

economic enema meaning

economic enema meaning refers to a striking metaphor often used to describe a drastic intervention or policy meant to cleanse, reset, or revitalize an economy facing severe problems. This article explores the origins, implications, and contemporary usage of the term “economic enema” in financial discussions and policy debates. You’ll discover how this phrase relates to economic reform, what situations might call for such a remedy, and the potential benefits and risks associated with these bold interventions. With a detailed look at historical examples and modern applications, this comprehensive guide will clarify the economic enema meaning in both a literal and figurative sense. Whether you’re a student, business leader, or policy enthusiast, understanding this concept will deepen your grasp of economic strategy and crisis management.

- Definition of Economic Enema Meaning
- Historical Context and Origins
- Modern Usage and Relevance
- Why and When Economies Need an “Enema”
- Methods for Implementing an Economic Enema
- Benefits and Risks of Economic Enemas
- Notable Examples of Economic Enemas in History
- Public Perception and Controversies
- Conclusion

Definition of Economic Enema Meaning

The phrase “economic enema” combines the medical concept of an enema—used to flush out toxins or blockages from the body—with economic terminology. In economics, an “economic enema” refers to a decisive, often aggressive, policy action intended to purge an economy of inefficiencies, corruption, or unsustainable practices. This could involve government interventions, structural reforms, or monetary measures designed to reset or cleanse an ailing financial system.

The economic enema meaning emphasizes a process that is not always pleasant

or painless, but is believed to be necessary for restoring economic health. The term is typically used metaphorically to stress the urgency or severity of the required intervention, highlighting that only a thorough, sometimes disruptive, action will enable the economy to recover and thrive.

Historical Context and Origins

The metaphorical use of "enema" in economic discussions can be traced back to periods of significant financial turmoil, such as the Great Depression or stagflation in the 1970s. During these times, economists and policymakers sought radical solutions to cleanse economies plagued by deep-rooted problems. The phrase gained popularity as a vivid way to describe structural adjustments, austerity measures, or sweeping reforms that, while potentially uncomfortable in the short term, were seen as essential for long-term stability.

Although the exact origin of the phrase is difficult to pinpoint, it has appeared in political speeches, economic commentaries, and media headlines, especially during times when economies faced systemic crises. Its colorful imagery has ensured its persistence in economic discourse.

Modern Usage and Relevance

Today, the economic enema meaning is applied in discussions about both national and global economies experiencing distress. It is often used to advocate for or critique policies such as:

- Large-scale deregulation or privatization
- Financial bailouts or debt write-offs
- Imposing strict austerity measures
- Major tax reforms or spending cuts
- Central bank interventions, like quantitative easing

The metaphor serves as a rhetorical tool to signal the depth of the economic challenge and the necessity for bold, sometimes controversial, actions. Politicians and thought leaders may invoke the term to rally support for difficult policies or to signal a break from the status quo.

Why and When Economies Need an “Enema”

Identifying Economic Blockages

Economies may require an "enema" when traditional policy tools fail to resolve chronic issues. Common signs include spiraling debt, persistent inflation, widespread corruption, stagnant growth, or systemic inefficiencies that stifle innovation and productivity. When these problems persist, incremental changes may be inadequate, prompting calls for more radical solutions.

Triggers for Drastic Economic Measures

Events that can trigger the need for an economic enema include:

- Financial crises or banking collapses
- Severe recessions or depressions
- Unmanageable budget deficits
- Hyperinflation or currency devaluation
- Structural unemployment

Methods for Implementing an Economic Enema

Policy Instruments

Several policy instruments can serve as economic enemas, each with its own purpose and potential impact. These include:

- **Fiscal Consolidation:** Reducing government deficits through spending cuts or tax hikes.
- **Monetary Policy Shocks:** Sudden changes in interest rates or money supply to combat inflation or stimulate growth.
- **Regulatory Overhauls:** Abolishing outdated regulations or introducing new frameworks to improve efficiency.
- **Bankruptcy and Restructuring:** Allowing failing institutions to collapse or forcing debt restructuring.

Implementation Challenges

Implementing an economic enema can be politically and socially challenging. Resistance from affected groups, uncertainty about outcomes, and potential short-term pain are common obstacles policymakers must navigate.

Benefits and Risks of Economic Enemas

Potential Benefits

When well-designed and carefully executed, economic enemas can:

- Eliminate inefficiencies and corruption
- Restore investor and consumer confidence
- Enable sustainable long-term growth
- Improve fiscal and monetary stability

Risks and Drawbacks

However, there are significant risks, including:

- Short-term economic pain, such as higher unemployment or lower income
- Social unrest or political backlash
- Unintended consequences, like deep recessions
- Widening inequality if not managed carefully

Notable Examples of Economic Enemas in History

Several countries have undergone economic enemas, each with unique outcomes. Notable examples include:

- **Greece (2010s):** Faced with a sovereign debt crisis, Greece implemented austerity measures, structural reforms, and debt restructuring under international supervision.

- **Russia (1990s):** After the Soviet Union's collapse, Russia adopted shock therapy—rapid privatization, liberalization, and monetary tightening—to transition to a market economy.
- **Argentina (early 2000s):** In response to a currency crisis, Argentina defaulted on its debt, devalued its currency, and implemented broad fiscal and financial reforms.

These cases highlight the complexity and controversy surrounding economic enemas, as outcomes often depend on timing, implementation, and social context.

Public Perception and Controversies

Supporters' Perspective

Supporters argue that an economic enema is sometimes the only way to break free from cycles of stagnation or crisis. They believe that decisive action, while disruptive, can lay the groundwork for renewal and prosperity.

Critics' Concerns

Critics often contend that such measures are too harsh, disproportionately affect vulnerable populations, and can lead to lasting social and economic scars. They emphasize the importance of balancing urgent reform with social protections and inclusive growth.

Debates over the economic enema meaning often reflect broader ideological divides about the role of government, market forces, and social responsibility in economic management.

Conclusion

Understanding the economic enema meaning is vital for grasping how policymakers respond to deep-seated economic challenges. The term encapsulates the idea of bold, sometimes painful, but potentially transformative interventions aimed at restoring economic health. While the concept remains controversial, its relevance persists in discussions about global finance, national policy, and crisis management. The effectiveness of an economic enema depends on careful planning, transparent communication, and a commitment to balancing immediate needs with long-term social and economic goals.

Q: What does the term “economic enema” mean?

A: The term “economic enema” refers to a drastic, often uncomfortable, intervention in an economy meant to remove obstacles, inefficiencies, or corruption and restore financial health. It is used metaphorically to describe policies or reforms that act as a cleansing reset for economic systems.

Q: When is an economic enema typically needed?

A: An economic enema is typically needed when an economy faces chronic problems such as deep recession, hyperinflation, unsustainable debt, or systemic corruption, and when incremental reforms have failed to produce results.

Q: What are common methods of implementing an economic enema?

A: Common methods include fiscal consolidation, monetary policy shocks, regulatory overhauls, and allowing failing institutions to restructure or collapse. These actions are designed to address root causes of economic distress.

Q: What are the risks of using an economic enema approach?

A: Risks include short-term economic pain such as unemployment, social unrest, political backlash, and the potential for unintended negative consequences like prolonged recessions or increased inequality.

Q: Can you provide examples of countries that have used economic enemas?

A: Yes, notable examples include Greece during its debt crisis, Russia after the Soviet collapse, and Argentina during its early 2000s financial crisis. Each case involved sweeping reforms to address severe economic issues.

Q: Is the term “economic enema” used in official economic policy discussions?

A: While it is more commonly found in media, commentary, or political rhetoric, the term “economic enema” is sometimes referenced by policymakers to emphasize the seriousness or urgency of proposed reforms.

Q: What are the benefits of an economic enema?

A: Potential benefits include eliminating inefficiencies, restoring confidence in the economy, stabilizing finances, and laying the foundation for sustainable growth.

Q: Who is most affected by economic enemas?

A: The impact can be widespread, but vulnerable populations, such as low-income groups or public sector workers, are often most affected by the short-term disruptions caused by drastic reforms.

Q: How do policymakers balance the need for an economic enema with social concerns?

A: Policymakers aim to combine urgent reforms with social safety nets and transparent communication to minimize negative impacts and maintain public trust during the transition.

[Economic Enema Meaning](#)

Find other PDF articles:

<https://fc1.getfilecloud.com/t5-goramblers-02/Book?trackid=UDN44-3997&title=bald-eagle-barbeque-society.pdf>

Economic Enema Meaning: Understanding the Harsh Reality of Austerity Measures

The phrase "economic enema" might sound harsh, even offensive. But it's a term increasingly used – often informally – to describe a drastic, often painful, set of economic policies designed to rapidly reduce government spending and debt. This blog post will dissect the meaning behind this provocative term, exploring its implications, the policies it typically entails, and the potential consequences for individuals and nations. We'll move beyond the shock value of the phrase and delve into the complex realities of austerity measures and their impact on economic health.

What Does "Economic Enema" Really Mean?

The term "economic enema" is a metaphor. An enema is a procedure to cleanse the bowels. In the economic context, it represents a forceful, rapid purging of government spending and debt. It suggests a swift and sometimes brutal approach to tackling financial difficulties, often involving painful cuts to social programs, public services, and government salaries. It's a visceral description that highlights the perceived unpleasantness and potentially disruptive nature of such policies.

The Key Components of Austerity Measures: The "Ingredients" of the Economic Enema

Austerity programs, the policies often described as an "economic enema," generally involve a combination of the following:

1. Spending Cuts: The Main "Purge"

This is the most prominent aspect. Governments implementing austerity typically slash budgets across various sectors, including:

Public Services: Reduced funding for healthcare, education, and social welfare programs.

Infrastructure Projects: Delayed or cancelled investments in roads, bridges, and public transportation.

Government Salaries and Employment: Wage freezes, layoffs, and reduced public sector employment.

2. Tax Increases: The Added "Pressure"

Increased taxation is often used alongside spending cuts to reduce budget deficits. This can take various forms, such as:

Higher Income Taxes: Increased tax rates for individuals and corporations.

Sales Tax Increases: Higher taxes on goods and services.

New or Increased Excise Taxes: Taxes on specific goods like alcohol and tobacco.

3. Privatization: The "Restructuring"

Austerity measures frequently involve the privatization of state-owned assets and enterprises. This aims to generate revenue and reduce the government's financial burden. However, this can lead to concerns about reduced public access and potential exploitation of previously publicly-owned resources.

The Intended and Unintended Consequences: The "Aftereffects"

The intended outcome of an "economic enema" is to reduce government debt and deficits, improve

the country's credit rating, and restore investor confidence. However, the actual consequences can be far more complex and often include:

1. Social Unrest and Political Instability: The "Side Effects"

Sharp cuts in social programs can lead to increased poverty, inequality, and social unrest. This can manifest in protests, strikes, and even political instability.

2. Economic Slowdown or Recession: The "Delayed Reaction"

Austerity measures can depress economic activity. Reduced government spending decreases demand, potentially leading to job losses and a contraction of the economy.

3. Long-Term Damage to Human Capital: The "Lingering Impact"

Cuts to education and healthcare can have long-term negative effects on human capital, impacting productivity and economic growth in the future.

Alternatives to the "Economic Enema": Gentler Approaches

While austerity measures are often presented as the only solution to fiscal crises, alternative approaches exist that may lead to more sustainable and equitable outcomes. These might involve:

Progressive Taxation: Implementing tax policies that place a greater burden on higher earners.

Targeted Spending Cuts: Focusing cuts on less essential areas while protecting crucial social programs.

Economic Stimulus: Investing in infrastructure and other projects to boost economic activity.

Conclusion

The term "economic enema" vividly captures the often harsh and disruptive nature of austerity measures. While intended to address fiscal imbalances, these policies can have significant unintended consequences, potentially harming social welfare, economic growth, and political stability. A comprehensive and nuanced approach to managing public finances, considering alternative strategies alongside a careful assessment of potential impacts, is crucial for achieving sustainable economic health. It's not just about the quick fix; it's about long-term well-being.

FAQs

1. Is an "economic enema" always a bad thing? Not necessarily. In some cases, drastic measures may be necessary to prevent an even worse economic crisis. However, the effectiveness and appropriateness of austerity depend heavily on the specific context and the implementation of the policies.
2. Are there any examples of successful austerity programs? Defining "success" is key here. Some countries have managed to reduce debt through austerity, but often at a significant social cost. There's no single example universally hailed as a complete success.
3. What are the ethical considerations of imposing austerity measures? Austerity often disproportionately affects vulnerable populations. Ethical considerations involve balancing fiscal responsibility with social justice and ensuring fairness in the distribution of costs and benefits.
4. How can citizens influence the implementation of austerity measures? Citizens can engage in political activism, advocate for alternative policies, and participate in democratic processes to voice their concerns and influence government decisions.
5. Can an economic enema lead to a virtuous cycle of economic recovery? While theoretically possible, the evidence suggests that the negative consequences of austerity often outweigh any potential long-term benefits. A more holistic and balanced approach is generally considered more likely to lead to sustainable economic growth.

economic enema meaning: The Econocracy Joe Earle, Cahal Moran, Zach Ward-Perkins, 2017-07-06 A century ago, the idea of 'the economy' didn't exist. Now economics is the supreme ideology of our time, with its own rules and language. The trouble is, most of us can't speak it. This is damaging democracy. Dangerous agendas are hidden inside mathematical wrappers; controversial policies are presented as 'proven' by the models of economic 'science'. Government is being turned over to a publicly unaccountable technocratic elite. The Econocracy reveals that economics is too important to be left to the economists - and shows us how we can begin to participate more fully in the decisions which affect all our futures.

economic enema meaning: The Psychology of Economic Decisions Isabelle Brocas, Juan D. Carrillo, 2003 This volume provides a point of entry for anyone interested in the interface between economics and psychology.--BOOK JACKET.

economic enema meaning: THE PURSUIT OF VENGEANCE Bruce Simonian, 2014-07-10 Jeb Bingham seeks revenge after going through a nasty divorce. He solicits a hit man in Las Vegas to do the dirty work. It leads to a trail of horrific murder. Washoe County Detective Wade Crawford is relentless in his efforts to solve these heinous murders. Who will live and who will pay is anyone's guess.

economic enema meaning: Assessing the Economic Value of Anticancer Therapies Niels Neymark, 2012-12-06 With ever increasing demands on the constrained resources available for health care services, no one involved in decision making in health care can continue to ignore the economic costs of the services provided or the relative value for money offered by the available treatments. Economic evaluation has therefore become an important and indispensable tool for medical decision making, alongside the well-known methods for clinical evaluation. This is also true for cancer, despite the aura of sanctity often of surrounding this dreaded disease and the apparent willingness the general population to spend large sums in this area and do everything possible for the patients. In recent years, articles dealing with assessing the costs and benefits of various cancer treatments have begun to appear in scientific medical and economic journals. This book provides a comprehensive survey and assessment of the current state of the art of economic evaluations and cost analyses in cancer. It gives an introduction to the methods available for economic evaluations,

before surveying and assessing the available publications. Separate chapters are devoted to the most prevalent cancers, and in each chapter the current clinical practice and research problems are summarized in order to provide a background for the economic analyses. At the end, a summary assessment of the literature is provided along with some suggestions for a future research agenda.

economic enema meaning: Economic Anthropology Edward E. LeClair, Harold K. Schneider, 1968

economic enema meaning: Public Sector Management and Economic Governance in Ghana Joseph R. A. Ayee,

economic enema meaning: Medical Economics Harrie Sheridan Baketel, 1967-07

economic enema meaning: Kobe University Economic Review, 1960

economic enema meaning: Surgical Treatment of Colorectal Problems in Children Alberto Peña, Andrea Bischoff, 2015-04-14 This superbly illustrated book on the surgical treatment of pediatric colorectal problems focuses in particular on the specific technical maneuvers that may be considered key to successful results. The presented management concepts are based on a database comprising over 5000 patients, more than 2300 of whom have been operated on by one of the authors as lead surgeon over the past 30 years. The full range of colorectal disorders in children is thus covered, from cloaca and fistulas to rare presentations. In addition, chapters are included on topics such as prenatal diagnosis, minimally invasive techniques, recent advances in imaging, and a bowel management program for fecal incontinence. *Surgical Treatment of Colorectal Problems in Children* is eminently a practical book. Clarity, simplicity and applicability are emphasized throughout. The excellence of the illustrations and photographs is a crucial feature and the reader will also have access to instructive videos of procedures.

economic enema meaning: The ASCRS Manual of Colon and Rectal Surgery David E. Beck, John L. Rombeau, Michael J. Stamos, Steven D. Wexner, 2009-06-12 The ASCRS Textbook of Surgery of the Colon and Rectum offers a comprehensive textbook designed to provide state of the art information to residents in training and fully trained surgeons seeking recertification. The textbook also supports the mission of the ASCRS to be the world's authority on colon and rectal disease. The combination of junior and senior authors selected from the membership of the ASCRS for each chapter will provide a comprehensive summary of each topic and allow the touch of experience to focus and temper the material. This approach should provide the reader with a very open minded, evidence based approach to all aspects of colorectal disease. Derived from the textbook, *The ASCRS Manual of Surgery of the Colon and Rectum* offers a "hands on" version of the textbook, written with the same comprehensive, evidence-based approach but distilled to the clinical essentials. In a handy pocket format, readers will find the bread and butter information for the broad spectrum of practice. In a consistent style, each chapter outlines the condition or procedure being discussed in a concise outline format - easy to read, appropriately illustrated and referenced.

economic enema meaning: Handbook of Pediatric Surgery Chandrasen K. Sinha, Mark Davenport, 2010-06-25 Although pediatric surgery is a distinct and evolving specialty, it still remains an integral part of most general surgical and paediatric medical practice. Nevertheless, surgery in children does differ from adult practice in various fundamental ways, and there are key physiological and anatomical differences that constantly need underlining. Progress and improvement in outcome has also been rapid but it is sometimes difficult for practitioners to keep themselves up-to-date with the usual surgical or paediatric text books. This book will give a concise overview of all important topics and is designed to provide information in order to recognise the common surgical conditions; namely typical symptoms and signs, investigation and then treatment management. It will also provide an anatomical and physiological background to aid understanding, in addition to emphasising logical, and where possible, evidence-based practice by the use of flow charts, tables and algorithms. Authored by an international range of leading contributors, this is the first book of its kind to offer comprehensive coverage to this topic in a quick reference, pocket-book format.

economic enema meaning: Pediatric Neurogastroenterology Christophe Faure, Nikhil Thapar, Carlo Di Lorenzo, 2016-11-25 This volume provides a comprehensive and up-to-date theoretical

review and practical guide on pediatric gastrointestinal motility and functional disorders. The latest edition includes extensively revised and new chapters to reflect the rapidly growing field of pediatric neurogastroenterology. New topics covered include neurobiology of pain in children, functional oropharyngoesophageal assessment, dysautonomia, and psychotropic drugs. The text also features instructive illustrations, photographs, and tables. Written by world-renown experts in the field, *Pediatric Neurogastroenterology: Gastrointestinal Motility and Functional Disorders in Children*, Second Edition is a valuable resource for pediatric gastroenterologists, adult gastroenterologists, pediatricians, and all professionals involved in the treatment and management of children with such disorders.

economic enema meaning: Symptoms and Signs in Pediatric Surgery Georges L. Kaiser, 2012-12-13 This concise textbook of pediatric surgery is designed to guide the reader logically from symptoms and signs to diagnosis and treatment. Each chapter is devoted to one of 35 key symptoms and signs, which are organized according to six body regions: head, neck, chest, abdomen, urogenital system, and back. In each case, a brief assessment of the presenting sign/symptom and differential diagnosis is followed by discussion of occurrence, clinical presentation and significance, diagnostic work-up, treatment, and prognosis. Informative tables, illustrations, and up-to-date references are included throughout. Readers will also have access to an e-learning tool developed in collaboration with the Institute of Medical Education, University of Bern, which highlights the characteristics of pediatric surgical disorders and their treatment and includes clinical, radiological, and intraoperative images.

economic enema meaning: Elsevier's Dictionary of Abbreviations, Acronyms, Synonyms and Symbols Used in Medicine Samuel A. Tsur, 1999 Hardbound. A vast amount of information, including abbreviations of medical terms used in the field of anatomy, bacteriology, biology, chemistry, medicine (human and veterinary), pathology, pharmacology, etc., has been meticulously catalogued since work on the project started in 1979 from medical journals, scientific dictionaries and encyclopedias, and compilations of medical abbreviations published in the US and other countries. Over 20,000 entries have been included, with especially detailed itemization of the chemical elements, hormones, insulins, kidney function tests, pulmonary function tests, serological tests for syphilis, symbols used in various disciplines, such as biology, calculation, chemistry, Greek alphabet, medicine and pharmacy, numeration and signs of the zodiac, the vitamins, etc. Besides these, under their respective headings different names, scientific and otherwise, have been catalogued for drugs such as amphetamine, cocaine, heroin,

economic enema meaning: Real-time Ultrasound Imaging in the Abdomen M.L. Skolnick, 2012-12-06 Diagnostic ultrasound is changing dramatically because of the development of a variety of high resolution real-time scanning instruments. Until recently the standard instrument was the articulated arm contact scanner. Real-time scanners were viewed as adjunct instruments for specific and limited purposes. The roles are reversing with real-time instruments more frequently accepted as the primary diagnostic tool and the contact scanner becoming the ancillary instrument for use mainly for viewing a large field that cannot be scanned with real-time instruments. Two recent editorials stated that real-time instruments were used as the sole diagnostic instrument for between 80% [Cooperberg (2)] and 98% [Bartrum and Crow (1)] of their abdominal examinations. This book introduces the reader to the field of real-time scanning in the abdomen. It presupposes an understanding of basic physical concepts of ultrasound, the appearance of both normal and pathologic conditions as produced by static articulated arm contact scanning, and a familiarity with the techniques of contact scanning. It is designed to acquaint the reader with the spectrum of real-time instrumentation, provide a basic understanding of the physics of ultrasound as related to these instruments, emphasize the special skills required in the use of this equipment, and describe applications of real-time scanning for various parts of the abdomen. While numerous illustrations of both normal and pathologic anatomy are shown, the book is an all-inclusive study of abdominal pathology as demonstrated by real-time imaging.

economic enema meaning: Far Eastern Economic Review , 1995-07

economic enema meaning: Neuroscience of Nicotine Victor R Preedy, 2019-03-20

Neuroscience of Nicotine: Mechanisms and Treatment presents the fundamental information necessary for a thorough understanding of the neurobiological underpinnings of nicotine addiction and its effects on the brain. Offering thorough coverage of all aspects of nicotine research, treatment, policy and prevention, and containing contributions from internationally recognized experts, the book provides students, early-career researchers, and investigators at all levels with a fundamental introduction to all aspects of nicotine misuse. With an estimated one billion individuals worldwide classified as tobacco users—and tobacco use often being synonymous with nicotine addiction—nicotine is one of the world's most common addictive substances, and a frequent comorbidity of misuse of other common addictive substances. Nicotine alters a variety of neurological processes, from molecular biology, to cognition, and quitting is exceedingly difficult because of the number of withdrawal symptoms that accompany the process. - Integrates cutting-edge research on the pharmacological, cellular and molecular aspects of nicotine use, along with its effects on neurobiological function - Discusses nicotine use as a component of dual-use and poly addictions and outlines numerous screening and treatment strategies for misuse - Covers both the physical and psychological effects of nicotine use and withdrawal to provide a fully-formed view of nicotine dependency and its effects

economic enema meaning: Health and Wellbeing in Late Life Prasun Chatterjee, 2019-09-06

This open access book takes a multidisciplinary approach to provide a holistic understanding of late old age, and situates the aged person within the context of family, caregivers, clinical and other institutions. All through the book, the author discusses preparedness for an aging individual as well as the society in the Indian context. The book highlights inevitable but mostly neglected health issues like depression, dementia, fall, and frailty and provides detailed analyses of solutions that are practicable in low resource settings. It also brings up intergenerational differences and harmony in the context of holistic care of older Indians. Alongside clinical perspectives, the book uses narratives of elderly patients to dwell on the myriad of problems and issues that constitute old age healthcare. Demonstrating cases that range from the most influential to the most underprivileged elderly in India, the book enlightens multiple caregivers—doctors, nurses, and professional caregivers as well as family members—about the dynamic approach required in dealing with complex issues related to late old age. The narratives make the book relatable and interesting to non-academic readers, with important lessons for gerontological and geriatric caregiving. It is also of use to older adults in preparing for active aging.

economic enema meaning: Essential Psychiatry Robin M. Murray, Kenneth S. Kendler,

Peter McGuffin, Simon Wessely, David J. Castle, 2008-09-18 This is a major international textbook for psychiatrists and other professionals working in the field of mental healthcare. With contributions from opinion-leaders from around the globe, this book will appeal to those in training as well as to those further along the career path seeking a comprehensive and up-to-date overview of effective clinical practice backed by research evidence. The book is divided into cohesive sections moving from coverage of the tools and skills of the trade, through descriptions of the major psychiatric disorders and on to consider special topics and issues surrounding service organization. The final important section provides a comprehensive review of treatments covering all of the major modalities. Previously established as the Essentials of Postgraduate Psychiatry, this new and completely revised edition is the only book to provide this depth and breadth of coverage in an accessible, yet authoritative manner.

economic enema meaning: *The Implications of Cost-effectiveness Analysis of Medical Technology*, 1980

economic enema meaning: Transcending the Color Line Bobby E. Mills, 2014-08-25

A moral and philosophical approach to the stubborn problem of racism. Transcending the Color Line by sociologist and professor Bobby E. Mills, PhD, represents a philosophical attempt to make sense out of American black collective experience. These essays do not reflect traditional sociological perspectives and methodological considerations. Instead, the query is: How do we live? And more

importantly, what are we willing to sacrifice in order to live the way we say we want to live? In other words, this collection digs deeper into the moral and spiritual issues that lie beneath the more obvious sociological ones. Invariably the search for moral understanding and spiritual meaning is neither easy nor popular. Yet it is the abstract, empirical (amoral and apolitical) character of traditional sociology that has all but rendered it irrelevant to the resolution of contemporary social ills. The biased theoretical assumptions of the scientific method (i.e., abstract empiricism) are the social basis for the collective bias otherwise known as the illusion of value neutrality. This collective cultural bias is the social foundation for institutional racism, sexism, theological dogmatism (i.e., denominationalism), and above all, authoritarianism. Indeed, every "ism" is a schism, and schisms divide. Our either/or logic fosters cultural extremism rather than a universal perspective on humanity. By digging deep to the true source of our sociological and leadership issues, these essays not only call black and white individuals accountable to the dysfunction present in our shared social experience, but inspire all people to transcend the color line and become part of the solution.

economic enema meaning: *Reluctant Intimacies* Beata Switek, 2016 Based on seventeen months of ethnographic research among Indonesian eldercare workers in Japan and Indonesia, this book is the first ethnography to research Indonesian care workers' relationships with the cared-for elderly, their Japanese colleagues, and their employers. Through the notion of intimacy, the book brings together sociological and anthropological scholarship on the body, migration, demographic change, and eldercare in a vivid account of societal transformation. Placed against the background of mass media representations, the Indonesian workers' experiences serve as a basis for discussion of the role of bodily experience in shaping the image of a national other in Japan.

economic enema meaning: *William Gaddis* Aaron Tillman, 2009 Presents a collection of critical essays on the works of William Gaddis.

economic enema meaning: *SURGICAL EMERGENCIES IN CHILDREN* Peter A M Raine, A. A. F. Azmy, 1994-10-31 Provides practical guidance and advice on the diagnosis and management of the acute and urgent surgical problems of childhood. Also discusses the theoretical basis of and analyzes the options for investigation and treatment. The initial chapters deal with the child as a patient and with the general approach to resuscitation, anesthesia, and surgery. Neonatal surgical emergencies are discussed separately with the main intentions of signalling particular risks and pitfalls, indicating the demands for urgent intervention, and aiding safe and expeditious transfer to expert neonatal surgical care. A systematic approach is then taken throughout the later chapters to acute, emergency, and traumatic surgical problems. Annotation copyright by Book News, Inc., Portland, OR

economic enema meaning: *Fierce Attachments* Vivian Gornick, 2005-09-14 Vivian Gornick's *Fierce Attachments*—hailed by the New York Times for the renowned feminist author's "mesmerizing, thrilling" truths within its pages—has been selected by the publication's book critics as the #1 Best Memoir of the Past 50 Years. In this deeply etched and haunting memoir, Vivian Gornick tells the story of her lifelong battle with her mother for independence. There have been numerous books about mother and daughter, but none has dealt with this closest of filial relations as directly or as ruthlessly. Gornick's groundbreaking book confronts what Edna O'Brien has called "the principal crux of female despair": the unacknowledged Oedipal nature of the mother-daughter bond. Born and raised in the Bronx, the daughter of "urban peasants," Gornick grows up in a household dominated by her intelligent but uneducated mother's romantic depression over the early death of her husband. Next door lives Nettie, an attractive widow whose calculating sensuality appeals greatly to Vivian. These women with their opposing models of femininity continue, well into adulthood, to affect Gornick's struggle to find herself in love and in work. As Gornick walks with her aged mother through the streets of New York, arguing and remembering the past, each wins the reader's admiration: the caustic and clear-thinking daughter, for her courage and tenacity in really talking to her mother about the most basic issues of their lives, and the still powerful and intuitively-wise old woman, who again and again proves herself her daughter's mother. Unsparing, deeply courageous, *Fierce Attachments* is one of the most remarkable documents of family feeling

that has been written, a classic that helped start the memoir boom and remains one of the most moving examples of the genre. "[Gornick] stares unflinchingly at all that is hidden, difficult, strange, unresolvable in herself and others—at loneliness, sexual malice and the devouring, claustrophobic closeness of mothers and daughters...[Fierce Attachments is] a portrait of the artist as she finds a language—original, allergic to euphemism and therapeutic banalities—worthy of the women that raised her."—The New York Times

economic enema meaning: Different Faces of Attachment Hiltrud Otto, Heidi Keller, 2014-07-17 This groundbreaking reconceptualization of attachment theory brings together leading scholars from psychology, anthropology and related fields to reformulate the theory to fit the cultural realities of our world. It will be of particular interest to scholars and graduate students interested in developmental psychology, developmental anthropology, evolutionary biology and cross-cultural psychology.

economic enema meaning: Abbreviations Dictionary Dean A. Stahl, Karen Landen, 2018-10-08 Published in 2001: Abbreviations, nicknames, jargon, and other short forms save time, space, and effort - provided they are understood. Thousands of new and potentially confusing terms become part of the international vocabulary each year, while our communications are relayed to one another with increasing speed. PDAs link to PCs. The Net has grown into data central, shopping mall, and grocery store all rolled into one. E-mail is faster than snail mail, cell phones are faster yet - and it is all done 24/7. Longtime and widespread use of certain abbreviations, such as R.S.V.P., has made them better understood standing alone than spelled out. Certainly we are more comfortable saying DNA than deoxyribonucleic acid - but how many people today really remember what the initials stand for? The Abbreviations Dictionary, Tenth Edition gives you this and other information from Airlines of the World to the Zodiacal Signs.

economic enema meaning: Disease Control Priorities, Third Edition (Volume 4) Vikram Patel, Dan Chisholm, Tarun Dua, Ramanan Laxminarayan, Mari'a Lena Medina-Mora, Theo Vos, 2016-03-10 Mental, neurological, and substance use disorders are common, highly disabling, and associated with significant premature mortality. The impact of these disorders on the social and economic well-being of individuals, families, and societies is large, growing, and underestimated. Despite this burden, these disorders have been systematically neglected, particularly in low- and middle-income countries, with pitifully small contributions to scaling up cost-effective prevention and treatment strategies. Systematically compiling the substantial existing knowledge to address this inequity is the central goal of this volume. This evidence-base can help policy makers in resource-constrained settings as they prioritize programs and interventions to address these disorders.

economic enema meaning: Fulfilling the Potential of Cancer Prevention and Early Detection National Research Council, Institute of Medicine, National Cancer Policy Board, 2003-05-07 Cancer ranks second only to heart disease as a leading cause of death in the United States, making it a tremendous burden in years of life lost, patient suffering, and economic costs. Fulfilling the Potential for Cancer Prevention and Early Detection reviews the proof that we can dramatically reduce cancer rates. The National Cancer Policy Board, part of the Institute of Medicine, outlines a national strategy to realize the promise of cancer prevention and early detection, including specific and wide-ranging recommendations. Offering a wealth of information and directly addressing major controversies, the book includes: A detailed look at how significantly cancer could be reduced through lifestyle changes, evaluating approaches used to alter eating, smoking, and exercise habits. An analysis of the intuitive notion that screening for cancer leads to improved health outcomes, including a discussion of screening methods, potential risks, and current recommendations. An examination of cancer prevention and control opportunities in primary health care delivery settings, including a review of interventions aimed at improving provider performance. Reviews of professional education and training programs, research trends and opportunities, and federal programs that support cancer prevention and early detection. This in-depth volume will be of interest to policy analysts, cancer and public health specialists, health care administrators and

providers, researchers, insurers, medical journalists, and patient advocates.

economic enema meaning: *Dictionary of the British English Spelling System* Greg Brooks, 2015-03-30 This book will tell all you need to know about British English spelling. It's a reference work intended for anyone interested in the English language, especially those who teach it, whatever the age or mother tongue of their students. It will be particularly useful to those wishing to produce well-designed materials for teaching initial literacy via phonics, for teaching English as a foreign or second language, and for teacher training. English spelling is notoriously complicated and difficult to learn; it is correctly described as much less regular and predictable than any other alphabetic orthography. However, there is more regularity in the English spelling system than is generally appreciated. This book provides, for the first time, a thorough account of the whole complex system. It does so by describing how phonemes relate to graphemes and vice versa. It enables searches for particular words, so that one can easily find, not the meanings or pronunciations of words, but the other words with which those with unusual phoneme-grapheme/grapheme-phoneme correspondences keep company. Other unique features of this book include teacher-friendly lists of correspondences and various regularities not described by previous authorities, for example the strong tendency for the letter-name vowel phonemes (the names of the letters) to be spelt with those single letters in non-final syllables.

economic enema meaning: The Comatose Patient Eelco F.M. Wijdicks, 2014-04-28 The Comatose Patient, Second Edition, is a critical historical overview of the concepts of consciousness and unconsciousness, covering all aspects of coma within 100 detailed case vignettes. This comprehensive text includes principles of neurologic examination of comatose patients as well as instruction of the FOUR Score coma scale, and also discusses landmark legal cases and ethical problems. As the Chair of Division of Critical Care Neurology at Mayo Clinic, Dr. Wijdicks uses his extensive knowledge to discuss a new practical multistep approach to the diagnosis of the comatose patient. Additionally, this edition includes extensive coverage of the interpretation of neuroimaging and its role in daily practice and decision making, as well as management in the emergency room and ICU. Dr. Wijdicks details long-term supportive care and an appropriate approach to communication with family members about end-of-life decision making. In addition, video clips on neurologic examination and neurologic manifestations seen in comatose patients can be found here: <http://oxfordmedicine.com/comatosepatient2e>. All video recordings from the first edition have been reformatted and remastered for optimal use, and several more video clips of patients have also been included.

economic enema meaning: Maternal Child Nursing Care - E-Book Shannon E. Perry, Marilyn J. Hockenberry, Kitty Cashion, Kathryn Rhodes Alden, Ellen Olshansky, Deitra Leonard Lowdermilk, 2022-03-05 Master the essentials of maternity and pediatric nursing with this comprehensive, all-in-one text! Maternal Child Nursing Care, 7th Edition covers the issues and concerns of women during their childbearing years and children during their developing years. It uses a family-centered, problem-solving approach to patient care, with guidelines supported by evidence-based practice. New to this edition is an emphasis on clinical judgment skills and a new chapter on children with integumentary dysfunction. Written by a team of experts led by Shannon E. Perry and Marilyn J. Hockenberry, this book provides the accurate information you need to succeed in the classroom, the clinical setting, and on the Next Generation NCLEX-RN® examination. - Focus on the family throughout the text emphasizes the influence of the entire family in health and illness. - Expert authors of the market-leading maternity and pediatric nursing textbooks combine to ensure delivery of the most accurate, up-to-date content. - Information on victims of sexual abuse as parents and human trafficking helps prepare students to handle these delicate issues. - Nursing Alerts highlight critical information that could lead to deteriorating or emergency situations. - Guidelines boxes outline nursing procedures in an easy-to-follow format. - Evidence-Based Practice boxes include findings from recent clinical studies. - Emergency Treatment boxes describe the signs and symptoms of emergency situations and provide step-by-step interventions. - Atraumatic Care boxes teach students how to manage pain and provide competent care to pediatric patients with the least amount

of physical or psychological stress. - Community Focus boxes emphasize community issues, provide resources and guidance, and illustrate nursing care in a variety of settings. - Patient Teaching boxes highlight important information nurses need to communicate to patients and families. - Cultural Considerations boxes describe beliefs and practices relating to pregnancy, labor and birth, parenting, and women's health. - Family-Centered Care boxes draw attention to the needs or concerns of families that students should consider to provide family-centered care.

economic enema meaning: Disease Control Priorities, Third Edition (Volume 1) Haile T. Debas, Peter Donkor, Atul Gawande, Dean T. Jamison, Margaret E. Kruk, Charles N. Mock, 2015-03-23 Essential Surgery is part of a nine volume series for Disease Control Priorities which focuses on health interventions intended to reduce morbidity and mortality. The Essential Surgery volume focuses on four key aspects including global financial responsibility, emergency procedures, essential services organization and cost analysis.

economic enema meaning: Radiation in Medicine Institute of Medicine, Committee for Review and Evaluation of the Medical Use Program of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, 1996-03-25 Does radiation medicine need more regulation or simply better-coordinated regulation? This book addresses this and other questions of critical importance to public health and safety. The issues involved are high on the nation's agenda: the impact of radiation on public safety, the balance between federal and state authority, and the cost-benefit ratio of regulation. Although incidents of misadministration are rare, a case in Pennsylvania resulting in the death of a patient and the inadvertent exposure of others to a high dose of radiation drew attention to issues concerning the regulation of ionizing radiation in medicine and the need to examine current regulatory practices. Written at the request from the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC), Radiation in Medicine reviews the regulation of ionizing radiation in medicine, focusing on the NRC's Medical Use Program, which governs the use of reactor-generated byproduct materials. The committee recommends immediate action on enforcement and provides longer term proposals for reform of the regulatory system. The volume covers: Sources of radiation and their use in medicine. Levels of risk to patients, workers, and the public. Current roles of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission, other federal agencies, and states. Criticisms from the regulated community. The committee explores alternative regulatory structures for radiation medicine and explains the rationale for the option it recommends in this volume. Based on extensive research, input from the regulated community, and the collaborative efforts of experts from a range of disciplines, Radiation in Medicine will be an important resource for federal and state policymakers and regulators, health professionals involved in radiation treatment, developers and producers of radiation equipment, insurance providers, and concerned laypersons.

economic enema meaning: Culture and Human Development Jaan Valsiner, 2000-02-02 This major new textbook by Jaan Valsiner focuses on the interface between cultural psychology and developmental psychology. Intended for students from undergraduate level upwards, the book provides a wide-ranging overview of the cultural perspective on human development, with illustrations from pre-natal development to adulthood. A key feature is the broad coverage of theoretical and methodological issues which have relevance to this truly interdisciplinary field of enquiry encompassing developmental psychology, cultural anthropology and comparative sociology. The text is organized into five coherent parts: Part 1: Developmental theory and methodology; Part 2: Analysis of environments for human development Part 3:

economic enema meaning: Female Pelvic Medicine Kathleen C. Kobashi, Steven D. Wexner, 2021-04-13 This book is designed as a guide for management of advanced clinical scenarios encountered by the contemporary pelvic floor surgeon. It is organized by pelvic floor disorder (PFD) and covers the evaluation and treatment of urinary incontinence, fecal incontinence, and pelvic organ prolapse. Opening chapters in each section cover the fundamentals of proper and comprehensive assessment of patient PFDs, as well as the treatment options that are available for each disorder. The book then focuses on more complex and challenging situations that are becoming more frequently encountered as the number of patients being treated for PFD increases and the

length of patient follow-up grows. Each chapter finally includes an expert commentary to address these new scenarios and offers a shifted approach from that required for treatment-naïve patients. *Female Pelvic Medicine: Challenging Cases with Expert Commentary* teaches the reader how to approach the most difficult of clinical situations in a multidisciplinary fashion.

economic enema meaning: *Oxford Textbook of Global Public Health* Roger Detels, Martin Gulliford, Quarraisha Abdool Karim, Chorh Chuan Tan, 2017 Sixth edition of the hugely successful, internationally recognised textbook on global public health and epidemiology, with 3 volumes comprehensively covering the scope, methods, and practice of the discipline

economic enema meaning: *Mastering Psychiatry: A Core Textbook for Undergraduates* Melvyn WB Zhang, Roger CM Ho, Cyrus SH Ho, 2013-11-07 This comprehensive textbook covers common psychiatric conditions encountered in adults, children, adolescents and old people. This book provides core information you need for undergraduate examination and future clinical practices. A smartphone application is now available for free download on both the Apple iTunes store as well as on the Android Play Market. https:

//itunes.apple.com/us/app/mastering-psychiatry-core/id720709591?mt=8 https:

//play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.tiseno.psychiatry Or simply search Mastering Psychiatry and you will be able to get a free preview copy of the entire book with all the multimedia features.

economic enema meaning: A World of Babies Judy S. DeLoache, 2000-05-18 'Manuals' for new parents illustrating many models of babyhood, shaped by different values and cultures.

economic enema meaning: OECD Journal , 2010

Back to Home: <https://fc1.getfilecloud.com>