record heat in Asia -- Hot means healthy -- Chiles become legendary.

global regents 2023: *Imperial Wine* Jennifer Regan-Lefebvre, 2022-04-05 Introduction -- Writing about wine -- Why Britain? -- Dutch courage : the first wine at the Cape -- First fleet, first flight : creating Australian vineyards -- Astonished by the fruit : New Zealand's first grapes -- Cheap and wholesome : Cape producers and British tariffs -- Echunga hock : colonial wines of the

nineteenth century -- Have you any colonial wine? Australian producers and British tariffs -- Planting and pruning : working the colonial vineyard -- Sulphur! phylloxera and other pests -- Served chilled : British consumers in the Victorian era -- From Melbourne to Madras : Wine in India, Cyprus, Malta, and Canada -- Plonk! colonial wine and the First World War -- Fortification : the dominions and the interwar period -- Crude potions : the British market for empire wines -- Doodle bugs destroyed our cellar: wine in the Second World War -- And a glass of wine: colonial wines in the postwar society -- Good fighting wine : colonial wines battle back -- All bar one : the new world conquers the British market -- Conclusions.

global regents 2023: De Gruyter Handbook of Women Entrepreneurs in Emerging Economies Helle Neergaard, Maribel Guerrero, Breda Kenny, 2024-12-02 Whilst women-owned businesses have a significant positive impact on poverty reduction and social exclusion, we know far too little about women's entrepreneurship in an emerging economy context. This handbook aims to fill that void by giving voice to women entrepreneurs who are far too often overlooked or even invisible. The chapters offer varied perspectives on the challenges that women entrepreneurs in emerging markets experience, foremost among these the lack of resources, education, and access to finance, as well as gender-related inequalities, and the impact of social expectations. The handbook portrays how, despite these challenges, women use creative and work-around strategies to access resources, build networks and grow their businesses. De Gruyter Handbook of Women Entrepreneurs in Emerging Economies brings together contributions from leading experts in the field and is a must-read for academic scholars and postgraduate students interested in gender and entrepreneurship diversity.

global regents 2023: An ABC for Baby Patriots Ernest Ames, 2011-01-31 Hundreds of mighty tomes have been written about the great colonial years when Britain ruled the waves but perhaps none summed it up so succinctly as this ABC for Baby Patriots first published in 1899. It provides an extraordinary view of the Victorian values and attitudes that made Britain great.

global regents 2023: Menace to Empire Moon-Ho Jung, 2023-12-12 Menace to Empire is a profoundly original and ambitious book, a history of race and empire that traces both the colonial violence and the anticolonial rage that the United States spread across the Pacific between the Philippine-American War and World War II. Author Moon-Ho Jung argues that the US national security state as we know it was born out of attempts to repress and silence colonized subjects, from the Philippines and Hawai'i to California and beyond, whose anticolonial aspirations challenged US claims to sovereignty. Jung examines how the contradictions of race, nation, and empire generated waves of revolutionary movements spanning the Pacific--anticolonial, antiracist, and labor movements that exposed and confronted the US empire. In response, the US state closely monitored and brutally suppressed those movements by racializing particular politics and distinct communities as seditious, exaggerating fears of pan-Asian solidarities and sowing anti-Asian racism under the guise of national security. Menace to Empire transforms familiar themes in American history to highlight the critical role of colonial violence in the formation of radical movements and the antiradical origins of anti-Asian racism. Radicalized by their opposition to the US empire and racialized as threats to US security, peoples in and from Asia pursued a revolutionary politics that gave rise to the national security state--the heart and soul of the US empire ever since--Provided by publisher.

global regents 2023: ALEXANDER, THE GREAT NARAYAN CHANGDER, 2023-11-21 THE ALEXANDER, THE GREAT MCQ (MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS) SERVES AS A VALUABLE RESOURCE FOR INDIVIDUALS AIMING TO DEEPEN THEIR UNDERSTANDING OF VARIOUS COMPETITIVE EXAMS, CLASS TESTS, QUIZ COMPETITIONS, AND SIMILAR ASSESSMENTS. WITH ITS EXTENSIVE COLLECTION OF MCQS, THIS BOOK EMPOWERS YOU TO ASSESS YOUR GRASP OF THE SUBJECT MATTER AND YOUR PROFICIENCY LEVEL. BY ENGAGING WITH THESE MULTIPLE-CHOICE QUESTIONS, YOU CAN IMPROVE YOUR KNOWLEDGE OF THE SUBJECT, IDENTIFY AREAS FOR IMPROVEMENT, AND LAY A SOLID FOUNDATION. DIVE INTO THE ALEXANDER, THE GREAT MCQ TO EXPAND YOUR ALEXANDER, THE GREAT KNOWLEDGE AND

EXCEL IN QUIZ COMPETITIONS, ACADEMIC STUDIES, OR PROFESSIONAL ENDEAVORS. THE ANSWERS TO THE QUESTIONS ARE PROVIDED AT THE END OF EACH PAGE, MAKING IT EASY FOR PARTICIPANTS TO VERIFY THEIR ANSWERS AND PREPARE EFFECTIVELY.

Back to Home: <https://fc1.getfilecloud.com>