

a rasin in the sun

a rasin in the sun is a groundbreaking play that has left a significant mark on American literature and culture. This article explores the depth and enduring relevance of this classic work, delving into its origins, major themes, character analysis, and social impact. Readers will discover the story behind the creation of "a rasin in the sun," its historical context, and the reasons it remains a staple in classrooms and theaters worldwide. Key topics include the struggles faced by the Younger family, the play's exploration of race and identity, symbolism, and its powerful commentary on the pursuit of the American Dream. Whether you are a student, educator, or literature enthusiast, this comprehensive guide will provide valuable insights and a clear understanding of "a rasin in the sun" while naturally incorporating important keywords for search engine optimization.

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Background and Creation of "a rasin in the sun"

"a rasin in the sun" was written by Lorraine Hansberry and first premiered on Broadway in 1959. It became the first play written by an African American woman to be produced on Broadway and made Hansberry the youngest American playwright to receive the New York Drama Critics' Circle Award for Best Play. The play's title originates from the poem "Harlem" by Langston Hughes, which questions what happens to a dream deferred and suggests it might "dry up like a raisin in the sun." Hansberry was inspired by her own family's experiences with racial segregation in Chicago, and she wove these personal and societal struggles into the play's narrative. "a rasin in the sun" serves as a powerful reflection of the realities faced by many African American families during the mid-20th century.

Plot Summary and Main Characters

The plot of "a rasin in the sun" centers on the Younger family, who live in a cramped apartment in Chicago's South Side. The family is awaiting a \$10,000 life insurance check following the death of the patriarch, Big Walter. Each member of the family harbors individual dreams and aspirations, which set the stage for conflict and hope.

Main Characters in "a rasin in the sun"

- **Lena Younger (Mama):** The matriarch, who dreams of buying a house to provide a better life for her family.
- **Walter Lee Younger:** Mama's son, who longs to invest in a liquor store to secure financial independence.
- **Beneatha Younger:** Walter's sister, an ambitious college student exploring her identity and aiming to become a doctor.
- **Ruth Younger:** Walter's wife, who supports her family while struggling with exhaustion and loss of hope.
- **Travis Younger:** Walter and Ruth's young son, representing the next generation and the family's future.

The story unfolds as the family debates how to use the insurance money, facing internal and external pressures, including racial discrimination when they try to move into a predominantly white neighborhood.

Major Themes in "a rasin in the sun"

"a rasin in the sun" is celebrated for its exploration of complex and universal themes. The play delves into the pursuit of the American Dream, the impact of racism, generational conflict, and the importance of family unity. Each theme is intricately woven into the narrative, making the play resonate with diverse audiences.

The American Dream

The Younger family's aspirations reflect the broader quest for the American Dream—a desire for prosperity, homeownership, and upward mobility. Each character's version of the dream highlights the challenges and barriers faced, particularly by marginalized communities in America.

Racial Discrimination and Segregation

Hansberry's depiction of the Youngers' struggle to move into a white neighborhood exposes the harsh realities of racism and segregation. The character of Karl Lindner represents societal resistance to integration and the obstacles African American families faced while seeking equality and better opportunities.

Identity and Self-Discovery

Beneatha's journey toward self-realization and her exploration of African heritage raise questions about cultural identity and assimilation. The play emphasizes the significance of heritage, pride, and the search for belonging.

Family and Sacrifice

Family loyalty and self-sacrifice are central to the story. Mama's decision to use the insurance money for a down payment on a house underlines the importance of providing for future generations and uniting the family despite adversity.

Symbolism and Literary Devices

Lorraine Hansberry employs rich symbolism and literary devices to deepen the impact of "a raisin in the sun." These elements enhance the narrative's emotional resonance and thematic complexity.

Symbolism in "a raisin in the sun"

- **The Plant:** Mama's small, struggling plant symbolizes her care, hope, and resilience in nurturing her family amid difficult circumstances.
- **The Sunlight:** Sunlight represents hope and the possibility of growth, both literally and metaphorically, for the Younger family.
- **The Insurance Check:** The life insurance windfall stands for both opportunity and the heavy burden of loss and responsibility.

Use of Dialogue and Structure

Hansberry's use of realistic dialogue and naturalistic structure brings authenticity to the characters' experiences, allowing audiences to deeply connect with their struggles and triumphs. The play's pacing and tension build toward a powerful climax, underscoring the stakes of the family's decisions.

Cultural and Social Impact

Since its debut, "a rasin in the sun" has had a profound influence on American theater and society. It broke new ground by presenting an authentic portrayal of a Black family's life on stage and challenged prevailing stereotypes. The play sparked conversations about race, housing discrimination, and civil rights at a pivotal moment in U.S. history.

Critical Reception and Awards

The play received widespread acclaim from critics and audiences alike, earning numerous awards and accolades. Its success paved the way for greater opportunities for Black playwrights, actors, and stories on Broadway and beyond.

Influence on Popular Culture

"a rasin in the sun" has inspired countless adaptations, including films, television productions, and stage revivals. Its themes continue to resonate, influencing later works and artists who grapple with issues of identity, equality, and social justice.

Legacy and Continued Relevance

Decades after its first performance, "a rasin in the sun" remains a cornerstone of American literature and drama. Its exploration of timeless themes ensures that it is frequently studied in schools and universities. The play's honest depiction of aspiration, adversity, and resilience continues to inspire new generations.

Ongoing Relevance in Education and Society

Educators use "a rasin in the sun" to encourage discussions about race, family, and the American Dream. Its enduring relevance is reflected in its frequent revivals and the continued examination of its themes in contemporary discourse about social justice and equality.

Enduring Lessons from "a rasin in the sun"

- The importance of family unity in overcoming challenges
- The ongoing struggle for equality and fair housing
- The complexity of dreams and aspirations in the face of adversity
- The value of cultural heritage and identity

Q: What is the main plot of "a rasin in the sun"?

A: "a rasin in the sun" follows the Younger family as they struggle with financial hardship and racial discrimination while deciding how to use a \$10,000 insurance payout. The play highlights their dreams, conflicts, and the pursuit of a better life in 1950s Chicago.

Q: Who wrote "a rasin in the sun" and why is it significant?

A: Lorraine Hansberry wrote "a rasin in the sun." It is significant because it was the first play by an African American woman produced on Broadway, offering an authentic portrayal of Black family life and sparking important conversations about race and equality.

Q: What are the main themes explored in "a rasin in the sun"?

A: Major themes include the pursuit of the American Dream, racial discrimination, generational conflict, family unity, and the search for identity. The play uses these themes to address social and personal struggles faced by the Younger family.

Q: What does the plant symbolize in "a rasin in the sun"?

A: Mama's plant symbolizes her care, hope, and determination to nurture her family despite adversity. It represents both the fragility and resilience of the family's dreams.

Q: How does "a rasin in the sun" address racial segregation?

A: The play directly confronts racial segregation through the Youngers' attempt to buy a house in a white neighborhood, exposing the resistance and prejudice they face and highlighting the broader societal issue of housing discrimination.

Q: Why is the title "a rasin in the sun" important?

A: The title is taken from Langston Hughes' poem "Harlem," symbolizing the consequences of deferred dreams. It reflects the central theme of the play: what happens when hopes and aspirations are postponed or denied.

Q: Who are the key characters in "a rasin in the sun"?

A: Key characters include Lena Younger (Mama), Walter Lee Younger, Beneatha Younger, Ruth Younger, and Travis Younger. Each character represents different aspects of hope, ambition, and struggle.

Q: What impact did "a rasin in the sun" have on American theater?

A: The play was a landmark achievement, breaking barriers for Black playwrights and actors on Broadway. It paved the way for more diverse stories and contributed to ongoing conversations about race and representation in theater.

Q: How is the American Dream portrayed in "a rasin in the sun"?

A: The play presents multiple perspectives on the American Dream, showing how each character's hopes are affected by social and economic obstacles. It questions whether the dream is attainable for everyone.

Q: What lessons can readers learn from "a rasin in the sun" today?

A: Readers can learn about the importance of perseverance, the value of family, the impact of systemic inequality, and the power of hope in overcoming adversity. The play's lessons remain relevant in contemporary discussions about social justice and equality.

A Raisin In The Sun

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A Raisin in the Sun: A Deep Dive into Dreams, Family, and the American Dream

Have you ever felt the weight of expectation, the crushing pressure of limited opportunities, and the burning desire for something more? Lorraine Hansberry's groundbreaking play, *A Raisin in the Sun*, masterfully captures these universal human experiences, exploring the complexities of family, race, and the elusive American Dream in 1950s Chicago. This post will delve deep into the play's themes, characters, and enduring legacy, providing insights that will enhance your understanding and appreciation of this iconic work of American literature. We'll examine its critical acclaim, explore its historical context, and analyze its ongoing relevance in today's world.

The Power of Dreams: Exploring the Younger Family's Aspirations

At the heart of *A Raisin in the Sun* lies the Younger family, a Black family struggling against poverty and racial prejudice. Their dreams, though varied, are united by a desperate yearning for a better life. Lena Younger (Mama), the matriarch, dreams of owning a home, a symbol of stability and security. Walter Lee Younger, her son, harbors ambitious dreams of owning a liquor store, believing it will secure his family's financial future and grant him the respect he craves. Beneatha Younger, Walter Lee's sister, aspires to become a doctor, a testament to her intelligence and unwavering determination in a society that actively tries to limit her potential. Each character's dream serves as a powerful driving force, fueling their actions and shaping the play's dramatic conflicts.

Walter Lee's Ambitions and the Crushing Weight of Responsibility

Walter Lee's dream is particularly complex. He's burdened by the weight of providing for his family, frustrated by his limited opportunities, and deeply affected by the systemic racism that prevents him from achieving his goals through legitimate means. His desire for financial independence transcends mere material gain; it represents a desperate attempt to reclaim his masculinity and dignity in a society that constantly undermines him. His eventual missteps highlight the precariousness of

chasing the American Dream under such oppressive circumstances.

Beneatha's Quest for Self-Actualization

Beneatha's aspirations showcase the play's exploration of female empowerment in a patriarchal society. Her desire to become a doctor defies societal expectations placed upon Black women at the time. Her intellectual curiosity and independent spirit challenge traditional gender roles and underscore the importance of education and self-determination. Her journey showcases the struggle to pursue personal ambitions in the face of both internal and external obstacles.

Mama's Vision of Home and Family

Mama's dream, though seemingly simpler than her children's, is equally profound. Her desire for a house represents not just a physical space but a haven, a symbol of stability and belonging. This home embodies her unwavering commitment to her family and her fierce determination to provide them with a better future, free from the cramped and oppressive conditions of their current apartment. Her actions reflect a deep sense of responsibility and a commitment to family unity despite their internal conflicts.

The Significance of Setting: Chicago's South Side and the Limits of Opportunity

The setting of *A Raisin in the Sun*—Chicago's South Side in the 1950s—is crucial to understanding the play's themes. The play vividly depicts the harsh realities of racial segregation and the limited opportunities available to Black families. The cramped apartment, symbolic of their constrained circumstances, contrasts sharply with the hope represented by the new house they eventually purchase. The act of moving to Clybourne Park, a predominantly white neighborhood, becomes a powerful symbol of resistance and a bold challenge to the ingrained segregation of the era.

Facing Racial Prejudice and Systemic Discrimination

The Younger family's experiences with racial prejudice are not subtle. They encounter overt hostility and subtle forms of discrimination that limit their access to housing, employment, and social mobility. The play forcefully exposes the pervasive nature of racism and its devastating impact on the lives of Black families. The encounter with Mr. Lindner, the representative from the Clybourne Park Improvement Association, serves as a stark reminder of the systematic barriers they face in their pursuit of the American Dream.

The Enduring Legacy of A Raisin in the Sun

A Raisin in the Sun remains a powerful and relevant work of art because it speaks to timeless themes of family, ambition, and the struggle for equality. Its exploration of the complexities of the American Dream continues to resonate with audiences today, highlighting the persistent challenges faced by marginalized communities in their pursuit of social justice and economic opportunity. The play's enduring power lies in its ability to evoke empathy and encourage critical reflection on the ongoing fight for equality and social change.

Conclusion

Lorraine Hansberry's A Raisin in the Sun is more than just a play; it's a powerful testament to the human spirit's resilience in the face of adversity. By exploring the dreams, aspirations, and struggles of a Black family navigating a racially charged society, Hansberry created a timeless masterpiece that continues to challenge, inspire, and provoke audiences worldwide. Its legacy lies not only in its literary merit but also in its ongoing contribution to the conversation about race, equality, and the pursuit of the American Dream.

FAQs

Q1: What is the central conflict of A Raisin in the Sun?

A1: The central conflict revolves around the Younger family's conflicting desires and the challenges they face in achieving their dreams amidst poverty, racial prejudice, and limited opportunities. The tension between individual aspirations and the need for family unity is a key driver of the conflict.

Q2: What is the significance of the play's title?

A2: The title, taken from Langston Hughes' poem "Harlem," alludes to the potential for dreams to wither and die if they are not nurtured and given the opportunity to flourish. It reflects the precariousness of the Younger family's hopes and the threat of their dreams being stifled by societal barriers.

Q3: How does the play represent the complexities of the American Dream?

A3: The play highlights the stark reality that the American Dream is not equally accessible to all. The Younger family's experiences reveal the systemic barriers that prevent Black families from achieving the same level of success as their white counterparts. It exposes the hypocrisy of a society that promises opportunity while actively denying it to certain groups.

Q4: What are the major themes explored in A Raisin in the Sun?

A4: Major themes include the pursuit of the American Dream, the complexities of family relationships, the impact of racial prejudice and systemic discrimination, the importance of hope and perseverance, and the struggle for self-determination and personal fulfillment.

Q5: Why is *A Raisin in the Sun* still relevant today?

A5: The play's enduring relevance stems from its exploration of universal themes that transcend time and place. The struggles faced by the Younger family – financial instability, racial injustice, and the pursuit of a better life – continue to resonate with audiences today, reminding us of the ongoing fight for equality and social justice.

a rasin in the sun: *A Raisin in the Sun* Lorraine Hansberry, 2011-11-02 Never before, in the entire history of the American theater, has so much of the truth of Black people's lives been seen on the stage, observed James Baldwin shortly before *A Raisin in the Sun* opened on Broadway in 1959. This edition presents the fully restored, uncut version of Hansberry's landmark work with an introduction by Robert Nemiroff. Lorraine Hansberry's award-winning drama about the hopes and aspirations of a struggling, working-class family living on the South Side of Chicago connected profoundly with the psyche of Black America—and changed American theater forever. The play's title comes from a line in Langston Hughes's poem *Harlem*, which warns that a dream deferred might dry up/like a raisin in the sun. The events of every passing year add resonance to *A Raisin in the Sun*, said *The New York Times*. It is as if history is conspiring to make the play a classic.

a rasin in the sun: A Raisin in the Sun Lorraine Hansberry, 2016-11-01 *A Raisin in the Sun* reflects Lorraine Hansberry's childhood experiences in segregated Chicago. This electrifying masterpiece has enthralled audiences and has been heaped with critical accolades. The play that changed American theatre forever - *The New York Times*. Edition Description

a rasin in the sun: *A Raisin in the Sun* Lorraine Hansberry, 2004-11-29 Never before, in the entire history of the American theater, has so much of the truth of Black people's lives been seen on the stage, observed James Baldwin shortly before *A Raisin in the Sun* opened on Broadway in 1959. This edition presents the fully restored, uncut version of Hansberry's landmark work with an introduction by Robert Nemiroff. Lorraine Hansberry's award-winning drama about the hopes and aspirations of a struggling, working-class family living on the South Side of Chicago connected profoundly with the psyche of Black America—and changed American theater forever. The play's title comes from a line in Langston Hughes's poem *Harlem*, which warns that a dream deferred might dry up/like a raisin in the sun. The events of every passing year add resonance to *A Raisin in the Sun*, said *The New York Times*. It is as if history is conspiring to make the play a classic.

a rasin in the sun: A Raisin in the Sun Lorraine Hansberry, Jim Cocola, 2002 Get your A in gear! They're today's most popular study guides-with everything you need to succeed in school. Written by Harvard students for students, since its inception SparkNotes(TM) has developed a loyal community of dedicated users and become a major education brand. Consumer demand has been so strong that the guides have expanded to over 150 titles. SparkNotes'(TM) motto is Smarter, Better, Faster because: - They feature the most current ideas and themes, written by experts. - They're easier to understand, because the same people who use them have also written them. - The clear writing style and edited content enables students to read through the material quickly, saving valuable time. And with everything covered--context; plot overview; character lists; themes, motifs, and symbols; summary and analysis, key facts; study questions and essay topics; and reviews and resources--you don't have to go anywhere else!

a rasin in the sun: *Reimagining A Raisin in the Sun* Rebecca Ann Rugg, Harvey Young, 2012-04-15 This book is a collection of four contemporary plays that reflect the themes of racial and cultural difference of Lorraine Hansberry's 1959 play *A Raisin in the Sun*.

a rasin in the sun: Lorraine Hansberry: The Life Behind A Raisin in the Sun Charles J.

Shields, 2022-01-18 The moving story of the life of the woman behind *A Raisin in the Sun*, the most widely anthologized, read, and performed play of the American stage, by the New York Times bestselling author of *Mockingbird: A Portrait of Harper Lee* Written when she was just twenty-eight, Lorraine Hansberry's landmark *A Raisin in the Sun* is listed by the National Theatre as one of the hundred most significant works of the twentieth century. Hansberry was the first Black woman to have a play performed on Broadway, and the first Black and youngest American playwright to win a New York Critics' Circle Award. Charles J. Shields's authoritative biography of one of the twentieth century's most admired playwrights examines the parts of Lorraine Hansberry's life that have escaped public knowledge: the influence of her upper-class background, her fight for peace and nuclear disarmament, the reason why she embraced Communism during the Cold War, and her dependence on her white husband—her best friend, critic, and promoter. Many of the identity issues about class, sexuality, and race that she struggled with are relevant and urgent today. This dramatic telling of a passionate life—a very American life through self-reinvention—uses previously unpublished interviews with close friends in politics and theater, privately held correspondence, and deep research to reconcile old mysteries and raise new questions about a life not fully described until now.

a raisin in the sun: *Twelve Angry Men* Reginald Rose, 2006-08-29 A landmark American drama that inspired a classic film and a Broadway revival—featuring an introduction by David Mamet A blistering character study and an examination of the American melting pot and the judicial system that keeps it in check, *Twelve Angry Men* holds at its core a deeply patriotic faith in the U.S. legal system. The play centers on Juror Eight, who is at first the sole holdout in an 11-1 guilty vote. Eight sets his sights not on proving the other jurors wrong but rather on getting them to look at the situation in a clear-eyed way not affected by their personal prejudices or biases. Reginald Rose deliberately and carefully peels away the layers of artifice from the men and allows a fuller picture to form of them—and of America, at its best and worst. After the critically acclaimed teleplay aired in 1954, this landmark American drama went on to become a cinematic masterpiece in 1957 starring Henry Fonda, for which Rose wrote the adaptation. More recently, *Twelve Angry Men* had a successful, and award-winning, run on Broadway. For more than seventy years, Penguin has been the leading publisher of classic literature in the English-speaking world. With more than 1,700 titles, Penguin Classics represents a global bookshelf of the best works throughout history and across genres and disciplines. Readers trust the series to provide authoritative texts enhanced by introductions and notes by distinguished scholars and contemporary authors, as well as up-to-date translations by award-winning translators.

a raisin in the sun: *Claudette Colvin* Phillip Hoose, 2009-01-20 NATIONAL BOOK AWARD WINNER AND NEWBERY HONOR BOOK ● Before Rosa Parks, there was 15-year-old Claudette Colvin. Read the first in-depth account of an important yet largely unknown civil rights figure in this multi-award winning, mega-selling biography from the incomparable Phillip Hoose. “When it comes to justice, there is no easy way to get it. You can't sugarcoat it. You have to take a stand and say, ‘This is not right.’” —Claudette Colvin On March 2, 1955, an impassioned teenager, fed up with the daily injustices of Jim Crow segregation, refused to give her seat to a white woman on a segregated bus in Montgomery, Alabama. Instead of being celebrated as Rosa Parks would be just nine months later, fifteen-year-old Claudette Colvin found herself shunned by her classmates and dismissed by community leaders. Undaunted, a year later she dared to challenge segregation again as a key plaintiff in *Browder v. Gayle*, the landmark case that struck down the segregation laws of Montgomery and swept away the legal underpinnings of the Jim Crow South. Based on extensive interviews with Claudette Colvin and many others, Phillip Hoose presents the first major biography of a remarkable civil rights hero, skillfully weaving her riveting story into the fabric of the historic Montgomery bus boycott and court case that would change the course of American history. Awards and Praise for *Claudette Colvin: Twice Toward Justice* National Book Award Winner A Newbery Honor Book A YALSA Award for Excellence in Nonfiction for Young Adults Finalist A Robert F. Sibert Honor Book Amazon.com 100 Biographies and Memoirs to Read in a Lifetime “Hoose's book, based

in part on interviews with Colvin and people who knew her—finally gives her the credit she deserves.” —The New York Times Book Review “Claudette's eloquent bravery is unforgettable.” —The Wall Street Journal □ “This inspiring title shows the incredible difference that a single young person can make.” —Booklist, starred review

a raisin in the sun: The Guest Book Sarah Blake, 2019-05-07 Instant New York Times Bestseller Longlisted for Andrew Carnegie Medal for Excellence 2020 New England Society Book Award Winner for Fiction “The Guest Book is monumental in a way that few novels dare attempt.” —The Washington Post The thought-provoking new novel by New York Times bestselling author Sarah Blake An exquisitely written, poignant family saga that illuminates the great divide, the gulf that separates the rich and poor, black and white, Protestant and Jew. Spanning three generations, *The Guest Book* deftly examines the life and legacy of one unforgettable family as they navigate the evolving social and political landscape from Crockett’s Island, their family retreat off the coast of Maine. Blake masterfully lays bare the memories and mistakes each generation makes while coming to terms with what it means to inherit the past.

a raisin in the sun: A Reader's Guide to Lorraine Hansberry's A Raisin in the Sun Pamela Loos, 2008-01-01 Presents a critique and analysis of *A Raisin in the Sun*, discussing the plot, themes, dramatic devices, and major characters in the play, and includes a brief overview of Hansberry's other works.

a raisin in the sun: Raisin Judd Woldin, Robert Nemiroff, Charlotte Zaltzberg, Robert Brittan, 1978 Based on Lorraine Hansberry's *A Raisin in the Sun*. Musical Drama / 9m, 6f, chorus and extras / Unit set This winner of Tony and Grammy awards as Best Musical ran for three years on Broadway and enjoyed a record breaking national tour. A proud family's quest for a better life meets conflicts that span three generations and set the stage for a drama rich in emotion and laughter. Taking place on Chicago's Southside, it explodes in song, dance, drama and comedy. Pure magic ... dazzling! Tremem

a raisin in the sun: Les Blancs: The Collected Last Plays Lorraine Hansberry, 1994-12-13 Here are Lorraine Hansberry's last three plays--*Les Blancs*, *The Drinking Gourd*, and *What Use Are Flowers?*--representing the capstone of her achievement. Includes a new preface by Jewell Gresham Nemiroff and a revised introduction by Margaret B. Wilkerson.

a raisin in the sun: Gender in Lorraine Hansberry's A Raisin in the Sun Gary Wiener, 2011-02-10 The landmark play *A Raisin in the Sun* takes its title from a Langston Hughes poem which poses the questions What happens to a dream deferred? Does it dry up like a raisin in the sun? Focusing on a working-class African-American family in Chicago who save enough to purchase either a business in a black neighborhood or a house in a white neighborhood, the play exposes issues of racism and gender as the women of the family make important decisions that push against both racial and gender lines. This volume discusses gender in the play, looking at how the female characters fight both racism and male chauvinism, how the play is dominated by strong female characters, and how characters resist the stereotype of the emasculating female. The book also presents contemporary perspectives on race and feminism in the twenty-first century. Contributors include Barbara Ehrenreich, Jewelle L. Gomez, and Sharon Friedman.

a raisin in the sun: Looking for Lorraine Imani Perry, 2018-09-18 Winner of the 2019 PEN/Jacqueline Bograd Weld Award for Biography Winner of the Lambda Literary Award for LGBTQ Nonfiction Winner of the Shilts-Grahn Triangle Award for Lesbian Nonfiction Winner of the 2019 Phi Beta Kappa Christian Gauss Award A New York Times Notable Book of 2018 A revealing portrait of one of the most gifted and charismatic, yet least understood, Black artists and intellectuals of the twentieth century. Lorraine Hansberry, who died at thirty-four, was by all accounts a force of nature. Although best-known for her work *A Raisin in the Sun*, her short life was full of extraordinary experiences and achievements, and she had an unflinching commitment to social justice, which brought her under FBI surveillance when she was barely in her twenties. While her close friends and contemporaries, like James Baldwin and Nina Simone, have been rightly celebrated, her story has been diminished and relegated to one work—until now. In 2018, Hansberry will get the recognition

she deserves with the PBS American Masters documentary “Lorraine Hansberry: Sighted Eyes/Feeling Heart” and Imani Perry’s multi-dimensional, illuminating biography, *Looking for Lorraine*. After the success of *A Raisin in the Sun*, Hansberry used her prominence in myriad ways: challenging President Kennedy and his brother to take bolder stances on Civil Rights, supporting African anti-colonial leaders, and confronting the romantic racism of the Beat poets and Village hipsters. Though she married a man, she identified as lesbian and, risking censure and the prospect of being outed, joined one of the nation’s first lesbian organizations. Hansberry associated with many activists, writers, and musicians, including Malcolm X, Langston Hughes, Duke Ellington, Paul Robeson, W.E.B. Du Bois, among others. *Looking for Lorraine* is a powerful insight into Hansberry’s extraordinary life—a life that was tragically cut far too short. A Black Caucus of the American Library Association Honor Book for Nonfiction A 2019 Pauli Murray Book Prize Finalist

a raisin in the sun: A Raisin in the Sun, 1996-03-21 The author writes of her childhood experiences with racism.

a raisin in the sun: *Lorraine Hansberry's The Sign in Sidney Brustein's Window* Lorraine Hansberry, 1986 This is the probing, hilarious and provocative story of Sidney, a disenchanted Greenwich Village intellectual, his wife Iris, an aspiring actress, and their colorful circle of friends and relations. Set against the shenanigans of a stormy political campaign, the play follows its characters in their unorthodox quests for meaningful lives in an age of corruption, alienation and cynicism. With compassion, humor and poignancy, the author examines questions concerning the fragility of love, morality and ethics, interracial relationships, drugs, rebellion, conformity and especially withdrawal from or commitment to the world.

a raisin in the sun: A Raisin in The Sun Black Theatre Canada Archives, Lorraine Hansberry, 1980

a raisin in the sun: *Sally's Baking Addiction* Sally McKenney, 2016-10-11 Updated with a brand-new selection of desserts and treats, the fully illustrated *Sally's Baking Addiction* cookbook offers more than 80 scrumptious recipes for indulging your sweet tooth—featuring a chapter of healthier dessert options, including some vegan and gluten-free recipes. It's no secret that Sally McKenney loves to bake. Her popular blog, *Sally's Baking Addiction*, has become a trusted source for fellow dessert lovers who are also eager to bake from scratch. Sally's famous recipes include award-winning Salted Caramel Dark Chocolate Cookies, No-Bake Peanut Butter Banana Pie, delectable Dark Chocolate Butterscotch Cupcakes, and yummy Marshmallow Swirl S'mores Fudge. Find tried-and-true sweet recipes for all kinds of delicious: Breads & Muffins Breakfasts Brownies & Bars Cakes, Pies & Crisps Candy & Sweet Snacks Cookies Cupcakes Healthier Choices With tons of simple, easy-to-follow recipes, you get all of the sweet with none of the fuss! Hungry for more? Learn to create even more irresistible sweets with Sally’s *Candy Addiction* and Sally’s *Cookie Addiction*.

a raisin in the sun: *Faith, Hope, and Ivy June* Phyllis Reynolds Naylor, 2009-06-09 When push comes to shove, two Kentucky girls find strength in each other. Ivy June Mosely and Catherine Combs, two girls from different parts of Kentucky, are participating in the first seventh-grade student exchange program between their schools. The girls will stay at each other’s homes, attend school together, and record their experience in their journals. Catherine and her family have a beautiful home with plenty of space. Since Ivy June’s house is crowded, she lives with her grandparents. Her Pappaw works in the coal mines supporting four generations of kinfolk. Ivy June can’t wait until he leaves that mine forever and retires. As the girls get closer, they discover they’re more alike than different, especially when they face the terror of not knowing what’s happening to those they love most.

a raisin in the sun: *Lorraine Hansberry's A Raisin in the Sun* Lorraine Hansberry, 1988

a raisin in the sun: *Magnolia Table* Joanna Gaines, Marah Stets, 2018-04-24 #1 New York Times Bestseller *Magnolia Table* is infused with Joanna Gaines' warmth and passion for all things family, prepared and served straight from the heart of her home, with recipes inspired by dozens of Gaines family favorites and classic comfort selections from the couple's new Waco restaurant, *Magnolia Table*. Jo believes there's no better way to celebrate family and friendship than through the

art of togetherness, celebrating tradition, and sharing a great meal. Magnolia Table includes 125 classic recipes—from breakfast, lunch, and dinner to small plates, snacks, and desserts—presenting a modern selection of American classics and personal family favorites. Complemented by her love for her garden, these dishes also incorporate homegrown, seasonal produce at the peak of its flavor. Inside Magnolia Table, you'll find recipes the whole family will enjoy, such as: Chicken Pot Pie Chocolate Chip Cookies Asparagus and Fontina Quiche Brussels Sprouts with Crispy Bacon, Toasted Pecans, and Balsamic Reduction Peach Caprese Overnight French Toast White Cheddar Bisque Fried Chicken with Sticky Poppy Seed Jam Lemon Pie Mac and Cheese Full of personal stories and beautiful photos, Magnolia Table is an invitation to share a seat at the table with Joanna Gaines and her family.

a rasin in the sun: The Westing Game Ellen Raskin, 2020-10-13 A Newbery Medal Winner For over thirty-five years, Ellen Raskin's Newbery Medal-winning *The Westing Game* has been an enduring favorite. This highly inventive mystery involves sixteen people who are invited to the reading of Samuel W. Westing's will. They could become millionaires—it all depends on how they play the tricky and dangerous Westing game, a game involving blizzards, burglaries, and bombings! Ellen Raskin has created a remarkable cast of characters in a puzzle-knotted, word-twisting plot filled with humor, intrigue, and suspense. Winner of the Newbery Medal Winner of the Boston Globe/Horn Book Award An ALA Notable Book A School Library Journal One Hundred Books That Shaped the Century A supersharp mystery...confoundingly clever, and very funny. —Booklist, starred review Great fun for those who enjoy illusion, word play, or sleight of hand. —The New York Times Book Review A fascinating medley of word games, disguises, multiple aliases, and subterfuges—a demanding but rewarding book. —The Horn Book

a rasin in the sun: The Scarred Letter Val Muller, 2014-06-24 Heather Primm never anticipated that a single blog post could ruin her life. Heather's scoop about steroid use by key players on the school football team sets off an investigation that strips the Orchard Valley Thunderbolts of their state title—and earns Heather a coveted journalism prize. Hated by those involved in the scandal, despised by jealous members of the newspaper staff, ignored by her newly-popular ex-boyfriend, and even berated by her mother, Heather is attacked and a chilling T is carved into her face. Now stigmatized as a traitor, she becomes the object of scorn for nearly all of Orchard Valley High. But when the school offers to send her to a private academy to hush up the matter, Heather is forced to make a decision. Should she refuse to allow fear to control her life by holding to the truth, or accept the chance to escape and build a new life? Written by a veteran English teacher, *The Scarred Letter* weaves themes from Nathaniel Hawthorne's *The Scarlet Letter* into an accessible, intelligent tale of modern isolation and a young woman's quest for truth and acceptance. Authentic reboot of Nathaniel Hawthorne's *The Scarlet Letter* for today's readers. Heather Primm publishes the truth on her blog and pays an appalling price. It's up to Heather's younger sister to remind her what's true and what's not—and help her find a way forward. A powerful book. -- Adele Abbot, author, *Of Machines & Magics* and *Postponing Armageddon* High school becomes the perfect substitute for Hawthorne's Puritan society in this accessible take on *The Scarlet Letter*. Surrounded by ruthless cliques and wannabe outsiders, Heather finds out just how hard standing up for yourself and your beliefs can be. A powerful message for readers of all ages. -- Sheri S. Levy, author, *Seven Days to Goodbye*

a rasin in the sun: It's Raining Tacos! Parry Gripp, 2021-06-22 Wildly fun and full of laugh-out-loud antics, this interactive sing-along is a zany romp sure to capture fans of *Giraffes Can't Dance* and *Dragons Love Tacos*. Shell we dance? Taco-bout irresistible! Jam out to the catchy, toe-tapping tune “Raining Tacos” from YouTube sensation Parry Gripp, featuring everyone's favorite treat! This spec-taco-ular, goofy song, with new, never-before-sung lyrics, is perfect for sharing, so grab a few friends—young or old—and get ready to crunch your way to a good time! It's raining tacos, from out of the sky. Tacos, no need to ask why. Just open your mouth and close your eyes. It's raining tacos!

a rasin in the sun: The Girl Who Flew Away Val Muller, 2017-03-07 No good deed goes

unpunished when freshman Steffie Brenner offers to give her awkward new neighbor a ride home after her first day at school. When her older sister Ali stops at a local park to apply for a job, Steffie and Madison slip out of the car to explore the park--and Madison vanishes. Already in trouble for a speeding ticket, Ali insists that Steffie say nothing about Madison's disappearance. Even when Madison's mother comes looking for her. Even when the police question them. Some secrets are hard to hide, though--especially with Madison's life on the line. As she struggles between coming clean or going along with her manipulative sister's plan, Steffie begins to question if she or anyone else is really who she thought they were. After all, the Steffie she used to know would never lie about being the last person to see Madison alive--nor would she abandon a friend in the woods: alone, cold, injured, or even worse. But when Steffie learns an even deeper secret about her own past, a missing person seems like the least of her worries...

a rasin in the sun: Tell Me How Long the Train's Been Gone James Baldwin, 2013-09-17 A major work of American literature from a major American writer that powerfully portrays the anguish of being Black in a society that at times seems poised on the brink of total racial war. Baldwin is one of the few genuinely indispensable American writers. —Saturday Review At the height of his theatrical career, the actor Leo Proudhammer is nearly felled by a heart attack. As he hovers between life and death, Baldwin shows the choices that have made him enviably famous and terrifyingly vulnerable. For between Leo's childhood on the streets of Harlem and his arrival into the intoxicating world of the theater lies a wilderness of desire and loss, shame and rage. An adored older brother vanishes into prison. There are love affairs with a white woman and a younger black man, each of whom will make irresistible claims on Leo's loyalty. Tell Me How Long the Train's Been Gone is overpowering in its vitality and extravagant in the intensity of its feeling.

a rasin in the sun: A Raisin in the Sun , 1992

a rasin in the sun: *Clybourne Park* Bruce Norris, 2011 An acerbically brilliant satire that explores the fault line between race and property. In 1959, Russ and Bev are selling their desirable two-bed for a knock-down price, enabling the first black family to move into the neighbourhood and alarming the cosy white urbanites of Clybourne Park, Chicago. In 2009 the same property is being bought by Lindsey and Steve, a young white couple, whose plan to raze the house and start again is met with a similar response. As the arguments rage and tensions rise, ghosts and racial resentments are once more uncovered... Bruce Norris's play *Clybourne Park* was first performed at Playwrights Horizons, New York City, in February 2010. The play received its European premiere at the Royal Court Theatre, London, in September 2010, transferring to Wyndham's Theatre in the West End in February 2011. The play received numerous awards, including the London Evening Standard Award for Best Play, the Critics Circle Award for Best New Play, the Olivier Award for Best New Play, the Tony Award for Best Play and the Pulitzer Prize for Drama.

a rasin in the sun: Diffordsguide Cocktails Simon Difford, 2013 Contains over 3000 illustrated cocktail recipes.

a rasin in the sun: Rabbit Angstrom John Updike, 1995-10-17 When we first met him in *Rabbit, Run* (1960), the book that established John Updike as a major novelist, Harry (Rabbit) Angstrom is playing basketball with some boys in an alley in Pennsylvania during the tail end of the Eisenhower era, reliving for a moment his past as a star high school athlete. Athleticism of a different sort is on display throughout these four magnificent novels—the athleticism of an imagination possessed of the ability to lay bare, with a seemingly effortless animal grace, the enchantments and disenchantments of life. Updike revisited his hero toward the end of each of the following decades in the second half of this American century; and in each of the subsequent novels, as *Rabbit*, his wife, Janice, his son, Nelson, and the people around them grow, these characters take on the lineaments of our common existence. In prose that is one of the glories of contemporary literature, Updike has chronicled the frustrations and ambiguous triumphs, the longuers, the loves and frenzies, the betrayals and reconciliations of our era. He has given us our representative American story. This *Rabbit Angstrom* volume is composed of the following novels: *Rabbit, Run*; *Rabbit Redux*; *Rabbit is Rich*; and *Rabbit at Rest*.

a rasin in the sun: Behind the Bookcase Barbara Lowell, 2020-09-01 Anne Frank's diary is a gift to the world because of Miep Gies. One of the protectors of the Frank family, Miep recovered the diary after the family was discovered by Nazis, and then returned it to Otto Frank after World War II. Displaced from her own home as a child during World War I, Miep had great empathy for Anne, and she found ways—like talking about Hollywood gossip and fashion trends—to engage her. The story of their relationship—and the impending danger to the family in hiding—unfolds in this unique perspective of Anne Frank's widely known story. A historically accurate but relatively gentle introduction to the Holocaust for elementary-age readers.—Miriam Aronin, Booklist Author and illustrator do not deny Miep Gies's extraordinary heroism but frame it as a natural response to the events of her life and the depth of her emotional involvement in her Jewish compatriots' tragedy.—Emily Schneider, Jewish Book Council A solid, additional title that can serve as an introduction to Holocaust literature.—Kathleen Isaacs, School Library Journal

a rasin in the sun: Warriors Don't Cry Melba Beals, 2007-07-24 Using the diary she kept as a teenager and through news accounts, Melba Pattillo Beals relives the harrowing year when she was selected as one of the first nine students to integrate Central High School in Little Rock, Arkansas, in 1957.

a rasin in the sun: Cora Cassidy and the Craven Corgi Val Muller, 2014-11-08 Raven the corgi is afraid of . . . everything! During a snowstorm, Raven cowers in fear, remembering the scariest parts of each season: snow-monsters, b-b-b-aths, sea creatures, whistling wind . . . Meanwhile, Raven's person, Cora, comforts the pup, remembering the best each season has to offer. Living in fear, Raven is unable to enjoy the magic that each day brings. Can Cora's optimism convince the corgi to find warmth, love, and joy in each season and each day? Written in verse and beautifully illustrated, Cora Cassidy and the Craven Corgi is perfect for reading aloud at bedtime. Inspired by real-life fraidy-dog Yoda, the book was written by author of the Corgi Capers mystery series with the belief that we can find something magic every day of our lives.

a rasin in the sun: Thronebreakers Rebecca Coffindaffer, 2021-10-12 Perfect for fans of Aurora Rising, The Hunger Games, and Three Dark Crowns, this electrifying duology closer is jam-packed with tension and thrills that will hook readers from its first page. Alyssa Farshot never wanted to rule the empire. But to honor her uncle's dying wish, she participated in the crownchase, a race across the empire's 1,001 planets to find the royal seal and win the throne. Alyssa tried to help her friend, Coy, win the crownchase, but just as victory was within their grasp, Edgar Voles killed Coy—and claimed the seal for himself. Broken-hearted over her friend's death, Alyssa is hell-bent on revenge. But Edgar is well protected in the kingship. Alyssa will have to rally rivals, friends, and foes from across the empire to take him down and change the course of the galaxy.

a rasin in the sun: Crownchasers Rebecca Coffindaffer, 2020-09-29 A deadly race across 1,001 planets will determine more than just the fate of the empire. This explosive first book in a duology jam-packed with tension and thrills is perfect for fans of The Hunger Games, Aurora Rising, and Three Dark Crowns. Alyssa Farshot has spent her whole life trying to outrun her family legacy, even leaving behind the Kingship and her uncle, the emperor, for a life of exploring. But when her dying uncle announces a crownchase—a search for the royal seal hidden in the empire that will determine the next ruler—Alyssa is thrust into her greatest, most dangerous adventure yet.

a rasin in the sun: Lidia's Italy Lidia Matticchio Bastianich, Tanya Bastianich Manuali, 2010-08-18 Featuring 140 mouthwatering new recipes, a gastronomic journey of the Italian regions that have inspired and informed Lidia Bastianich's legendary cooking. For the home cook and the armchair traveler alike, Lidia's Italy offers a short introduction to ten regions of Italy—from Piemonte to Puglia—with commentary on nearby cultural treasures by Lidia's daughter Tanya, an art historian. · In Istria, now part of Croatia, where Lidia grew up, she forages again for wild asparagus, using it in a delicious soup and a frittata; Sauerkraut with Pork and Roast Goose with Mlinzi reflect the region's Middle European influences; and buzara, an old mariner's stew, draws on fish from the nearby sea. · From Trieste, Lidia gives seafood from the Adriatic, Viennese-style breaded veal cutlets and Beef Goulash, and Sacher Torte and Apple Strudel. · From Friuli, where cows graze on the rich

tableland, comes Montasio cheese to make fricos; the corn fields yield polenta for Velvety Cornmeal-Spinach Soup. · In Padova and Treviso rice reigns supreme, and Lidia discovers hearty soups and risottos that highlight local flavors. · In Piemonte, the robust Barolo wine distinguishes a fork-tender stufato of beef; local white truffles with scrambled eggs is "heaven on a plate"; and a bagna cauda serves as a dip for local vegetables, including prized cardoons. · In Maremma, where hunting and foraging are a way of life, earthy foods are mainstays, such as slow-cooked rabbit sauce for pasta or gnocchi and boar tenderloin with prune-apple Sauce, with Galloping Figs for dessert. · In Rome Lidia revels in the fresh artichokes and fennel she finds in the Campo dei Fiori and brings back nine different ways of preparing them. · In Naples she gathers unusual seafood recipes and a special way of making limoncello-soaked cakes. · From Sicily's Palermo she brings back panelle, the delicious fried chickpea snack; a caponata of stewed summer vegetables; and the elegant Cannoli Napoleon. · In Puglia, at Italy's heel, where durum wheat grows at its best, she makes some of the region's glorious pasta dishes and re-creates a splendid focaccia from Altamura. There's something for everyone in this rich and satisfying book that will open up new horizons even to the most seasoned lover of Italy.

a raisin in the sun: *Faulkner's Apprentice* Val Muller, 2013-04 Lorelei Cecelia Franklin broke a twenty-year streak of bad luck when she won the L. Cameron Faulkner fiction contest. Apprenticed to the reclusive and famous author, Lorei will spend three weeks with the master of horror himself in the secluded mountains of Virginia. On her way to Faulkner's mansion, Lorei meets a leathery man who snares souls that desire too much, and everything in the mansion screams warnings against him. But with her lust for Faulkner, her appetite for fame, and her wish to protect her ailing mother, Lorei's chances for escape are slim.

a raisin in the sun: The Total Film-maker Jerry Lewis, 1971 A frank, personal story of the joys and pitfalls of making movies by a world famous film-maker.

a raisin in the sun: The Sunset Limited Cormac McCarthy, 2011-02-04 Deft, spare, and full of artful tension, *The Sunset Limited* is a beautifully crafted play from the legendary Cormac McCarthy, author of *No Country for Old Men* and *Blood Meridian*. 'The Sunset Limited grips from the very first page' - Financial Times A startling encounter on a New York subway platform leads two strangers to a run-down tenement where a life or death decision must be made. In that small apartment the two men, known as 'Black' and 'White', begin a conversation that leads each back through his own history. White is a professor whose seemingly enviable existence of relative ease has left him nonetheless in despair. Black, an ex-con in recovery for drug addiction, is the more hopeful of the men. He is, however, desperate to convince White of the power of faith - while White is desperate to deny it. Between them, they hope to discover the meaning of life itself. Praise for Cormac McCarthy: 'McCarthy worked close to some religious impulse, his books were terrifying and absolute' - Anne Enright, author of *The Green Road* and *The Wren*, *The Wren* 'His prose takes on an almost biblical quality, hallucinatory in its effect and evangelical in its power' - Stephen King, author of *The Shining* and the *Dark Tower* series '[I]n presenting the darker human impulses in his rich prose, [McCarthy] showed readers the necessity of facing up to existence' - Annie Proulx, author of *Brokeback Mountain*

a raisin in the sun: Lorraine Hansberry's *A Raisin in the Sun* Harold Bloom, 2009 This classic American drama tells the story of the Youngers, a family that must struggle with their own inner divisions, in addition to the racist attitudes of society at large, as they move into their dream house in a community unwelcoming to African Americans. Complete with an introduction by literary critic Harold Bloom, this new title in the Bloom's Guides series also features an annotated bibliography and a list of other works by the author.

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